THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

COPYRIGHT 1931 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Eighteen Pages

BOSTON, FRIDAY, MAY 8, 1931—VOL. XXIII, NO. 138

ATLANTIC EDITION

FIVE CENTS A COPY

SOVIET-PLAN PROPAGANDA NEVER STOPS

Press, Radio, Theaters Continuously Glorify 5-Year Scheme to Masses

COMMUNIST IDEALS ALONE TOLERATED

Lack of Skilled Labor Causes Frequent Breakdown of Machines

The Soviet Five-Year Plan occupies a leading place in the deliberations of many chancelleries, in the columns of the press and in public thought. Propaganda on the one hand and prejudice on the other have colored so much that has been written regarding it that the average reader has difficulty even in grasping what is the actual goal pursued. In a series of five articles, of which this is the fifth, the staff correspondent of THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, *from the background of lengthy experience in Russia, endeavors impartially to sift the evidence presented by present conditions in that country and to deduce therefrom the advantages and disadvantages which already mark this significant experiment in Socialism.*

By W. H. CHAMBERLIN

STAFF CORRESPONDENT OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MOSCOW—The influence of the Five-Year Plan has extended far beyond the purely economic sphere. To a greater or less degree it has affected every phase of Russian existence.

One cannot properly gauge the capacity of the Russian masses to stand the strain and deprivations which are being imposed upon them, if it is not borne in mind that the Soviet régime has erected what is perhaps the greatest propaganda machine in history, and that this machine works continuously to explain, advocate and glorify the Plan.

Every Soviet newspaper today is filled with reports from the main "economic front" and from the numerous minor "fronts," into which it is divided: the coal front, the transport front, the metal front, the timber front, and so on.

Columns of space are devoted to descriptions of socialist competitions between factories. The enormous amount of space devoted to news on economic subjects which in other countries would be restricted to trade journals or to the business sections of newspapers corresponds with the high proportion of the Soviet national income which is directed through various channels into industrial construction.

The Moscow theater might almost be called the theater of the Five-Year

(Continued on Page 10, Column 3)

Soviet Finds Gap In Theory and Fact At Tractor Plant

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MOSCOW, May 8—That an enormous gap exists between constructing a huge and complicated plant and learning to operate it efficiently is evident from an order which the head of the Supreme Economic Council, S. Ordzhonikidze, issued today regarding the Stalingrad tractor plant.

This plant was built in accordance with the designs of a Detroit firm and began operations last June with a theoretical annual capacity of 50,000 tractors. During the first month's operation about 300 American mechanics worked in the plant, but these have now mostly departed.

Starting with the blunt statement that the tractor plant which he recently visited "is in a completely unsatisfactory condition," Mr. Ordzhonikidze makes eight specific criticisms as follows:

"Complete absence of accounting; factory departments and courtyard filled with rubbish and filth; no order inside departments; continual moving about the factory, and gathering of people from outside the plant and nonworking workers; engineers and foremen are not found in their places; complete absence of control over workers coming to work; uncontrolled stoppage and starting of conveyors and absence of proper care of equipment; absence of organization of storage and lack of account of material."

Following this frank analysis Mr. Ordzhonikidze recommends a number of remedial measures, including the assignment of more engineers and skilled workers, attaching each worker to a definite machine, abolishing equal pay for workers, forbidding excursions into the factory until further notice.

The experience of the Stalingrad factory is interesting, not only because spring planting lost the use of from 20,000 to 30,000 tractors which would have been obtainable had the factory worked normally, but because it shows theoretical capacity of the new Soviet plant may be one thing and practical results achieved in the first period of operation quite a different thing.

THE MONITOR INDEX

FRIDAY, MAY 8, 1931

General News—Pages 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 14
News of Sports—Page 6
Financial News—Pages 12 and 13

FEATURES

Household Arts and Crafts 8
The Home Forum 9
Spiritual Self-Completeness (With Germar Translation)
Among the Railroads 10
Radio Programs 14
Daily Features 17
Editorials 18

Motors Make Music In New Russian Opera

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Moscow

THE young poet I. Utkin attempted to realize the Communist ideal of expressing industrial processes in art when he produced a one-act opera: "The Derrick of October," for the celebration of the anniversary of the Revolution.

The opera was based on the lives of the oil workers of Baku and the singing and dancing had unusual accompaniments in the shape of motors and oil-drilling machines, which were introduced on the stage. The opera was produced both in the State Opera House and also in the clubs attached to certain factories.

Reich's Deficit $300,000,000 In 1930-1931

Government Seriously Considers Making Further Cuts in Expenditure

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BERLIN, May 8—The Reich's deficit for the budgetary year 1930-1931 totals 1,250,000,000 marks, about $300,000,000, and its flowing debt 1,709,000,000 marks, it was announced here today.

Despite these unfavorable figures the Government believes that its finances are already showing the effects of improved management and that the drastic measures which have been taken in recent months have averted much worse results.

The Reich is prepared to make increasing efforts to restore its finances to a sound basis in order to counteract the effects of several years of easy-going financial policy. The Government, it is known, is seriously considering further cuts in expenditure and these, together with recent measures of economy the full effect of which will not be felt till later, are expected to place the Reich in a better position to cope with its grave financial difficulties, aggravated as they are by unemployment and industrial depression.

The tax revenues during the budgetary year fall well below the estimates owing to the 5,000,000 unemployed and to substantial wage cuts. Thus, instead of amounting to 11,632,000,000 marks as estimated, the revenue of the ordinary budget is only 10,363,000,000 marks.

The Reich's budget is divided into an ordinary and an extraordinary section. Ordinary budget expenses, however, were 11,251,800,000 marks, leaving a deficit of practically 1,000,000,000 marks. But these expenses were actually 445,000,000 marks lower than originally believed. This was due partly to the reduced transfer of taxes to the federal states, but partly also to drastic measures taken by the Government to save. For instance, 30,000,000 marks was saved by reduction of salaries of Government employees and another 80,000,000 marks by lowering of pensions and other war compensations.

Moreover, the ordinary budget was burdened already with a deficit of 465,000,000 marks from last year. Thus the deficit of the ordinary budget was increased by only 500,000,000 marks.

In the extraordinary budget the Reich even succeeded in securing a surplus of 510,000,000 marks. But here a deficit of 770,000,000 marks already existed. Deficits of, roughly, 1,000,000,000 marks in the ordinary budget and 250,000,000 marks in the extraordinary budget bring the total deficits up to 1,250,000,000 marks.

It is difficult to see how the Government can effect further economies, as the cuts in salaries and pensions have been so drastic; but in view of the opposition to foreign loans, everything possible is reported being done.

Even After 50 Years There Are Some Low Buildings in Down-Town New York

TWO VIEWS OF NEW MANHATTAN'S SKY LINE

The Top Was Taken From the Brooklyn Pier of the Brooklyn Bridge, Then in Process of Construction, in 1876. The Bottom Picture Was Taken From the Same Location This Year.

Both photos by Hamilton Wright

Parent-Teacher Groups Renew Stand for National Prohibition

This Year's High School and College Graduates Urged to Continue Studies During Present Trade Conditions—War's Outlawry Backed

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HOT SPRINGS, Ark., May 8—Without a dissenting voice, the National Congress of Parents and Teachers, 870 strong, at the closing session of the thirty-fifth annual convention yesterday, renewed its stand in support of the Eighteenth Amendment.

The congress also declared radio broadcasting should forever remain in the hands of the public, and condemned indecent appeals in motion picture advertising, taking a stand for cleaner and better motion pictures.

The convention urged renunciation of war as a national policy, declared in favor of active participation of the United States in the world disarmament conference in February, 1931, and recommended that all forces join to keep 1931 high school and college graduates in school for another year, until conditions are more favorable.

Other resolutions declared for trained leadership, parent education, character education, and humane education. The latter reaffirmed approval of a continued program of education to protect children from the debasing influence of the commercialized rodeo and other exhibitions accompanied by cruelty to animals.

"While education is a matter of State and local concern, we recognize the need for its promotion by the Federal Government and pledge our

(Continued on Page 7, Column 8)

Schoolboys Run City Hall And Edit Newspaper

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MOSCOW, Ida.—Schoolboys who would be kings actually became rulers for a week in this city of 5000.

During the first Boys' Week, just ended, high school students took charge of administrative offices, service clubs, schools and the daily newspaper. It was no stunt or joke; the young men were given full power and made their decisions entirely "on their own." The boy "chief of police" superintended the enforcement of law.

Besides holding meetings of the Kiwanis and Rotary Clubs, the boys conducted the weekly meeting of the Chamber of Commerce. They introduced the speakers, made the committee reports, led the discussions. They recommended:

Construction of tennis courts and an outdoor swimming pool in the city park, enforcement of health ordinances, and advertising the city by several devices.

The journalism class took over the editorial positions of the Daily Star-Mirror and issued a 6-page paper without any "canned filler." They reported, edited copy, wrote headlines, and assisted in making up the pages.

The young "city council" submitted more than 20 recommendations for consideration by the real council. Among them were changes in traffic rules, enforcement of ordinances against outhouses and stables, hauling of garbage only in early morning hours and in covered wagons, closer inspection of public eating houses and purchase of modern street cleaning equipment.

Boys also held the offices of mayor, city clerk, health commissioner, street commissioner, city engineer and public works commissioner.

AIR SERVICE INAUGURATED

BARRANQUILLA, Colombia, May 7 (By U. P.)—Direct air mail and passenger service between Kingston, Jamaica and this port was inaugurated Tuesday with the arrival here of a Pan American Airways plane carrying mail dispatched from New York less than 48 hours before. Regular twice-a-week service is to be maintained, it was announced yesterday.

PAST 50 YEARS MOST ACTIVE IN NEW YORK ERA

No Other Period in City's History Shows Such Marked Changes

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, May 1—The last half century has been to New York City an era of spectacular progress. No other period in the history of the city has witnessed such striking changes and far reaching events, all of which have combined to transform the one-time little Dutch trading post into a world center of finance, commerce, philanthropy and art.

New York's tendency, however, is not retrospective. The forward-looking, rather than reminiscent, keynote of the exposition with which the Architectural League of New York celebrated its first half century of existence is characteristic of this phase of the city.

Natives of New York long ago snapped out of the conservative ways of their predecessors, who in building its City Hall constructed the front and sides of white marble, but, conjecturing that the metropolis would not extend beyond that point, used brownstone for the back. The modern

(Continued on Page 8, Column 1)

Paris Awaits Briand's Consent To Candidacy for Presidency

Even If Elected the Present Foreign Minister Could Attend Meetings of European Union Committee and League Council at Geneva This Month

BY RADIO FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

PARIS, May 8—Assuming that Aristide Briand will emerge victorious when the final vote is taken in the Chamber of Deputies after today's debate on foreign policy, political circles are chiefly concerned with asking two questions about the veteran Foreign Minister.

First, will he be a candidate for the presidency of the Republic as a successor to Gaston Doumergue; and, second, if so can he be elected by a majority vote of the Chamber of Deputies and the Senate meeting in joint session at Versailles next Wednesday.

Answer to the first question is generally given in the affirmative. Although M. Briand has never authorized his friends to announce that he aspires to the Presidency, as has his principal rival, Paul Doumer, president of the Senate, there is a general impression that a strong vote of confidence in his foreign policy which appears imminent in the Chamber will lead him to make formal announcement of his candidacy.

On the other hand, there are still some who believe that he would prefer to continue as Foreign Minister, in a post which he has held for more than five years, and thus take a more active part in the political life of the country and in diplomacy than he could if elected President.

Others say he would prefer to continue to represent France at the League of Nations Council meetings

(Continued on Page 2, Column 2)

King Is Target For Attacks In Sofia's Unrest

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SOFIA, Bulg., May 8—According to the press here King Boris has become the object of bitter attacks in many quarters, as a result of the unsatisfactory solution of the protracted ministerial crisis.

Restoration of the old government to power has provoked disquieting signs in Bulgaria and aroused outspoken opposition in different parts of the country. This is due not only to hard times, but to what seems the domination of a single political group, that has ruled unchecked for eight full years, repressing the Communist Party and the Peasant League. This régime has become intolerable for many people, and there has been a tendency to discard restraint in voicing indignation.

King Boris, however, is not responsible for the failure to form a new Government, but rather the wrangling politicians and disorganized parties. He did his best to form a coalition Cabinet. It is also true that the Liaptcheff régime, though unpopular with many, is very far from being a failure. It has brought the nation through turbulent times, and it has been more moderate and given more liberty than most other parties would have given. Nevertheless, the people are becoming impatient and the weight of their wrath is falling largely on King Boris. At yesterday's elaborate military parade, on the occasion of the army's annual holiday, there was a marked absence of applause for the King. A tempestuous election is expected in June.

ITALY TO MOBILIZE ALL IN TIME OF WAR

ROME, May 8 (AP)—Compulsory service of all men and women between the ages of 16 and 70 in some capacity in time of war is provided for in a new mobilization bill approved by the Council of Ministers and introduced in the Chamber of Deputies today.

The measure places a nation-wide civil mobilization under the direction of provincial authorities, who will function the moment mobilization is ordered.

King Carol of Rumania Moves Cautiously

* * *

Titulescu Leads in Rôle of Traveling Diplomatist

* * *

Cabinet Regarded as of 'Amiable' Type

* * *

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

BY RADIO FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

PARIS, May 8—Whether King Carol of Rumania will establish a personal or indirect dictatorship is a question raised in European diplomatic circles by recent happenings. Undoubtedly he is taking considerable interest in the political life of his country and his personal interventions are apparent. After the unhappy experience of Alfonso it is naturally asked whether Carol, despite certain obvious precautions, is not running a great risk.

Every time I take the Orient Express, which goes from France by way of Germany, Austria and Hungary to Rumania, I am almost certain to encounter in a corner of the dining car Nicholas Titulescu, who has been Rumanian Minister to London for many years and last year was president of the Assembly of the League of Nations, where he plays an important rôle. It would be interesting to compute how many days of a year he spends on trains. He is perhaps the supreme type of traveling diplomatist who has become a feature of our time. Mr. Titulescu enjoys national prestige and international authority.

When therefore the Mironescu Government found itself unable to cope with economic and financial difficulties, it was natural that King Carol should send for Mr. Titulescu. A few days before he had taken the long journey from Bucharest to London. Now he had returned from London to Bucharest. It is impossible to decide whether King Carol wished him to succeed or not.

It is considered in many quarters that the King's motive was to show that nothing could be done with the present Parliament and thus justify the steps which he contemplated. This interpretation, however, may well be fallacious. Good observers think that King Carol while wishing really to govern would prefer to observe strictest constitutional rules. They urge that King Carol is in reality trying to escape from a dictatorship which circumstances appear to be imposing on Rumania.

It will be remembered that Carol was for years in disgrace and exile. His young son reigned in his stead. Finally a year ago he returned and was received with rejoicings. Julin Maniu, chief of the National Peasants Party, was virtual ruler. King Carol set him aside but accepted a second National Peasant cabinet under George Mironescu. He set aside the Queen. He set aside Mr. Mironescu. If he is now to set aside Mr. Titulescu he may prove to be too prodigal of competent persons.

Mr. Titulescu tried twice to form a cabinet. The first was a national cabinet of party chiefs. The party

(Continued on Page 10, Column 3)

Relief Reaches Lone British Explorer, Lost in Greenland's Frozen Wastes

Air and Sleigh Parties Aid Courtauld After Two Months' Search

COPYRIGHT 1931 BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

ANGMAGSALIK, Greenland, May 8—Augustine Courtauld, young British meteorologist, lost amid the icy crags of Greenland, was located yesterday by a sleigh party under H. G. Watkins. A few hours later Capt. Albin Ahrenberg, Swedish civilian airman, reached the explorer's igloo on an ice cap. Mr. Watkins is chief of the British arctic air route expedition which last fall left Mr. Courtauld in the igloo, promising to return in March to relieve him after a winter spent alone in observation of meteorological conditions.

Mr. Watkins, who had searched in vain for the igloo in March and April, found it yesterday and started back with Mr. Courtauld over the 105 miles to the expedition's base at Sermeilik Fjord, 35 miles inland.

Mr. Watkins only succeeded when six other rescue expeditions had been got under way. Captain Ahrenberg, having flown from Malmoe, Norw., located the igloo a few hours after the Watkins party, with Mr. Courtauld, had left. He had spotted the igloo after a short search. He landed at the place and found the tent caked about with ice in Eskimo fashion. Then, taking off again, he followed the sleigh tracks till he came upon the party and dropped them some food.

Aids Missing Explorer

Wide World

CAPT. ALBIN AHRENBERG

WAR DEBTS ISSUE ENTERS NEW STAGE

Reparations Not Yet Settled, Says Former German Finance Head

U. S. POSITION FOCAL POINT FOR CRITICISM

Tariff Cuts and Study of Silver Problem Urged Before Trade Conference

Concerted efforts to solve the problems that face the business world focus attention upon the increasing importance of economic study. In a series of 18 articles on "What Makes Your Income Come In?" THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR *combines a discussion of elementary phases of modern economics with reporting of current national and international commercial conventions. The following, the seventeenth, deals with the sessions of the International Chamber of Commerce.*

By RICHARD L. STROUT

STAFF CORRESPONDENT SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, May 8—An analysis of the whole post-war debt problem, particularly with reference to its effect on present world trade, appeared probable as the result of continued discussions before the International Chamber of Commerce in session here. The study would be prepared by experts and would be presented in the coming year.

The call for such an analysis was definitely voiced by Dr. Carl Bergmann, former German Secretary of Finance, who declared that "the problem of reparations is not yet definitely settled." Dr. Bergmann's position is apparently backed by a large element in the British delegation and there was strong evidence today that the resolutions committee would frame and offer a proposal for a study of the matter from the business man's point of view.

It was intimated from representatives of the American delegation that when the resolution is ultimately formed it will be supported by the United States group. Accordingly, a compromise is looked for in which no definite call for a reduction in payments will be put before the chamber, and in which very likely the subject of war debts will be linked with the question of arms reduction.

The declaration from Dr. Bergmann that his nation does not consider the Young plan the last word on reparations, was the signal that marked the breaking of the storm that had been brewing over the international chamber on this subject ever since it was called to order Monday. Its effect was immediately visible not only upon the American delegates who have followed the lead from the White House in attempting to forestall the topic, but on the business representatives of the other allied powers whose pocket books are directly affected by the reparations problem.

America Asked to Relent

Coupled with the direct broaching of the reparation question came indirect references to post-war trade policies of the United States which were represented as preventing payment of Europe's debt by erection of a high tariff wall, and finally a direct appeal from Henry Bell, director of Lloyds Bank, London, for a more lenient attitude from America.

The discussions did not stop with these topics, but turned today to a consideration of tariff policies, in which again the attitude of the United States was prominently figured. A warning was given by Dr. William H. Coates, director of Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd., London, that new European customs unions are springing up and that their formation "will provoke even more bitter feelings against high transatlantic tariffs."

The way to an agreement on the questions of silver stabilization and agriculture appears to have been smoothed out, and resolutions were adopted by the respective round tables dealing with these problems which will be submitted to the resolutions committee. The tentative resolutions in each case call for international action from world governments to consider the whole problem.

Dr. Bergmann prefaced his remarks with the statement, apparently aimed at American efforts to keep the matter out of discussion, that "nobody can contest the right and duty of the International Chamber of Commerce to discuss freely the matter of international debts and more especially to examine closely the effects which the payment of the international obligations has upon the movements of international trade."

Says Germany Bears Lead

The chamber has considered this matter in the past, he pointed out, and added that "there is no use of hiding behind the bush" in considering it.

"Under the Young plan," he said, "Germany has to pay to her several creditors what they owe to the United States of America, so that the full burden of the so-called international debts falls upon Germany. . . . We cannot close our eyes to the share of the disturbances which must be attributed to the factor of reparations."

Dr. Bergmann asked that the International Chamber of Commerce continue its study of the whole matter.

That Germany will have some support in its position in so far as it concerns the subject of war debts was indicated by other spokesmen. Messrs. Bell and Coates were particularly vigorous in the call for a more lenient policy. Mr. Bell's appeal was

(Continued on Page 3, Column 8)

MOVE TO TEST R. C. A. LICENSE ISSUE IS MADE

Radio Board Calls for Hearing on June 15 on Renewal Applications

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, May 7—That a court test soon will be made of Section 13 of the Radio Act, under which Radio Corporation of America and its subsidiaries are threatened with the forfeiture of their wavelength licenses, in view of the Supreme Court's refusal last week to review the decision of the lower courts, holding that R. C. A. had violated the Clayton antitrust law by imposing the "tube clause" on its patent licensees, was made evident by the Federal Radio Commission today.

The commission ordered a hearing here on Monday, June 15, on license renewal applications filed by R. C. A. and its communications subsidiaries, which include R. C. A. Communications, Inc., Radio Marine Corporation of America, R. C. A. Victor Company and the National Broadcasting Company. In the meantime, however, the commission gave assurance that temporary licenses will be granted, effective to July 15, to cover all necessary services in order to insure their maintenance until the commission's decision is reached.

The effect of the commission's action today will be to leave undisturbed practically all of the communications services of the company but to open to argument the legal phases of the situation brought about by the Supreme Court's decision and the apparently directive language of Section 13 of the Radio Act, which stipulates that companies found guilty of violating the monopoly laws shall be refused wavelengths.

The test probably will center around four applications for renewals of licenses, or one from each of the subsidiary companies. R. C. A. Communications, Inc., is the international communications branch of R. C. A.; Radio Marine Corporation conducts its maritime radio services; R. C. A. Victor is licensed to conduct experiments on television channels, and National Broadcasting Company is licensed to manage and operate about a half-dozen radiocasting stations.

The commission, after hearing arguments pro and con, will render a decision whether Section 13 applies to the 1400 or more wavelength licenses held by the various R. C. A. units and means they must be forfeited. Since the language of Section 13 is directive, and in view of Senator Dill's statement of his intent in writing that section into the law, it appears to be a foregone conclusion that the commission wil decide to refuse to renew those "test" licenses and thus throw the whole issue into the Court of Appeals of the District of Columbia. That court will then be called upon to determine whether the communications branches of the gigantic R. C. A. shall be penalized for the illegal practices of the trade branch.

It is understood that the R. C. A. is mustering its counsel, headed by John W. Davis, former Democratic candidate for President, for the appearance before the commission on June 15.

PARIS AWAITING BRIAND'S CONSENT IN ELECTION RACE

(Continued from Page 1)

in Geneva and other important international conferences rather than retire to comparative inactivity in the Elysée Palace. The consensus, however, is that he will be the favorite in the presidential race when it starts May 13.

Almost the only name seriously mentioned for the post of Foreign Minister is that of Jean Paul Boncour, chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee of the Chamber and recently a delegate to naval conversations in London, who, like M. Briand, is a Socialist, but a moderate one.

Whether or not M. Briand is elected President he can represent France at the European union committee meeting and the League of Nations Council meeting at Geneva, commencing May 15, since the newly elected President of France does not take office until June 13. Even if he is elected and a new Foreign Minister is named at once to go to Geneva there is no likelihood of any important change in French foreign policy.

The foreign policy debate in the Chamber of Deputies yesterday and today, which was chiefly concerned with the Austro-German customs union and the threat of Anschluss, has been largely dominated by these domestic political considerations.

BUGGY TRIP ACROSS CONTINENT IS ENDED

STOCKBRIDGE, Mass., May 8 (AP)—Russell C. Beckwith jogged into town yesterday with his horse and buggy, much as he jogged out of town two years ago, when he took a notion to visit his brother, who lives on the west coast.

On the seat beside him was his collie dog, Rover, his sole companion on the cross-continent trip. Dobbin did not make the entire trip. Beckwith sold the horse in Indiana and bought a pair of mules. Although it meant greater oat consumption, he drove the mule team to California and back to Indiana. There he bought back Dobbin for the hop back to West Stockbridge.

Beckwith had $35 in his pockets when he left here, two years ago. He returned with $17, having defrayed most expenses by casual work for farmers along the way.

SNELL DEFENDS HIGH TARIFF AND DEBT PAYMENTS

House Rules Committee Chairman Says Recent Remarks 'Misunderstood'

By ROBERT S. ALLEN
STAFF CORRESPONDENT
SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, May 8—Bertrand Snell (R.), Representative from New York, chairman of the House Rules Committee and a leading candidate for Speaker, in a statement issued by him to the press today vigorously challenged foreign criticism of the American high tariff system and foreign debt policy.

While ostensibly an arraignment of the views expressed by the delegates to the International Chamber of Commerce convention, actually Mr. Snell's remarks were for "home consumption" and in the interest of his speakership aspirations.

Some weeks ago in a speech in his home community Mr. Snell expressed the opinion that the "limit had been reached" in tariff barriers in the United States. This unexpected statement regarding the tariff coming from him, one of the small group of Republican leaders that was primarily responsible for forcing the measure through the House under "gag" rules, received nation-wide attention.

In his remarks, Mr. Snell expressed the opinion that the "limit had been reached" in tariff barriers in the United States. This unexpected statement coming from him, one of the small group of House leaders that was primarily responsible for forcing the measure through that chamber under "gag" rules, aroused nation-wide comment.

Critics of the tariff hailed Mr. Snell's statement as a striking confirmation of their claims. Democrats and anti-Administration forces hailed it with glee and have been referring to it since. It was widely conjectured that Mr. Snell was prompted to moderate his tariff position because of his desire to win progressive support to his speakership ambitions.

Defends His Remarks

Recently Mr. Snell has insisted that he was "misunderstood." He denied that he meant to attack the high tariff as a system. In his statement today, Mr. Snell refers to the comment stirred by his previous speech. He defends his remarks on the ground of interest in the "American standard of living."

With this defense Mr. Snell proceeds with his denunciation of "internationalists." He charged that they are seeking to make the United States bear the brunt of the economic burden.

"Why is it," Mr. Snell demanded, "whenever a group of internationalists get together they always decide that Uncle Sam must be the goat?

"From reading the headlines about the recent gathering of the International Chamber of Commerce meeting, one might gather the impression that the only solution for the world depression which is still blighting business is for the United States first to give up what it has been able to save during the storm.

"First we must cancel the debts which the European nations owe us—not for money loaned them to help win the war, bear in mind, but for money loaned them after the war to rehabilitate themselves. The most casual examination of the figures of all the debt settlements will show that we are actually only requiring them to pay what they borrowed after Armistice Day, with a very low interest rate.

"Second we must take down our 'tariff walls' so that the workers in the European factories may be employed making articles which are now made here, and so that the Russian and Argentine farmers may sell us wheat at a price 22-odd cents below the price our farmers are now receiving.

"For years and years in this country, because of high tariff which enabled American industry to expand and prosper, our manufacturers have been able to pay higher wages than were paid anywhere else in the world. The radicals may say that the manufacturers were forced to pay higher wages. The important thing is that they did pay them."

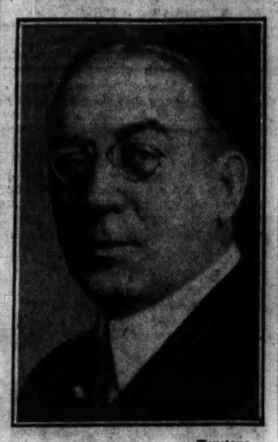
'4711' COMPANIES END LITIGATION BY MERGER

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, May 8—A new company, known as Ferd. Mulhens, Inc., has been incorporated as a United States branch of the well-known Ferd. Mulhens "4711" Cologne-on-Rhine Company, it was announced here yesterday.

The company was formed by a merger between Mulhens and Kropff, Inc., and Ferd. Mulhens, Inc., and marks the satisfactory termination of six years of litigation between the two organizations, the announcement said. The entire personnel of both companies has been retained, with William Kropff as chairman of the board of directors, and Richard Stern as president.

Named Grand Master Of New York Masons



Keystone
CHARLES H. JOHNSON

JOHN W. DAVIS MADE HEAD OF NEW YORK BAR

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, May 8—John W. Davis, Democratic candidate for President in 1924, has been nominated president of the Bar Association of the City of New York, it became known yesterday. Mr. Davis will succeed Charles C. Burlingham, who has taken an active part in current investigations of the municipal government.

Victor J. Dowling, formerly presiding justice of the Appellate Division, First Department, has been nominated for vice-president to succeed Langdon P. Marvin, whose two-year term of office is expiring. The other vice-presidents have served only one year each and have been renominated. Nomination is equivalent to election.

MASONS BRING 150TH NEW YORK SESSION TO END

Most of Final Day Spent in Amending Grand Lodge Constitution

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, May 8—The sesquicentennial celebration of the granting of the charter to the Grand Lodge of Masons of the State of New York by the Grand Lodge of England ended yesterday afternoon when Charles H. Johnson, Grand Master, closed the 150th annual communication of the Grand Lodge.

At the final session most of the work consisted of amending the Constitution of the Grand Lodge, with S. Nelson Sawyer, Supreme Court Justice, chairman of the committee on constitution, explaining the proposals before they were put to a vote by the Grand Master.

When the proposed amendment prohibiting smoking during the work of lodges was reached, Mr. Sawyer, who is a Past Grand Master, denounced this practice, which is traditional in a comparatively few lodges. He said he and his associates believed and hoped that Masters of lodges would themselves see to it that the solemnity of the work is not debased by the brethren.

For this reason, Mr. Sawyer explained, the committee felt that the inhibition should not be written into the constitution. On the recommendation of the committee, it was voted not to make the proposal part of the organic Masonic law of the State.

The last work of the communication was the election and installation of officers. Following tradition, Mr. Johnson, Grand Master, and other elective officers serving their first term were reelected for a second year. Robert Judson Kenworthy, Grand Secretary, was elected for the fourteenth consecutive term. The Grand Secretary is the business administrator, in fact, of the order. He is the only paid elective officer. His salary is $12,000 a year. All elections were unanimous.

Ambassadors and Children Take Part In Shakespearean Celebration

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

STRATFORD-ON-AVON, Eng.—Chiming of the bells of Holy Trinity Church greeted the day here, April 23, when the anniversary of Shakespeare was celebrated with ceremony long grown familiar, in which ambassadors and other representatives of many countries participated, along with townsfolk and school children. Many Americans were present and many languages were heard in Stratford's old streets.

The day had little even of the uncertain glory of April when at noon the flags of 75 nations—a record number—were unfurled, but they made a colorful spectable.

Then followed the procession to the poet's tomb, where magnificent wreaths were laid with posies of primroses brought by children from nearby woods. At the luncheon the immortal Memory was observed, as usual, in silence, and R. M. Smith, the Mayor, said that Stratford, through the name of Shakespeare, could fulfill a great mission in cementing friendship between this and other countries. Old English folk dances and games by children occupied the afternoon.

At the annual meeting of Birmingham Shakespeare Library, always held on the birthday, it was urged by John Humphrey, chairman, that greater publicity should be given to the library, which has the most complete Shakespeare collection in the world. He deplored that they had only £35 in hand—which gave them only slender means with which to buy new books—and appealed for more annual subscriptions. During the last year, it was reported, 539 volumes were added, bringing the total up to 21,226, in 48 languages. Estonian and Lithuanian were languages represented in the collection for the first time last year.

EDUCATIONAL SURVEY URGED FOR GEORGIA

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MACON, Ga.—A fair and careful survey of the situation with regard to education and educational institutions from primary grades through the State University was favored by resolution at the sixty-sixth annual convention of the Georgia Educational Association meeting here.

The legislature was urged to so impress upon the minds of the State House officers the proper handling and segregation of al funds allocated for education or borrowed for education that under no circumstances would these funds be paid out of the treasury for any other purpose.

NORTH CAROLINA BUILDING GARDENS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

RALEIGH, N. C.—Interest in the work undertaken by the North Carolina Garden Club has reached such proportions that the state convention, held in Wilmington, decided to found a magazine. Officers elected for the ensuing two-year period include Mrs. J. B. Cranmer, of Wilmington, president, and Mrs. O. L. Parker, of Clinton, first vice-president.

Throughout the State there is an increasing tendency to build gardens, utilizing and beautifying the smallest space. The local club in Raleigh was awarded a prize for the best showing during the past year.

$60,000 Grant Aids Buffalo University

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BUFFALO, N. Y., May 8—Study and experimentation, begun by the University of Buffalo two years ago to bridge the gap between local secondary schools and the university, has just been aided by a grant of $60,000 from the General Education Board of New York, Chancellor Samuel P. Capen announced on May 6.

The money will enable the university to continue the work more thoroughly for five years, when it is expected sufficient results will be available to determine its worthwhile character. Part of the funds will be devoted to hiring more teachers and advisors.

The university maintains a unique relationship with secondary schools in this city, discussing with principals and teachers requirements for entrance. Exceptionally bright high school students have been directed in their final months in secondary institutions by members of the university staff. By means of special work they are enabled to take their final college year under the tutorial plan and complete the four year course in three years.

Explorers to Search Icy Trash Piles In Arctic to Trace Ancient Eskimos

WASHINGTON, May 8 (AP)—Solution of the mystery of the Eskimo's origin, a secret so far locked fast in the arctic wastes, will be sought by two young explorers.

They are James A. Ford and Moreau B. Chambers, sent by the Smithsonian Institution to study relics of ancient Eskimo tribes at Point Barrow, northernmost land under the American flag, and in the Bering Sea region, where the Eskimo civilization of 1500 years ago is believed to have attained its "Golden Age." They left here yesterday.

The oldest known Eskimo civilization, found last summer on St. Lawrence Island in the Bering Sea, is not more than 3000 years old, scientists estimate. Mr. Chambers will look for still older remains, believed to exist in buried huts and trash piles that are frozen solid the year round.

Point Barrow, which juts out from northern Alaska into the Arctic Ocean, is believed to be a highly strategic point in the study of Eskimo history. Archaeologists think it was the point of separation between two ancient Eskimo civilizations.

One, known as the "Old Bering Sea culture," was characteristic of tribes that lived in eastern Alaska and western Siberia.

The other, the "Thule culture," was developed later by Eskimos who lived along the northern edge of North America, Greenland and the west coast of Hudson Bay.

Mr. Ford will look for traces of both cultures at Point Barrow. A ship will leave him there early in August as the ice opens and call for him again a month later when the ice of next winter will begin closing in.

The explorers can dig in the frozen ground only by slow degrees with the aid of the arctic summer sun. Each day they will scrape away the two or three inches of earth that the sun has thawed the day before, and then wait until a few more inches have thawed.

The Eskimos came to North America not more than a few thousand years ago, archaeologists believe. Although spread nearly halfway around the earth, they speak virtually the same language everywhere. If they had been scattered for a longer period, it is believed the language of different tribes would have begun to differentiate to a greater extent.

Niagara Beats Bass Drum for All Nature

CHICAGO, May 8 (AP)—The big bass drum of all nature's sounds is the "voice" of Niagara Falls, a rumble lower than thunder.

The first scientific calibration of this voice was made public here today and shows it is not directly the sound of falling water, but something far lower-toned that comes from behind the curtain of water. This remarkable sound wave was photographed by Dr. William Braid White, director of the acoustic laboratory of the American Steel & Wire Company.

Twice this spring he set an "osiso" on the rocks a few feet from the bottom of the American Falls and let its moving finger of light trace on photographic paper the long, wavy line of sound.

"It is a general, pervading, continuous bass tone," Dr. White says, "which rises and falls through an interval of about a minor third from 30 to 35 to 42 cycles. At its lowest this is the deepest bass tone I have heard yet in natural phenomena."

KNIGHT SWORN IN AS JUDGE

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BUFFALO, N. Y., May 6—John Knight, of Arcade, former majority leader in the New York State Senate, was sworn in as federal judge for the western district of New York here on May 4. He was named by President Hoover last month to fill the vacancy caused by retirement of John R. Hazel.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy
AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER
Published daily except Sundays and holidays by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year $9.00; six months, $4.50; three months, $2.25; one month, 75c. Single copies, 5 cents. (Printed in U. S. A.)
Entered at second-class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917 authorized on July 11, 1918.

Edwin M. Warwick
35 EXETER ST., BOSTON
KENmore 6100
EXCLUSIVE BOSTON AGENCY for
Richelieu Food Products
DAILY DELIVERIES within 30-mile radius of Boston. Goods shipped by express to distant points.
MEAT-PROVISIONS

Moustakis
Candy, Ice Cream and Tea-Room Shops
Specialties of Presidential Fame
DUBLDIPT CHOCOLATES and pure sweet CREAM CARAMELS
One dollar the pound, plus postage
PORTLAND, ME.
SALEM, MASS.

New England Garages, Inc.
16-18 Stoneholm Street, Boston
(Opposite 112 Norway St., three minutes from Christian Science church)
PARKING
Special Daily and Weekly Rates
WASHING TIRE SERVICE

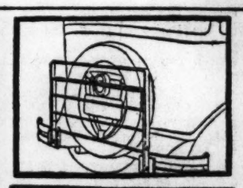
Cheerful Cleansing
Results Are Assured by Our Methods
Fur Cleaning a Specialty
PRISCILLA CLEANSING CO.
Incorporated
265 CAMBRIDGE STREET
ALLSTON, MASS. Stadium 1350

. . . Going to BOSTON?
The Kenmore
400 ROOMS 400 BATHS

. . . Every conceivable modern convenience is yours at The Kenmore . . . tub, shower, shampoo spray and circulating ice water in every room . . . quiet and restful . . . free parking area.
Rates: Single $3.50 Up
Double $5.00, Twin Beds, Up
We thank the readers of The Christian Science Monitor for their past patronage . . . and we ask your continued valued patronage.
Commonwealth Av. at Kenmore Sq.

Vermont Butter
that talks. Everywhere it is used it is saying a good word with its quality. Private farm eggs, maple syrup, foreign and domestic cheeses.
W. H. Lerned & Sons
The third generation of buttermen
BUTTER, CHEESE AND EGGS
Hotel, Club and Institution Supplies.
RETAIL WHOLESALE
87 & 89 F. H. Market 17 N. Market St.
BOSTON

Statler
CLEANSERS and DYERS
"The House of Service and Reliability"
Work Called For and Delivered
Tel. Garrison 3229
640a Dudley St., ROXBURY, MASS.

RAYMOND'S
BOSTON

Luggage Rack
Welded steel carrier bolts on bumper or bumperettes. Pulls down when you need it. Easily installed. Folds and locks against the spare. Fits any car—leaves spare tire accessible—carries 300 pounds.
$3.75
Nationally advertised price $5.50
ARTEX UNIVERSAL
Auto Seat Covers

For seats and backs of seats only. Made with elastic on seats and backs of seats
$1.95
THIRD FLOOR

Chandler & Co.
Tremont Street at West, Boston
New Summer Dresses
and silk suits—both printed and plain
For Women
$16.75
Our Women's Inexpensive Department on the fourth floor presents an excellent selection for practically every occasion.
Over three hundred dresses in the seven best selling models—complete range of colors and sizes.
Included are three piece jacket dresses in Mallinson's pussy willow prints, with contrasting blouses . . . two piece tailored dresses in Cheney's prints . . . short sleeved print dresses with surplice lines . . . washable silk suits, shantung, senoussi and jacquard, in lovely pastel colors—Belle blue, seashell pink, maize, orchid, peach, coral and white. Plenty of navy grounds, black, copen and brown. Every dress carefully tailored and finished with splendid workmanship usually found only in more expensive dresses.
Women's sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44.
WOMEN'S DRESSES—FOURTH FLOOR

Why Not Have a
Permanent Wave
early, and enjoy the comfort and beauty of lovely hair for the entire season?
You will be pleased with our work
WE CARRY A FULL LINE OF CAMELIA PRODUCTS
Adaline F. Thomas
420 Boylston Street, BOSTON
Telephone Kenmore 5775

YOUR own individual personality is exquisitely expressed in curls and flowing lines by deft fingers of artist with the latest permanent waving methods. Here is the difference between the commonplace and the extra exclusive.
C. Louis FROM PARIS
29-31 Newbury Street
3 doors from the "Ritz-Carlton Hotel"
Telephones: Commonwealth 3426; Kenmore 6719
BOSTON

KAKAS COLD STORAGE IS FUR PROTECTION

KAKAS COLD STORAGE Protects Your Furs
Fire Moths Burglary Humidity . . . the four menaces to your valuable fur pieces! How easy it is to eliminate those risks today. All you are required to do is to phone Edward F. Kakas & Sons . . . and forget your furs till Fall. We lock them safely in our frigid Cold Storage . . . away from Fire, Moths, Humidity and Thieves. It costs no more to store your furs with Kakas . . . and you have that assurance of knowing they are in the safe-keeping of an organization which has made Furs its sole business for seventy-three years.
3% OF A FAIR VALUATION WITH MINIMUM CHARGE
Just Phone KEN 8640
Remember, Kakas Cold Storage is equally valuable for Cloth Coats, and other Winter Clothing and Draperies which demand the security of summer storage
EDWARD F KAKAS AND SONS, INC
93-95 NEWBURY STREET, BOSTON
KAKAS BUILDING

TRANSPORTATION INSTITUTE URGED BY TRAFFIC CLUBS

Project Indorsed at Chicago Meeting Which Takes Steps to Push It

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, May 8—A proposal for establishment of a national transportation institute, to function independently of the transportation interests or the Government, was indorsed by the Associated Traffic Clubs of America here yesterday, as offering the most effective means of solving what is generally known as the country's "transportation problem."

Coming after two days of discussion, by representatives of the transportation interests and shippers, of the possibility of further coördinating the transportation systems of the country, the proposal was offered by Prof. L. C. Sorrell, in charge of the transportation division of the University of Chicago school of commerce. Immediately following Prof. Sorrell's recommendation, the convention voted unanimously that the directors of the association adopt the project immediately and seek means for its furtherance.

Professor Sorrell said what he had in mind was similar to what Sir Josiah Stamp is urging in Great Britain. He said that present piecemeal efforts to solve the transportation problem never can be successful, and that the whole thing must be taken up by an independent agency for study, an agency which will be free from the pressure of politics and of propaganda and which will seek a solution with the national welfare, rather than the welfare of any one group, in mind. Once such an agency has made its study, he proposed, it could then present its findings to the Government for legislative action.

The whole problem of transportation and shipping, Professor Sorrell holds, has become too large and involved for the Government alone or the Interstate Commerce Commission to handle with present resources. An excellent example, he said, is the matter of the milage freight rate, which the Government is unable to settle, while the shippers and the carriers themselves are unable to reach any agreement as to what it should be.

The transportation problem, it was pointed out, has become increasingly complex with the rapid development of highway transport and the opening up of the inland waterways. Can the waterway, the railroad, and the highway all be woven into one great harmonious system in which each performs the functions it can perform most economicaly—all costs taken into consideration?

This was the issue before the meeting. It was contended that the highway transport systems have an advantage over the railways because a large cost of the maintenance of the highways they use is borne by the public through taxes, while the railways have to pay out of their own earnings all the cost incurred in rendering their service. Is the total cost, then, of highway transport any less than rail transport? This is the question economists say should be taken into consideration in providing governmental regulation. The same question, of course, comes up in regard to waterways, taking into consideration the subsidies furnished by the Government.

New Road Safety Drive Opens June 1

A drive against the eight leading causes of highway accidents, all the result of oversight or sheer carelessness on the part of the motorist, will be launched this summer by the Governor's Committee on Street and Highway Safety.

In a general statement issued today the committee tentatively set June 1 as the day for the start of the campaign. At the end of four months results will be tabulated and used to further the cause of safety.

A system of tags will be used to denote causes of accidents, one-half of the tag to be presented to the motorist and the other half to be retained by the committee. Police will concentrate each month against the perpetrators of two outstanding causes of mishaps.

The committee listed the eight important violations of the safety code as follows: overspeeding; passing a car when the view is obstructed; failure to keep to the right side of the road; failure to slow down at intersections; failure to take proper caution when approaching pedestrians; failure to observe the eight-foot rule in relation to street cars; violation of traffic signals; dangerous and improper parking.

Under plans of the campaign, drivers who commit any one of the eight errors will be donated a tag cautioning them against the eight points and showing their own violations specifically. The officer will indicate on the half he retains what action he took in regard to the violator, whether a summons or a verbal warning.

Boston Art Notes

Schervée Studios

In a series of displays of "Etchings According to Subject," the Schervée Studios now presents landscapes made by etchers from Rembrandt to our contemporaries.

The first impression is that of a lighter touch, a more personal sentiment than was felt in the preceding show of architectural prints. The draftsman must remain pretty faithful to fact and measure when he portrays buildings. When the artist turns to nature, he sees a more generalized picture which acquires its character from his preference.

Here one sees designs which have been carried out on the basis of the shapes of the trees, the exuberance of the foliage, the richness or barrenness of the ensemble. In a sense landscape is a greater measure of an arist's worth. He comes out on his own, emphasizes, excises, elaborates.

Rembrandt is the master; most etchers admittedly begin with an adaptation from his style. And well may they learn from his crisp line, tonal warmth, and casual manner. At Schervée's we may see his "Landscape with a Cow Drinking."

An etching by Seymor Haden, considered the best tree-work in existence, is to be seen also. It is entitled "Kensington Garden." Rarely are such complications undertaken by etchers, of thick foliage, crossing branches, superimposed boughs. From Legros there are a few prints made with a most skillful line—gleaming, metallic, ductile.

Other print makers of note are represented; Muirhead Bone, D. Y. Cameron, James McBey. Names unfamiliar, such as Stuart Brown and W. P. Robins, add varety and atmosphere to the display. On the whole it is one of the most pleasurable motives of collection. Mr. Armour, incidentally, generally discourses with such knowledge and appreciation of prints while one visits the Schervée Studios that we always look forward especially to going there.

Grace Horne's Gallery

There are several exhibits at Grace Horne's Gallery on Stuart Street. Among them there are to be seen some portraits by Harriet Blackstone. Clifton Furness has been depicted in the impressionistic mode of the artist, with thoughtfulness and animation. Miss Blackstone strives for some analysis which will reach the personality of the sitter without requiring too literal and obvious physical characteristics. Her pictures vacillate between the world of fact and the world of fancy.

Lithographs by Anne Goldthwaite are made sensitively, gaining strength through suggestion rather than full picturization. A group entitled "Head of Deer" is especially appealing.

Photographs by Edward Weston carry further still the enterprising work of the camera. Mr. Weston is contented with quite simple and unostentatious subjects. Peppers seem to have an unending fascination for him. There are several to be seen—shiny, lumpy, toppling, and with whatever other qualities characterize them. His portraits are splendid and we suspect genuine characterizations.

Of recent aquarelles by John Whorf there are to be seen some fine examples. Subdual seems to be his tendency, greater complexity, increased variation.

D. A.

Garrett Reverses Plea; Goes to Jail

Oliver B. Garrett, former head of the Boston Police Headquarters liquor squad, was taken to the Deer Island House of Correction today to begin serving a sentence of two years, imposed by Judge Harold P. Williams in Suffolk Superior Criminal Court yesterday, following Garrett's change of plea to guilty of fraud against the City of Boston. A fine of $100 also was imposed by Judge Williams. Two juries had failed to agree, and a third was being drawn when Garrett reversed his plea.

Counsel for the State summed up briefly the high points of the long case, while counsel for the defendant pleaded for leniency. Frederick T. Doyle, assistant district attorney, asked for a substantial term in the Massachusetts State Prison. Judge Williams, however, imposed sentence in the House of Correction, ruling that the sentence was for a common-law case of conspiracy and for accepting gratuities.

The cases of Mrs. Florence H. Garrett and Miss Lillian V. Hatch, who were being tried with Garrett, have been indefinitely postponed.

Debating Teams Guests at Dinner

Members of the three Boston University debating teams, men's varsity, women's varsity and freshmen, were guests at the annual debating council banquet last night at the Hotel Kenmore. Each member of the varsity teams received certificates and keys, while the freshmen were given certificates.

Dr. Daniel L. Marsh, president of B. U., William M. Warren, dean of the college of liberal arts, and Everett W. Lord, dean of the college of business administration, were present as guests of honor. Prof. Ward Browning presided.

Other Boston University social events yesterday included the third of a series of "booster" luncheons by the college of liberal arts coed freshmen at the Y. W. C. A. on Stuart Street and the annual faculty-student stunt night of the liberal arts college in Jacob Sleeper Hall.

NEW HAMPSHIRE LAW MAKERS ADJOURN

CONCORD, N. H., May 8 (AP)—The 1931 New Hampshire Legislature was prorogued by Gov. John G. Winant last night after the longest session since 1913. Both branches passed the budget bill for the next two years in the closing hours of the session, lopping off $100,000 from the figure of two years ago. A reduction of 10 per cent in the state tax resulted from the decrease.

Both branches, which met in biennial session, had before them a total of 593 bills and resolutions during the 1931 Legislature. Of the total, 295 were enacted into law.

No Hurry and Rush Here

THIS WAS ONCE A TANGLED MORASS

Cypress Gardens, Berkeley County, South Carolina, Not Far From Charleston, Were Opened This Spring. It Took Six Years to Transform the Swamp Into the Lagoon of Beauty It Now Is.

South Carolina Swamp Blooms Like a Rare Tropical Garden

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

COLUMBIA, S. C. — What six years ago was only a dank marsh of abandoned rice fields and a muddy swamp overrun by matted vines and undergrowth has been opened to the public this spring for the first time as Cypress Gardens.

Located in Berkeley County, about 24 miles north of Charleston, the gardens are the property of Benjamin H. Kittredge of New York and South Carolina. Close by runs the Atlantic Coastal Highway, and signs have been placed here to invite the tourist to visit the quiet colorfulness of the gardens' flower-bordered lagoons. The "Venice of South Carolina," these gardens are called, and not without reason. For by the shores of the winding lake the soft-voiced, dusky "gondoliers of the South" wait eagerly for the chance to row visitors about the gardens in red and black flat-bottom boats, to the tune of not "O Sole Mio," but some plaintive Negro folk song.

The labor entailed in the six-year task of transforming the wild swampy grounds into their present state of ordered beauty was tremendous. The lake, which formerly had been a reservoir for irrigating the rice fields, had to be thoroughly drained, floodgates rebuilt and the water diverted into a canal. Then the lake bed was cleared of the rank undergrowth which encumbered it, and islets and winding paths were built above the water mark. A number of rustic bridges were constructed, each one different, and the waters were turned back into the lake.

An avenue of magnolia trees and Italian cypress leads from the main entrance past the gardens to the house. A circle green with grass and golden with daffodils blooming under pine and liveoak trees forms a second entry way to the garden itself.

The waters, darkened and hushed by the shadowy reflections of the somber cypresses, are encircled and intersected by flower-edged paths. The gardens stretch over some 200 acres, and the visitor who makes a complete circuit of the intertwining paths covers a distance of 3½ miles.

Leaving the lakeside, one may wander off the beaten paths into the wilder beauty of the surrounding wood, where violets, both white and blue, grow among the profusion of ferns underfoot, and dogwoods are laden with white blossoms.

Overhead, wistaria winds around the trees, and at blossom time the pale gray-green of the moss and dark bulk of the cypresses are illumined with a pale lavender glow.

CHICAGO ORGANIZES VACATION SCHOOLS

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—So that 30,000 children in 225 various neighborhoods may pass a more pleasant and profitable summer, the Chicago Council of Religious Education is organizing a city-wide system of vacation schools in connection with social centers, settlement houses and churches.

In preparation for the summer series, several hundred teachers will take their turn at going to school. The normal course will last for three weeks, and the summer schools themselves will open on June 29 and continue for five weeks.

R. W. DE FOREST HAS PASSED ON

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, May 8—Robert W. de Forest passed on here on May 6. He was distinguished for his long career of service for the public good, which won for him the title of "captain of philanthropy."

In addition to his extensive activities in promoting organized charities, Mr. de Forest was keenly interested in art and took an important part in developing the Metropolitan Museum of Art, of which he had been president since 1913. He was president of the Russell Sage Foundation, the Welfare Council of New York City, Survey Associates and the National Housing Association, and vice-president of the American Red Cross, the Prison Associates of New York and the State Charities Aid Association. For 50 years he was general counsel of the Central Railroad of New Jersey and for 22 years vice-president of that company.

WAR DEBTS ISSUE ENTERS NEW STAGE

(Continued from Page 1)

addressed particularly to the United States, whom he charged with an anxiety to sell its own goods but a reluctance to buy the goods of other countries. He said in part:

"What is hurting the world mostly today is, I think, a misconception on the part of the great nation whose guests we are. They are magnificent hosts, but they are awfully poor customers. . . . In the whole of Europe, America sells twice as much to Europe as it will take in exchange. And we come here today . . . to put it up to them as to whether . . . a rather larger, a rather kinder, a rather better attitude might be taken. We ask them to rise to the responsibility of their great position."

The discussion of war debts and reparations that began in the conference at which Dr. Bergmann made his pronouncement found its echo in this morning's plenary session of the chamber on tariff policies and trade barriers and was still further continued in a round table in the afternoon. The asserted reluctance of debtor countries to receive payments in goods was again emphasized and the futile efforts of the League of Nations and of the international chamber itself to bring about reduction in tariff walls was reviewed.

Dr. Coates in his statement made a direct reference "to transatlantic tariffs," and continued:

"Even this great republic, with its wealth of natural resources, today finds itself so linked to the economic unity of the world that a fall in the fortunes of less favored countries, a restriction of their trade, a diminution of their purchasing power, reacts disastrously upon prosperity in this country. . . .

"When tariffs exclude goods, they prevent payment of international debts of all kinds. It is no answer to say there is no tariff tax on raw materials, if the debtor has few or no raw materials to sell. The international war debts are owed by industrial nations. To shut out their offered payments in manufactured goods is unreasonable and ironic.

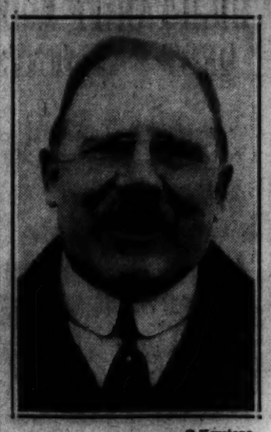
Others Join the Chorus

Discussions of reparations, war debts and tariffs brought expressions from representatives of France, Italy, Switzerland, France, Germany and England, including also one from W. Stucki, representative of the economic committee of the League of Nations. He reviewed the League's long struggle against the rising tariff barriers. He propounded the question of whether nations with high tariffs would not be better served by making immediate sacrifices, and accepting the improved world trade that would flow out of customs reductions.

In much the same attitude, J. Duchenois, deputy secretary-general of the French National Committee, reviewed this morning the ineffective efforts of the international chamber to bring customs reduction, and added that there is "almost complete unanimity among the national committees of continental Europe in wishing for less rigid application of the 'most-favored-nation clause.'"

While the United States delegation was in general silent in these discussions, Floyd Chalmers, editor of the Financial Post of Toronto, gave a transatlantic picture to the question of tariffs in presenting the Canadian view. The Canadian Government in power, he said, is pledged to a policy of substantial protection and an agreement with the mother country for a policy of imperial preference.

One of Board to Study World Silver Problem



© Keystone

SIR ARTHUR BALFOUR

This matter, he said, would be thoroughly discussed at the coming imperial economic conference at Ottawa this year.

While European delegates criticized tariffs, the Canadian delegate pointed with pride to the fact that the Dominion's tariff had caused some 1000 United States branch plants to be established in Canada.

Simultaneously with the questions of debts, reparations and tariffs, other important discussions were going on, among them none that attracted more attention than the formulation of a resolution dealing with silver stabilization. A committee was named by Lusius R. Eastman, chairman of the meeting, president of Hills Brothers, New York, consisting of the following: Sir Arthur Balfour and Sir Alan Anderson, England; William Ferry, of Salt Lake City, Utah; S. R. Bomanji, India; K. Kagami, Japan; a representative each to be named by the French and Chinese delegations, and William H. King (D.), Senator from Utah, ex officio.

Seek Silver Conference

As a result of their conversations, the following resolution was passed, indorsing the proposal for an international conference on the matter, and recommending that the question should be brought to the attention of the respective governments:

"Resolved: The International Chamber of Commerce, realizing the serious consequences of the present silver situation to the economic condition of the world, considers the convocation during the current year of a conference at which all interested bodies may be heard for the purpose of seeking a solution to the problem to be eminently desirable and urges the national committees to bring the matter to the attention of their respective governments."

Arthur Pritchard of Tacoma, Wash., speaking at the meeting, said that the disturbed position of silver is paralyzing the purchasing power of about one-half of the population of the world, and that this is a primary factor in economic conditions of the world at this time. The depressed position of silver, he continued, has withdrawn $3,500,000,000 from the purchasing power of the world. He added that gold as a monetary basis cannot be stabilized in all parts of the world without the assisting influence of a stabilized silver.

F. H. Brownell, of New York, and other speakers declared that silver must be stabilized or China will either shut out the silver of other nations, or swap its goods on a basis of barter with other nations.

At the same time, the round table on agriculture under Alfred Falter, of Poland adopted a resolution expressing the view that the only way of meeting the farm depression was by adapting production to consumption on an international scale, and accordingly they recommended that the chamber go on record in behalf of an international conference on the subject.

Henry Bruere, president of the Bowery Savings Bank, New York City, chairman of the American subcommittee on employment regularization, at a round table on that subject, declared that a significant feature of his committee's report was the fact "that management in so many different lines of industry is making determined efforts to overcome the forces of whatever kind that cause slackening of employment."

Age Assistance Chief Appointed

Francis Bardwell, who was yesterday appointed Superintendent of Old Age Assistance, effective in Massachusetts July 1, is characterized by Dr. Richard C. Cabot as "a friend of the poor with a genius for sympathy and good humor."

In promoting Mr. Bardwell from his position as Supervising Inspector of Infirmaries, Richard K. Conant, Commissioner of Public Welfare, received the approval of the Civil Service Commission.

The personality and early life of the appointee is richly described by Dr. Cabot in the preface to Mr. Bardwell's book, "The Adventure of Old Age," in which he declares that as a young man "his friends and neighbors interested him more than his vocation as farmer."

The characterization further states that "his shrewd, swift penetration, his keen sense of humor, his power of fierce, burning indignation at any injustice, make him a watchful guardian and a welcome visitor to those in trouble at the town farms. This work is a labor of love for Mr. Bardwell."

Mr. Bardwell will supervise the work of 40 state visitors who will investigate claims for assistance to be filled by towns and cities.

NEW ENGLANDERS TO INSPECT PORT

New England business men will have opportunity to inspect the facilities of the Port of Boston under auspices of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, on July 16, it is announced by Henry I. Harriman, president.

The cruise is to be made by specially chartered steamer from Rowe's Wharf, calling at the Navy Yard, the South Boston Dry Dock, and then proceeding to Boston Light. Special talks on the terminals and port facilities are to be given by experts during the cruise.

LABOR'S STAND ON BEER ISSUE CALLED UNSOUND

Anti-Saloon League Says Sale of Other Commodities Would Drop

WASHINGTON, May 7 (AP)—The Anti-Saloon League declared in a statement today "the position of the American Federation of Labor relative to the returun of beer is unsound in three respects."

"The legalizing of beer," the statement said, "would instantly result in a sharp decrease in the purchase of other commodities thereby promptly throwing from 3 to 10 times more out of employment than the number to whom employment might be given by beer.

"Beer would not increase the demand for grain, and thus help the farmer. Government records show that the amount of grain used by all the distilleries and breweries for all purposes during 1917, the last normal wet year, was 2,500,000,000 pounds less than the increased consumption of grain used as stock feed to produce the 212 pounds extra milk per capita consumed anually under prohibition.

"Beer would not promote temperance. In the old days while Hinky Dink's places in Chicago were selling a quart of beer for a nickel the consumption of whisky was as high as ever."

The Anti-Saloon League indorsed the appeal delivered by Mrs. Rushmore Patterson to the federation's executive council yesterday for support of prohibition.

PUSHKIN MANUSCRIPTS FOUND

MOSCOW May 7 (AP)—Discovery of eight original manuscripts by the poet Pushkin was reported today at Ulinovsk.

Seven Reasons for Dry Law Continuance in United States Told by Australian

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

RALEIGH, N. C.—Seven reasons for the continuance of prohibition in the United States were advanced by Dr. Gifford Gordon, of Melbourne, Australia, who addressed 20 Raleigh audiences in the leading Protestant churches of he city, in local high schools and at the State College of Agriculture and Engineering.

Dr. Gordon declared that his findings were based on personal investigation and he invited his audiences to "chee': and double check" any and all of his statements.

Concretely put, Dr. Gordon's seven reasons were as follows:

"Because alcohol is a racial poison and, therefore, has no right to be legalized by any government that claims to exhibit solely in the best interests of its people.

"Because the outlawing of alcohol by the United States represents the greatest moral achievement in the history of nations. Moral achievements mean real progress.

"Because prohibition has never been given a decent chance—due to a majority wet metropolitan press, wet multimillionaires and politicians who are wet.

"Because prohibition, in spite of its colossal opposition, has more than justified itself economically, biologically and socially.

"Because prohibition is a much superior method to any other method tried up to the present. Without a doubt, it has proved itself a 'noble experiment.'

"Because the only hope of a dry world is by way of a dry America. Should America hold fast and make good, we believe that prohibition and the fight against alcohol are destined to become America's greatest gift to civilization, and finally:

"Because governmental control as adopted by Canada fails in many, many respects, and the same evils exist there as in Australia, in England and in New Zealand, where there is no prohibition."

Gift Suggestion

A loving tribute to Mary Baker Eddy with picture of The Mother Church (dim). This comes beautifully framed in Ivory and Sepia Black and Gold. Price $3.25 prepaid, check or money order anywhere in U. S. A.

NELLIE IRWIN GRAVES
6425 HEMLOCK STREET
MARQUETTE WOODS, GARY, IND.

Don't Discard Your Worn and Soiled

Hand Bags

Have them cleaned, dyed, refinished and repaired in their original color, or in any desired color (to match garments).

Leather goods of every description, cleaned and refinished. Our process Waterproofs the article.

We are specialists in Dyeing, Refinishing Satin, Gold, Silver and Brocade Slippers.

MAIL ORDERS CAREFULLY FILLED

Perin Leather Refinishing Co.
58 Winter Street Boston, Mass.

HOTEL LUDY
ATLANTIC CITY
$5 up per day including bath and all meals.
"On the boardwalk just off the Walk"
Robert B. Ludy, M.D.

6% and more with Safety

The stability of your Railway investment remains unaffected by present conditions. Equal opportunities for those who can save monthly as low as $3 or invest in lump sums from $300 to $10,000. Write for booklet "M."

The Railway Savings and Building Association
121 W. 5th Street
Pueblo, Colorado, Since 1901
Resources Over 15 Million Dollars.

BIG PROFITS MAKING CANDY AT HOME

Successful manufacturer teaches you, at home, how to make and sell your candy. Profits from first day. Practically no cash required to start. We furnish the tools. Free illustrated Booklet tells how you can earn $35 to $100 weekly. *Send for it today.*
CAPITOL CANDY SCHOOL
Desk B-10553 Washington, D. C.

Stationery $1

Printed name and address, 200 sheets (6"x7"), 100 envelopes, snow white bond paper. Makes ideal gift personal, distinctive. Send $1. This generous supply of beautiful stationery will come quickly. Prepaid. Order today. $1.
WINSLOW PRESS, Winchester, Mass.

Diners are always pleased with the tasty flavor imparted to meals when

FAIRMONT'S BETTER BUTTER

is served, or included in the cooking. Every pound is fresh and creamy.

The Fairmont Creamery Company

TAKE YOUR VACATION IN EUROPE . . . IT NEED COST NO MORE!

"I want Europe *this year* more than ever before"

A Prominent Business Man Says

"This has been a year requiring unusual application to the exacting demands of business and it's the year *I'm going on a real vacation* to Europe. I'll come back ready to ride to prosperity. I want Europe *this year* more than ever before."

Rates are lower this year and yet, the same high standards obtain on our famous liners *Majestic*, world's largest ship, *Olympic*, *Homeric*, *Belgenland*, *Minnewaska* and *Minnetonka*. Round trips in as little as 17 days.

WHITE STAR LINE • RED STAR LINE
ATLANTIC TRANSPORT LINE
INTERNATIONAL MERCANTILE MARINE COMPANY
84 State Street, Boston, Hub. 4930, or any authorized steamship agent.

Cruises

PANAMA-HAVANA

16 Days . . $185 UP

All expenses included

The supreme short vacation. You cruise to the Caribbean's choicest countries aboard a sparkling new "Santa" liner. You see the world's miracle of engineering, the Panama Canal . . . you thrill at the cosmopolitan gaieties of Havana, "Pearl of the Antilles." A wealth of interest on this most inexpensive cruise. No passports required.

PERU & CHILE

. . . Vacations that take you beyond commonplace horizons! Travel adventure . . . far away from the conventional. Explore fabulous ruins of pre-Incan empires . . . enjoy the brilliant social life in Lima . . . glittering City of Kings. 23 to 44 Day cruises from $395 up . . . on the newest, fastest, largest liners to West Coast. No passports required.

NEW YORK - CALIFORNIA
GRACE LINE
SOUTH & CENTRAL AMERICA

GO ABROAD

. . . *by Panama Mail Service . . . to*

CALIFORNIA

It's 5000 miles to California through the Panama Canal. But why travel so far if only to see one or two foreign countries? Visit Colombia, Panama, Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Salvador, Guatemala and Mexico . . . *all* on your way to California! Yet this 28-day voyage is only $250 . . . less than $9.00 a day!

SOUTH AMERICA

A fascinating "Around South America" cruise, sailing from New York every Saturday. To Valparaiso via the Panama Canal, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Chile. Returning from Buenos Aires by East Coast route. Rates from $665.

Write for details.

GRACE LINE
10 Hanover Square
New York City
or Authorized Travel or Railway Agent

CLEANS WHITE PAINT LIKE MAGIC

To restore its satiny gloss simply wipe white paint with Wright's Silver Cream, the same smooth, creamy paste that puts a lustrous finish on silver. It cleans windows and mirrors, too, just as quickly and easily. In fact, any hard, smooth surface, such as enamel, silver, nickel, or glassware, is restored to spotless newness by this gentle cleaning cream. Wright's Silver Cream conforms in every way to the highest government standards. It is a natural cleaning element that absorbs dirt and tarnish without scratching the most highly polished surface. Write for free interesting booklet of uses.

J. A. Wright & Company
56 Emerald Street Keene, N. H.

WRIGHT'S SILVER CREAM

Mother's Day

Sunday May 10th

Send HER a box of cut flowers—or her favorite flowering plant—$3

'phone Liberty 4317—we guarantee delivery in perfect condition—by wire, if Mother is far away.

Penn The Florist
124 Tremont Street—Boston

YOUNG GERMANY AND FRANCE SAID TO BE UNITING

Prof. Vermeil Sees in Movement Possible Solution of Political Problems

Young Germany and France are forging new bonds of friendship through international sports, exchange of students and industrial contacts, according to Prof. Edmond Vermeil of Strasbourg University, who sees in this rapprochement a possible solution for political problems of the two nations.

Eight hundred German students came to the Sorbonne this year, M. Vermeil, who is a French exchange professor at Harvard, told members of the Boston Woman's City Club at a recent luncheon meeting. Moreover, he added, the Germanic Institute at the Sorbonne has outstanding German professors on its teaching staff.

In addition, there is a growing mutual study of the language and literature of the two nations, M. Vermeil continued. The French Government, he said, is patron of two reviews that discuss French and German affairs impartially, and Germans write with understanding of French literature and politics.

In the world of industry M. Vermeil reports a similar getting together. At a meeting of the Société Electrique at Heidelberg, the French industrial standpoint was discussed in its political aspects, he said, and also the German. This informal diplomacy, he declares, has the advantage of frankness and simplicity, and is a force for good.

M. Vermeil finds it regrettable that today Europe has a German and a French plan, opposed to each other, which must be somehow reconciled. The customs union, or Anschluss, between Germany and Austria was prepared long ago in the middle Europe plans, he said. Thus the new customs union brought out promptly from M. Briand, a French understanding with the other powers. He sees the matter of the debts as of capital importance, and finds it hopeful that a reopening of this question is in the air.

Political ideas are still the center for difference between the two nations, but the conversations between Herr Stresseman and M. Poincaré point to understanding, he believes. The hope for both countries is in the young people, in M. Vermeils' opinion. They know less of the war than their elders, and are more free from traditional prejudice. The German young men are weary of the division of parties, and are demanding etwas neues. Unschooled in a long established political system, however, these young men are too ready to grasp at anything new—communism, Fascism, or the like.

The need of Europe, M. Vermeil concludes, is not to change the frontiers of the Versailles Treaty, but to find for the bourgeoisie of France and Germany a common working basis.

Books Presidents Owned Exhibited

Books that were once in the private libraries of different Presidents of the United States are on exhibition in the Treasure Room of Widener Library. The collection, recently given Harvard by H. S. Howe '69, contains representatives from most of the presidential libraries from George Washington to Herbert Hoover, the prize of the exhibit being a Latin prose work of the life of the first President.

Washington is represented by "The Private Life of Lewis XV," John Quincy Adams by "Lives of the Most Eminent English Poets," written by Samuel Johnson, Madison was interested in antiques and his representative book is "The Antiquarian Repertory." Jefferson, Harrison, Garfield, and Taft are all represented by long books on Government. Andrew Johnson was interested in his own life and owned "The Trial of Andrew Johnson," which was published by order of the Senate.

Colonel Craven's "Prison Life of Jefferson Davis," is from the latter's library. Calvin Coolidge gave the college Will Durant's "Story of Philosophy," while Herbert Hoover donated "American Individualism."

Monitor News on Air Daily From WHDH

AROUND the world of news in 15 minutes is featured by The Christian Science Monitor in its daily broadcast from Station WHDH (361 meters-830 kilocycles). This program, entitled "The Monitor Views the News," is given each weekday at 6:30 p. m. (E. D. T.)

Tonight at the Pops

"Procession of Bacchus" ..... Delibes
Overture to "The Merry Wives of Windsor" ..... Nicolai
"Rosamunde," Ballet Music ..... Schubert
"Cavalleria Rusticana," Fantasia ..... Mascagni
Schéhérazade, "Finale Rimsky-Korsakoff
"Ave Maria" ..... Schubert-Wilhelmj
"España," Rhapsody ..... Chabrier
"New Moon," Selection ..... Romberg
"Waves of the Danube," Waltz ..... Ivanovici
"Stars and Stripes Forever" ..... Sousa

EVENTS TONIGHT

Ringling Brothers and Barnum & Bailey Circus, Boston Garden, 8.

Saturday Evening Club: Dance, ballroom and foyer, Copley-Plaza Hotel, 8; and ballroom Hotel Statler.

Norfolk House Center: Open house, with exhibitions and entertainment, all evening.

"She Stoops to Conquer," presented by May School students, school hall, 8.

Field and Forest Club: Council meeting, 3 Joy Street, 6:15.

Senior Department, Boys' Club of Boston: Entertainment in honor of "Mothers' Day," senior rooms, clubhouses, Chahlestown and Roxbury districts, 7:30.

Play, "Pygmalion," by George Bernard Shaw, presented by Lee School students, Elizabeth Peabody Playhouse, 357 Charles Street, 8:30.

Concert by Tufts musical clubs, Goddard Chapel, 8:15.

Theaters

Wilbur—"The Truth Game," 8:30.
Fine Arts—"The Living Corpse" (film). Continuous from 1 p. m.
Colonial—"The Admirable Crichton," 8:15.
Majestic—"Dirigible" (film), 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Evening Group, Women's Guild: Supper meeting; address, "A Horseback Ride Through the Holy Land," by the Rev. Daniel Bliss, Old South Church, 6:30.

Dance, New England Junior League, Longwood Towers, Brookline, 9.

Moxie Associates: Building inspection and dance, "Moxieland," 74 Heath Street, 8.

New England Conservatory of Music: Concert by advanced students, Jordan Hall, 8:15.

Workingmen's Club of Suffolk County Forum: Address by Justice Sadie L. Shulman, Roxbury High School Center, Greenville Street, 8.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Ringling Brothers and Barnum & Bailey Circus, Boston Garden, 2.

Foreign Policy Association: Annual luncheon; subject, International newsreel, "Meet the World," with ex-Gov. Carl E. Milliken, chief speaker; private room, Copley-Plaza Hotel, 1.

Boston Northfield Club: Meeting and luncheon; Miss Fanny C. Hatch, speaker; Hotel Bellevue, 1:30.

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Tapestries, Mrs. Sayward, 11.

New England Wheaton Association: Annual meeting and May breakfast, Dr. Edgar J. Park, speaker; University Club, Stuart Street and Trinity Place, 1:30.

Field and Firest Club: Forest Hills, lower level, 2, for trip to Arnold Arboretum.

"Old Ironsides" open for public inspection, Charlestown Navy Yard, 12:30 to 5.

American Legion Conventionaires' Reunion, Hotel Bradford.

Eastern Massachusetts Chapter, North Adams Normal Alumnæ Association: Luncheon; Dr. Cheney Jones and Ray L. Smith, speakers; Hotel Somerset.

New England Bryn Mawr Association: Meeting and luncheon, Parlors B and C, Hotel Statler.

Copley-Plaza Hotel: Afternoon dance, Sheration Room, 4:30 to 7.

Y. M. C. A., (Huntington Avenue Division): Outing Club canoe trip, Motor Mart, 3:30. Williams Club outing, Outing Club Cabin, Lake Ponkapoag, 4.

Church Home Society: Annual Cathedral service for children; the Rev. William E. Gardner, D. D., speaker; Cathedral Church of St. Paul, 10:45.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Weekdays from 9 to 5. Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every day at 11 o'clock. Special exhibitions: work by the Saturday drawing classes; bookplates by Sidney Lawton Smith; chiaroscuro prints.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Decorative paintings of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.

Casson Galleries, 575 Boylston Street—Etchings and drypoints by Cameron Briscoe and Russell Flint. Through May 9.

Grace Horne's Galleries, Stuart Street at Dartmouth—Aquatints by Prescott Jones, drypoints by Harry A. Vincent, woodcuts by Hobson Pittman, water color sketches by Grace Kenyon, photographs by Edward Weston.

Jordan Marsh "Opportunity Gallery"—Oils, water colors and etchings by Boston artists.

Lamson & Hubbard Gallery, 304 Boylston Street—General exhibit.

Schervee Studios, 665 Boylston Street—Etchings by artists specializing in architecture.

For Other Exhibitions, See Monday's Monitor.

Roman Catholics Urged to Vote In Spanish Elections

MADRID, May 7 (AP)—Archbishop Pedro Segura's pastoral letter urging Roman Catholics to participate in the coming elections for a constituent Parliament aroused considerable discussion today in religious and political quarters.

The archbishop, Spain's highest ecclesiastical authority, said in his letter from Toledo yesterday that Roman Catholics should elect deputies "who will defend and guarantee the rights of the church" which he described as being in "very grave" position under the Republican government.

Observers interpreted his message as a defense of the church's rights rather than an affront to the régime as seen by some officials. He was urging the election of all representatives who would protect Roman Catholicism, it was said, rather than distinguishing between the candidates of any one party.

Marcelino Domingo, Minister of public instruction, issued a statement saying that the letter did not appear to be in accord with ecclesiastical opinion in other countries where republics have been established in place of monarchies.

"I canot agree with the Cardinal's position," he said.

Organization of "Accion Nacional" with a program of "religion, patriotism, family, order, work and property" was announced in a manifesto published today.

"The organization will act within the political regime established in Spain to defend the principal institutions," it read, "not leagued essentially in a form determined by the Government."

ELEVATED MANAGER COMPLETES COURSE

Edward Dana, general manager of the Boston Elevated Railway, was among the 586 employees to receive certificates for completing at least one of 15 courses offered in the Boston Elevated's school of instruction in Sullivan Square, at exercises held last night. The graduation exercises marked the close of the railway's ninth annual educational program.

Guy R. Richardson, vice-president in charge of operation for the Chicago Surface Lines, addressed the gathering on "How the Personnel Helps Build Up Good Public Relation." Mr. Richardson is a native of Boston. He attended the Mechanic Arts High School and later worked for the Boston Elevated Railway for three years. Charles H. Cole, a trustee, and Mr. Dana also spoke.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Mostly cloudy with some light showers tonight; Saturday fair and not much change in temperature; moderate easterly winds, shifting to west by Saturday.

Massachusetts: Showers this afternoon and tonight; somewhat warmer in northeast portion and cooler in extreme west portion; Saturday generally fair.

New Hampshire and Rhode Island: Showers and somewhat warmer tonight; Saturday generally fair.

Maine: Showers tonight and probably Saturday morning; not much change in temperature.

Vermont and Connecticut: Showers this afternoon and tonight; Saturday generally fair.

Atlantic Coast, north of Sandy Hook: Moderate fresh to southeast to south winds over north portion; south winds diminishing tonight over south portion; with overcast weather and showers tonight and over north portion Saturday morning.

Official Temperatures

(Standard time, 75th meridian)

	8 a.m. May 8	Max. May 7		8 a.m. May 8	Max. May 7
Albany	66	68	Miami	82	84
Atlantic City	54	58	Montreal	62	74
Boston	51	59	Nantucket	58	64
Buffalo	44	68	New Orleans	66	76
Charleston	66	80	New York	58	62
Chicago	44	44	Philadelphia	62	70
Denver	40	80	Pittsburgh	48	76
Des Moines	38	58	Portland, Me.	48	52
Eastport	50	56	Portland, Ore.	42	60
Galveston	68	70	San Francisco	60	76
Hatteras	66	74	St. Louis	52	66
Helena	36	46	St. Paul	38	48
Jacksonville	70	84	Seattle	46	58
Kansas City	54	70	Tampa	72	86
Los Angeles	60	74	Washington	62	76
Memphis	54	64			

High Tides at Boston

Friday, 5:30 p. m., Saturday 5:41 a. m.
Height of tides 7.9 feet, 8.6 feet.

Light all vehicles at 8:21 p. m.

KIWANIANS CHOOSE DETROIT

MIAMA, Fla., May 7 (AP)—Detroit was chosen for the 1932 convention of Kiwanis International at the closing session of the organization's fifteenth annual meeting here today.

LABOR MEASURE EXTENSION URGED BY GOVERNOR ELY

Executive in Message to Legislature Says Situation Calls for Action

Gov. Joseph B. Ely, in a special message to the Legislature today, requested that existing legislation, which gives preference in public works projects to temporary laborers with dependents, who are in the classified labor service, shall be continued for another year from its expiration date on May 15.

The legislation was passed by the Executive Council during the administration of Frank G. Allen as an unemployment relief measure. In his statement to the Legislature, Governor Ely declared that the unemployment situation at present warranted continuation of this ruling.

Under suspension of the rules, the Senate passed to be engrossed the bill providing for increases in the salaries of the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor and members of the Executive Council.

It was intimated in legislative circles today that the Boston Elevated Bill in its revised form, to meet objections of all parties concerned, would be reported on favorably by the House Committee on Ways and Means, either tomorrow or Monday.

Erection of an aviation beacon light on Bellevue Hill, the highest section of Boston, was advocated by speakers before the Legislative Committee on Ways and Means, yesterday. Cost of installation was estimated at between $1000 and $1200 with an annual maintenance requirement of $79.

The measure providing for construction of sidewalks and underpasses for pedestrians at the intersection of Charles and Cambridge Streets, Boston, where a proposed traffic circle will be laid out, was passed to be engrossed by the House.

Proposed legislation for constructing a state golf course in the Middlesex Fells district was backed by a large delegation from Malden, Medford and Everett before the Ways and Means Committee. It was characterized as a profitable project as well as a public convenience.

Bills for constructing two municipal buildings in Dorchester, one at Franklin Field and the other at Fields Corner, were signed by the Governor.

Increases in penalties imposed for fraudulently securing credit at hotels and boarding houses were favored by the Senate, which passed a bill providing for such legislation.

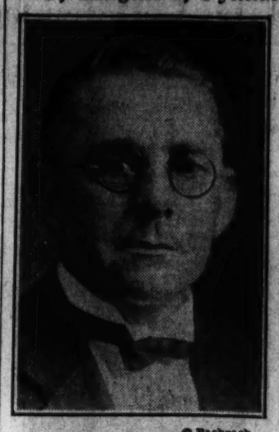
Solution of Milk Price Issue Sought

The importance of milk prices to banking and industrial interests throughout New England, as well as to the farmers, was brought out at a conference of bankers and state agricultural commissioners at the Boston Federal Reserve Bank yesterday. The need for the New England Council to assist in solving the problem regarding prices paid to New England dairymen for milk, which is said to amount to less than the cost of production, was agreed upon.

The dairy business is the largest industry in New England, according to a report by Dr. Arthur W. Gilbert, Massachusetts Commissioner of Agriculture, having an annual income from milk and cattle amounting to $121,392,000. There are more wage earners employed in dairying than any other single industry, the report showed. It estimated the buying power of New England dairymen at $96,276,000 a year.

This buying power was said to have been reduced by present low wholesale milk prices approximately $2,000,000 a month. Dr. Gilbert's report also showed that a rise of one cent a quart would increase the cost to the average consumer by $4.56 a year, whereas it would amount to an addition of $239.20 in the income of the average dairy farmer.

Massachusetts Leader Of Knights of Pythias



© Bachrach
ROBERT A. BURGESS

Pythians Install Burgess as Head

Robert A. Burgess of Mattapan advanced to the office of Grand Chancellor of the Massachusetts Grand Lodge, Knights of Pythias, at its convention in the Hotel Statler yesterday. Succeeding the new leader as Grand Outer Guard is Joseph L. Larson of Everett who comes in line to become head of the Grand Lodge in four years. The only contest in the elections came in the balloting for this office. Mr. Larson received nearly half the votes cast. His four opponents withdrew from the contest to make it unanimous.

The new Grand Outer Guard served for 11 years in the Massachusetts House of Representatives as a member from Everett. He was educated at Rock Island College and Harvard University and has been a teacher of history and economics. During the time he was Chancellor Commander of the Valhalla Lodge of Everett, membership increased more than 50 per cent.

James Dunn Jr. of Cleveland, Supreme Vice-Chancellor, outlined some of the plans for the convention of the Imperial Palace, Knights of Khorassan, and the Imperial Santha, Nomads of Avrudaka, to be held in Cleveland. The Supreme Lodge, Knights of Pythias, has been invited to attend the convention. Mr. Dunn predicted that the largest parade of fraternal organizations ever held will take place in Cleveland on Aug. 9. At the close of the session, Harlan P. Knight, Supreme Representative, installed the new officers.

SOUTHERN BUS LINES COMBINE

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WINSTON-SALEM, N. C. — The merger of five bus lines into one system to be known as the Atlantic Greyhound Lines, covering 5000 miles of highways in several states, has been announced by John L. Gilmer, president of the Camel City Coach Company.

The five companies now cover more than 10,000,000 miles annually and handle more than 10,000,000 passengers each year. States in which the consolidated lines operate include Pennsylvania, Ohio, West Virginia, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida and Tennessee.

HOME OF WEBSTER THE DICTIONARY, OPENED IN 1831

Merriams Moved Their Print Shop From Brookfield Just Century Ago

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SPRINGFIELD, Mass.—One hundred years ago George and Charles Merriam moved their print shop from the house under the elms in West Brookfield to Springfield to take up work on a series of school readers. Twelve years later the G. & C. Merriam Company commenced publishing dictionaries of the English Language—a heritage from the monumental task begun by Noah Webster who arose from a Connecticut farm to the rank of "schoolmaster of the Republic." Probably the only observance which the Merriam Company will take of this momentous anniversary will be in carrying on the work begun with the acquirement of all publication rights of Webster's dictionary in 1843.

The publishers also took over Webster's "blue-backed spelling book," the royalties on which had enabled Webster to devote a score of years to the production of America's first unabridged dictionary. The first Merriam-Webster one-volume dictionary, edited by Prof. Chauncey A. Goodrich of Yale University, a son-in-law of Webster's, came out in 1847.

Although Noah Webster's father had mortgaged his farm to send the boy to Yale, when graduation day came and young Webster elected to take up the study of law, his father was said to have handed him $8 in Continental currency with the remark, "I can do no more for you." With an inspirational background acquired from reading Dr. Johnson's books, Noah Webster went into the law only to emerge with a spelling book which was successful as early as 1875. Benjamin Franklin lent encouragement. George Washington offered him the position of private secretary.

During the Civil War, the Merriam company published the third revision of Webster's dictionary, known as the "Unabridged" work. The Massachusetts Legislature proposed placing a volume in every district school. The State of New York ordered 10,000 copies. It has been said that the editorship of Webster has been continued for generation after generation by men associated with their predecessors in the work. Besides a great number of outstanding authorities on particular subjects, editors have included Professor Goodrich, Noah Porter, Dr. W. T. Harris, former United States Commissioner of Education, F. Sturgis Allen and other eminent lexicographers.

In 1890, the Merriam Company published a completely revised and enlarged edition containing 175,000 entries. In 1900, another edition was sent out with 25,000 additional words. Nine years later "Webster's New International Dictionary" came out with the astounding number of 442,000 words.

A large editorial force is constantly at work striving to keep the "New International" abreast of the times. Books, magazines, circulars, advertisements and newspapers, almost every form of printed matter, are searched by a staff of readers hoping to discover a new word or an old one that has assumed a new connotation. Such words are marked and sent to the editorial office to be investigated and defined by an expert in the subject to which the word is applied.

Of an earlier edition of Webster's, Mark Twain wrote: "If it had been builded by one man instead of a hundred, he would have had to begin it a thousand years ago in order to have it ready for publication today." Dr. Charles W. Eliot, foremost educator of his day, once termed Webster's as "a wonderfully packed storehouse of accurate information."

The last of the Merriam brothers, Homer, the youngest, retired from the presidency in 1904, the administration of the firm then passing into the care of others outside the family. O. M. Baker, a trained educator, succeeded Homer Merriam. In 1922, H. C. Rowley, an experienced bookseller who had been president since 1914, was succeeded in the presidency by A. G. Baker, a son of the former head. Robert C. Munroe is secretary of the company.

LUTHER CLUB TO DISBAND

LOWELL, Mass., May 7 (AP)—The Martin Luther Club, a social organization, dating back to 1872, last night voted to dispose of its club buildings and 23 acres of land in Tyngsboro. The club was in its heyday when steamboats plied up and down the Merrimack, carrying merrymakers to and from the club grounds. Golf and country clubs, however, spelled its end.

Amusements

BOSTON

fine arts THEATRE — State Theatre Bldg. Mass. Ave. — NOT A TALKIE / The LIVING CORPSE — Too Gripping for Words

SYMPHONY HALL
TONIGHT at 8:30
POPS
ARTHUR FIEDLER
Conductor
PROGRAM CHANGED DAILY
Seats 50c, 75c, $1.00—Two Weeks in Advance

BOSTON GARDEN Twice Daily 2 & 8 Doors Open 1 & 7
LAST 2 DAYS
RINGLING BROS and BARNUM & BAILEY CIRCUS
Presenting among its 10,000 MARVELS
THE ORLAND-MARA SENSATION
—MAN CARRYING GIRL ON HIS BACK IN TERRIFIC DIVE THRU SPACE LANDING UPON HIS CHEST ON CHUTE IN ARENA FAR BELOW
More People—More Acts—More Animals More of Everything Than Ever Before
PRICES: 75c to $3—Children under 12 Half Price to Reserved Seats Every Afternoon Except Sat. Tickets Now Selling at Boston Garden, Filene's and Usual Agencies.
5000 GOOD RES. SEATS $1 at EVERY PERFORMANCE

NOW PLAYING
The Greatest Picture of the Century
DIRIGIBLE
HEARTS WILL THROB . . . BLOOD WILL RACE . . . EYES WILL FILL WITH TEARS . . . at This Daring —Gripping—Realistic and Ravishing Romance.
with
JACK HOLT, RALPH GRAVES, FAY WRAY
A Columbia Picture
Twice Daily 2:30, 8:30
All Seats Reserved — Not a War Picture
MAJESTIC THEATRE

NEW YORK CITY

CIVIC REPERTORY
14th Street and 6th Avenue
Evgs. 8:30 Mats. Thurs. and Sat. 2:30
Prices 50c, $1 and $1.50
EVA LE GALLIENNE, Director
LAST 2 TIMES
Tomorrow Matinee, "PETER PAN"
Tomorrow Evening, "CAMILLE"

GILBERT and SULLIVAN
COMIC OPERA SEASON
MIKADO
ALL-STAR CAST OF 60
"CAPITAL ENTERTAINMENT."—N. Y. Times
"THRIFT" PRICES: Evgs. 50c to $2. Wed. Mats. 50c to $1. Sat. Mats. 50c to $1.50. Evgs. 8:30.
ERLANGER'S Thea., W. 44 St. PEnn. 6-7963.

500th Anniversary Celebration, Pulitzer Prize
The Green Pastures
MANSFIELD, W. 47th St. Evgs. 8:30, Mats. 2:30.
Wed. Mat. $1-$2.50. Sat. $1-$3. Evgs. $1-$3.85
Seats at Box Office Now, 8 Weeks Ahead

KATHARINE CORNELL
in
THE BARRETTS OF WIMPOLE STREET
by RUDOLF BESIER
Presented by KATHARINE CORNELL
Staged by GUTHRIE McCLINTIC
Empire Thea., B'way-40 St. Mts. Wed., Sat. Evs. 8:40

A CHARLES HOPKINS PRODUCTION
EDITH BARRETT in Benn W. Levy's play
MRS. MOONLIGHT
with Sir Guy Standing and Haidee Wright
"Something of the great theater"—C. S. Monitor
LITTLE Thea., W. 44th St. Lac. 4-6630 Evs. 8:50. Mts. Wed., Sat., 2:40

A THEATRE GUILD PRODUCTION
Getting Married
By BERNARD SHAW
GUILD THEATRE, 52d, West of Broadway
Evgs. 8:40 Mats. Thurs. and Sat., 2:40

Prof. Richard Burton of Columbia University says: "CHANNING POLLOCK'S 'THE HOUSE BEAUTIFUL' is a good show, good theater, good sound thinking about life."
APOLLO, W. 42 St. Evs. 8:40. $1 to $3 (Inc. Sat.) Matinees at 2:35, Wed. $1 to $2, Sat. $1 to $2.50.
Phone for reservations Wis. 7-3400

Lester E. Smith COMPANY
Lexington, Mass. Tel. Lex. 0327

Fancy Fresh Fowl	35c lb
Fancy Broilers	39c lb
Roasting Chickens	45c lb
Fresh Salmon—Fresh Mackerel	
Green Peas—Native Asparagus	
Campbell's Soups, all kinds,	3 cans 25c
Kellogg's Bran, large package	18c
S. G. Shrimp	16c can
Fancy Fruits—Native Vegetables	
Fresh Fish	

Delivries made in Bedford, Lexington, Waltham,

IVY CORSET "IT CLINGS"
Annual May Sale
Corsets and Corselettes
Also 10% Discount on Regular Stock
IVY CORSET SHOP
New Location: 32 PEARL ST.
WORCESTER

ULIANS
324 Main St., Worcester, Mass.
For Milady—
Sheer Fabrics in Printed Suits
MODERATELY PRICED
$29.75

Garden, Porch and Beach Furniture
By far the largest and most attractive display ever presented in Worcester.
By far the lowest price ever quoted for merchandise of equal quality.
Our entire street floor is an indoor garden. Do not miss seeing it.
Fowler Furniture Company
108-116 FRANKLIN STREET
WORCESTER, MASS.

Here's Opportunity!
$10 DOWN
Buys a Good Piano
During Our
SPECIAL 10-DAY
PIANO SALE
Choose from such makes as STEINWAY, VOSE, KIMBALL, HARDMAN, SOHMER and others that have been taken in trade and put in first class condition for this special sale.
PLAYERS—UPRIGHTS GRANDS
From $29 Up
TERMS TO SUIT YOUR OWN CONVENIENCE
ROPER'S
2-4 FOSTER STREET
WORCESTER

STETSON HATS
for Spring
Ware Pratt Co.
Main, Corner Pearl Street
WORCESTER, MASS.

E. A. Sullivan Co.
384 MAIN STREET
WORCESTER, MASS.
"SILK ENSEMBLE"
as featured in our most attractive models of
Silk Crepes
Georgettes and
Novelty French
Prints
Individual
$25.00, $35.00, $45.00
and as inexpensive as
$17.50

Flowers For Mother's Day
Delivered Anywhere
RANDALL'S FLOWER SHOP
22 Pearl Street, Worcester
Dial 5-5246

OUR REGULAR BRANDS OF
Silk Stockings
. . . at practically wholesale prices!
"WELLESLEY GIRL"
Service and Chiffon weights in regular sizes.
Regularly $1.79
$1.45
"COUNTESS BRAND"
Service weight Regularly $1.50 $1.19
"PRINCESS BRAND"
Service weight Regularly $1.25 $1.05
"COUNTESS BRAND"
All Silk Chiffon Regularly $1.19 94c
"DUCHESS BRAND"
Service weight Regularly $1.15 89c
"B. S. & P. CO. BRAND"
Service weight Regularly $1.00 79c
Hosiery Section—Street floor
Barnard, Sumner & Putnam Co.
WORCESTER, MASS.

SMART WOMEN and MISSES FAVOR
JACKET DRESSES
Particularly at the new low price
—summery silk shantungs, in vivid colors combined with white.
—some with fetching tucked or eyelet blouses.
—printed or plain color georgettes.
—dozens of styles, each more attractive than the next.
$15.75
Women's and Misses' Shops—Third Floor
Denholm & McKay Co.
WORCESTER, MASS.

THIRD NATIONAL BANK and TRUST COMPANY of Springfield
Complete Banking Service
Capital Funds Over $4,700,000
Total Resources Over $35,000,000
MAIN STREET at HARRISON AVE. SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

ALL KINDS OF
Insurance
A Telephone Call will bring our Service to your door
Phone 8611 8413
Chas. W. Gowen Agency
Offices at Ludlow and Indian Orchard, Mass.

STETSON HATS
for Spring!
Haynes & Co.
1502 Main Street, SPRINGFIELD

Firestone Tires
Fair prices, honest service
Batteries
H. M. Hartwell & Sons
Cor. Chestnut and Taylor Streets
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
Phone 2-4072 Open Evenings

The Woman's Shop
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
Store your Furs—
Store them here—
Store them now—
DIAL 6-7255
FUR STORAGE DEPT.

Walk-Over Shoes
are famous for the friends they make and keep.
For Men and Women
Walk-Over Shoe Store
1558 Main St., Springfield, Mass.

Cold Storage for Furs
Our furs are stored in the only CLASS A rated vault, connected with central office, the highest rating given by the Insurance Underwriters Association, between Boston and New York.
A. F. Leonard & Son,
167 State St., Arcade Bldg. Tel. 2-5128
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Fur Storage
Our storage of your furs or winter apparel insures their welfare during warm weather, and our special Cleaning Process makes them fresh and immaculate at a small additional cost.
Brigham's
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

To Help You
If the article which you need is not advertised in this issue, call The Christian Science Monitor Advertising Information Bureau, where a record of advertisers is kept.
Tel.: 3-1817 21 Besse Place
1 to 5 daily
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

HAVE you renewed your subscription to the Monitor? Prompt renewal insures your receiving every issue, and is a courtesy greatly appreciated by The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Rinso
SOLD AT
Springfield Public Market
We also carry a full line of table delicacies. Fresh fruits and vegetables in season. Everything for your table.
Free Delivery Phone connection
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

SHOES FOR WOMEN
YOU NEED NO LONGER BE TOLD THAT YOU HAVE AN EXPENSIVE FOOT
$5 $6
AAAAA to EEE-Sizes 1 to 12
West Shoe Co.
12 VERNON STREET
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Forbes & Wallace
Entire Stock of
FURNITURE
20% OFF
A Tremendous 9-Day Clearance Continues Through Saturday, May 16th
Springfield, Mass.

PAST 50 YEARS MOST ACTIVE IN NEW YORK ERA

(Continued from Page 1)

New York architect smiles indulgently at the lack of imagination of those builders more than a century ago as he sketches plans for skyscrapers three or four miles beyond the City Hall and complacently envisages the city of the future as composed of individual self-contained units that may be extended indefinitely, somewhat after the fashion of a sectional bookcase.

Manhattan has been rebuilt twice since the beginning of this century, it is commonly said. And although it may be a truism that to describe New York in terms of its high buildings is like explaining the New World Symphony by enumerating the notes it contains, a comparison of the changes in the sky line of lower Manhattan during the past 50 years tells a striking story of advancement, both financial and æsthetic.

View Was Unobscured

A curious visitor to New York 50 years ago, viewing Manhattan from the pier at the eastern end of the then unfinished Brooklyn Bridge, looked clear across a sea of housetops to the Hudson River and shores and hills of New Jersey. From the same point today, lower Manhattan is a series of compact blocks of masonry, pinnacled, towered in some instances with their tops actually wreathed in clouds.

Wall Street, which was no more imposing architecturally in 1881 than the main street of any small town, now has several structures of more than 30 stories and one which rises 60 stories. The New York Stock Exchange, which now owns or controls the entire block in Wall Street on which its 22-story building stands, then occupied a small three-storied building with a narrow frontage on Wall Street known as No. 13, showing the dimensions to which the organization had grown since its founding in 1792 by a dozen stock brokers under a butterwood tree at the site of the present No. 68 Wall Street.

At Fifth Avenue, from Thirty-Third to Thirty-Fourth Streets, where the Empire State Building, the highest inhabited structure in the world, now stands, 50 years ago were the red brick residences of William Waldorf Astor and John Jacob Astor. During the early years of the following decade these residences were torn down and the famous Waldorf Astoria Hotel erected on the sites.

The old Grand Central Depot with its huge train shed, which was known as "Commodore Vanderbilt's dream," was the show spot in Forty-Second Street in 1881. It was completed 10 years before and stood for 40 years until it was demolished to make way for the present monumental structure, one of the finest railway terminals in the world.

Trees Shaded Forty-second Street

Forty-second Street in those days was a wide thoroughfare lined with beautiful shade trees and with brownstone houses and other low buildings on each side. So rural was its atmosphere that William H. Vanderbilt, son of the Commodore, used a vacant lot inclosed by a picket fence, on the site of the present Biltmore Hotel, as a paddock for his favorite trotting mare, "Maud S.," so that he could watch her while he was engaged in affairs connected with the management of the railroad.

Instead of such pastoral scenes, the Forty-second Street district today is the home of many of the tallest skyscrapers, one of them, the Chrysler Building, 68 stories high, being second in altitude only to the Empire State Building, which exceeds it by 202 feet. Within the two blocks from Madison to Lexington Avenues there are three buildings in Forty-second Street more than 50 stories high.

What is probably the most interesting development in skyscraper construction in the past decade and a half has grown out of the zoning law passed in 1916, which requires buildings to be set back at certain heights above the street so as to give freer access to light and air. The law was enacted after an authority on New York real estate charged that a skyscraper of the old box type on lower Broadway had injured surrounding properties to the extent of more than $1,000,000 by monopolizing the light and air.

As a result of the set-back requirement, the new buildings, instead of being crude, cubical masses, present a series of terraces above which minor pavilions, loggias, domes, turrets and towers pyramid into the sky.

As the business district moved uptown, fashionable society began to build its residence farther and farther north of the lower Fifth Avenue section, which has its favorite location in the 1850's. In 1893 William H. Vanderbilt's home at 600 Fifth Avenue was described as the finest dwelling in the city, and "within a short radius of this mansion are the residences of 100 or more men who are worth more than $1,000,000."

Within the past few years the trend of society residences has been even farther uptown, and now practically all the fashionable homes have disappeared from Fifth Avenue below Fifty-ninth Street.

CHARLOTTE GIRL WINS TYPEWRITING HONORS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.—Finals in the high school typing and shorthand contests here, sponsored annually by the extension division of the University of North Carolina, attracted more than 80 students from 19 North Carolina high schools.

The new high school champion typist is Miss Ruth Martin of Charlotte, who typed 72½ words a minute.

Building of Costly Embassies By United States Is Defended

Attacks on Proposal to Add $10,000,000 to $10,000,000 Already Practically Spent Met by Secretary Stimson and Other Members of Commission

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—The question whether American officials abroad shall continue to get new homes like the former palaces recently purchased in Rome and Berlin or shall be put into "more democratic" headquarters hangs in the balance.

The Foreign Service Buildings Commission, selected in 1926 from Cabinet members, Senators and Representatives, has spent practically all the $10,000,000 allotted it. It asked the last Congress for an added $10,000,000 that it might go ahead with its work but on the day before the last of the session, the necessary vote for authorization failed to be mustered.

The commission, after studying the situation abroad, has expanded the original plans of the Department of State for housing the foreign service. For example, in Paris it purchased a site and laid plans for a modern office building of American construction on the northwest corner of the Place de la Concorde. The State Department had planned originally to acquire several small buildings at the end of a side street on the left bank of the Seine.

Everybody ought to know where the American Building is in a city like Paris, is the argument of members of the commission. More and more Americans are going there. Last year Ambassador Edge entertained 2500 of them on the Fourth of July, they point out. The United States Government was fortunate in buying a home for its ambassadors at cost from former Ambassador Herrick, saving some $60,000 that had been added to its value by differences in foreign exchange. Its new business office, on one of the most desirable sites in Paris, will cost about $1,225,000, however.

Buenos Aires Embassy

Other steps that were attacked by certain members of Congress as extravagant include the construction of an embassy office building at Buenos Aires, to cost about $1,500,000; acquisition of the recently burned Bleucher Palace with 1½ acre grounds at the head of the Unter den Linden in Berlin at a cost of $1,400,000 and of the palace of the former Queen Mother Margherita on a 2½ acre lot on the Via Veneto in Rome, at a cost of $1,000,000.

Under a second part of the commission's plans, famous pillared southern colonial mansions will be reproduced to house envoys stationed in the warmer sections of the world. The ambassador's house designed for Lima, Peru, is a reproduction of President Madison's home in Virginia. "Homewood," best example of colonial architecture in Baltimore, is to serve as another model.

The commission plans a consistent use of materials and manufactures from the United States in erecting these structures in foreign lands. In a large construction at Tokyo and a small legation at Tirana, Albania, 20 per cent of the cost of the buildings is represented in American manufactures and materials. All furniture is sent from this country.

Keith Merrill, chief of the division of Foreign Service Buildings at the State Department, recently received a letter from the wife of a consul stationed in the Far East who had just received a shipment of American furniture. Especially pleased was she with the latest model of electric refrigerator. "Now when we go to parties," she wrote, "the hostesses all ask us to bring some ice cubes along."

Stimson Defends Work

Defending the commission's work, Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State, pointed out that at all the capitals where large buildings have been bought, the work and responsibility of United States officials is of "pre-eminent importance" to this country and that proper buildings will improve the service by providing greater convenience for officials and a large number of travelers.

The term "palace" applied to edifices in foreign cities is misleading, J. Charles Linthicum (D.), Representative from Maryland, a member of the commission, who personally inspected a number of the sites, says. Americans would find some of them no more than suitable residences in cities in this country. In his opinion, adequate places where ambassadors can properly entertain and thus become acquainted with foreign officials informally will go a long way in aiding amicable relations between the United States and other nations. "I do not believe that democracy means that an envoy must have an insignificant place or some place that is not sufficient to entertain his friends," he told the House.

The proposed additional appropriation was attacked by a group of middle westerners and practically the entire southern representation, although southern architecture and materials from the South, such as marble from Georgia, may be utilized. Their chief objection, as reflected in debate, was that large, expensive embassy buildings abroad are not representative of the "democratic spirit" of America.

"When the natives of foreign countries go to visit the leading capitals and see these expensive American embassy buildings, rivaling the expensive structures of the monarchies of Europe, well may they say that America is typified by the dollar mark, rather than by the true simplicity that should characterize democratic America," William H. Stafford (R.), Representative from Wisconsin, one of the opponents, declared.

Embassies Arranged

When funds authorized by acts already passed are spent the Government will own embassies at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil; Santiago, Chile; Paris, France; Havana, Cuba; Tokyo, Japan; Mexico City, Mexico; Istanbul, Turkey; Rome, Italy; Berlin, Germany; Buenos Aires, Argentina; Lima, Peru, and a residence for ambassadors at London.

In addition it will own legations at Tirana, Albania; Peiping, China; San Jose, Costa Rica; Prague, Czechoslovakia; Oslo, Norway; Managua, Nicaragua; San Salvador, El Salvador; Monrovia, Liberia; and an office building at Ottawa, Canada.

There will be office structures and residential quarters for the consular branch of the foreign service at the following places where sites have already been acquired: Tangier, Morocco; Amoy, China; Shanghai, China; Mukden, China; Nagasaki, Japan; Seoul, Chosen; Yokohama, Japan; Penang, Straits Settlement; Corinto, Nicaragua; Calcutta, India; Matanzas, Cuba; Santiago, Cuba; Aden, Arabia; and Seville, Spain.

Diplomatic posts mentioned for future consideration by the building commission include embassies at Madrid, Spain; and Warsaw, Poland; office building in London; exchange of present property at Havana, Cuba; and the erection of some 50 legation and consular buildings said to be needed in the Orient, the tropics and other places where appropriate buildings are not obtainable.

Members of the Foreign Service Building Commission are Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State; Andrew W. Mellon, Secretary of the Treasury; Robert P. Lamont, Secretary of Commerce; William E. Borah, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee; Claude A. Swanson (D.), Senator from Virginia; Stephen G. Porter (R.), former Representative from Pennsylvania; and J. Charles Linthicum (D.), Representative from Maryland.

CHURCH ASKS JOB STUDY

PHILADELPHIA, May 7 (AP)—A resolution urging the General Conference of the Protestant Episcopal Church to study the matter of a law requiring employers and employees to contribute to an unemployment reserve fund was adopted yesterday at the annual meeting of the diocese of Pennsylvania.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Mrs. Etta Lewis Fulton, Rawlins, Wyo.
J. E. Oberholm, Cincinnati, O.
S. P. Peirson, London, England.
G. H. Peters, Hungerford, England.
Johannah M. Holmes, Oakland, Calif.
William Holmes, Oakland, Calif.
Winifred H. Gibbes, New York, N. Y.
Edward H. Gibbes, New York, N. Y.

LABOR IN SOUTH FACES SCRUTINY OF INSTITUTE

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CHAPEL HILL, N. C., May 8—Opposite viewpoints in respect to labor in textile mills were presented yesterday by Francis S. Gorman, international first vice-president of the United Textile Workers, and Ben Geer, Greenville, S. C., cotton mill executive, before the quadrennial institute of human relations, in session here.

Mr. Gorman declared that until recently textile workers in the South had received but little consideration, being subject to long hours and low wages, and that labor unions have been grossly misrepresented to them. The hope of the future, he said, depends on educated leadership, capable of representing labor's interest.

Mr. Gorman asserted that a survey over the last two years showed that the average wage of the textile worker in the South on the basis of a 50-hour week was but $12.

Mr. Geer urged that the public not judge the textile industry by its deficiencies. "You don't judge an individual by his weakness and deficiencies," he said, "but rather by his attitude toward them, for if he recognizes and works at them, the chances for improvement are good."

The growth of the textile industry in the South was the result of "deplorable" agricultural conditions, Mr. Geer said.

Internal conditions rather than outside influence were responsible for recent labor difficulties in Gastonia, Marion and Danville, was the opinion expressed by James Myers, industrial secretary of the Federal Council of Churches, also a conference speaker.

"The textile employers who recently brought about the reforms eliminating night work for women and minors and limiting weekly hours, will need the help of the state laws to bring the minority into line with these more progressive policies," he said.

New Dry Agents Being Appointed

WASHINGTON, May 8 (AP)—The prohibition bureau announced today that 300 of the 500 additional agents authorized by Congress at its last session already have been appointed. The largest reinforcements have been assigned to the New York, Chicago and Philadelphia areas. The remainder of the 500 will be mobilized after July 1.

All districts have received a share of the additional force although New York with 36, Chicago with 32 and Philadelphia with 28 head the list.

Newcomers are receiving immediate instruction in the agent schools in the various districts. Of the approximately 2000 men now in the service, seven-eighths were estimated to have received the two weeks' course of instruction.

GOLD FROM ARGENTINA

NEW YORK, May 8 (AP)—The Bank of the Nation of Buenos Aires today is shipping $18,000,000 in gold to New York on the steamer Southern Cross.

Filene's
BOSTON

Exquisite dresses with matching hats

The reason that modern little princesses don't need a wishing tree.

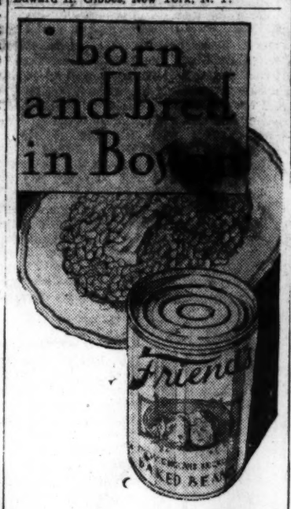
Once upon a time, long ago, B. F. (Before Filene's), there was a little Princess. She had a wishing tree, and each morning it shook down a beautiful gown to make her happy for the day. But it couldn't shake down rosebud dresses with smocking, and a dainty matching sunbonnet, nor did she catch any dimity dresses with bubble fagotting and poke bonnets to match. You see they just didn't have those things then. Now, if mother wanders through Filene's children's shop, she's sure to find a dress as lovely as ever a Princess wore on a May morning.

Children's shop, third floor

AMATCO AWNINGS

The new patterns are fascinating and will appeal to your sense of beauty and utility. May we show them to you?

American Awning & Tent Co.
100 Cummington Street
Boston, Mass.
Tel. KENmore 0550-0551



Ever since Colonial days, people have associated baked beans with Boston . . . and anyone who has eaten them knows that real Boston baked beans taste different from any other.

Friend's beans are real Boston baked beans . . . prepared in the approved Boston manner. They are baked in pots in old fashioned brick ovens all day long till they are rich brown in color and have a full flavor impossible by any other process of cooking.

You'll never know how good beans can be till you've tried Friend's. Serve Friend's brown bread with them, and you have a perfect Saturday night combination.

* * *

Boston Souvenir Package—If you'd like to try Friend's beans to see for yourself how good they are, send for the Boston Souvenir Package, containing a small can of beans (individual serving) and a small Friend's bean pot, in which to warm and serve the beans . . . postpaid 25 cents.

FRIEND BROTHERS, INC.
Melrose Station, Boston, Massachusetts

Friend's
BAKED BEANS

ONLY ONE CENT A MEAL PER PERSON

. . . is all the average family pays to operate an electric range. Not only is electric cooking economical but, now with the new ranges, it's also fast and clean. No fumes, flames, or flues. Foods taste better, too; the savory juices are not lost in the cooking.

INSTALLED $10 DOWN

For a $10 bill, you not only have a modern electric range delivered to your home — but set up, wired, ready to use. On many models you have two full years in which to pay the balance.

FREE RANGE WIRING

Edison Service customers now get all their range wiring (with a few exceptions, due to locations) *free!* That's an additional saving — and a big one.

See the new modern electric ranges on display at your nearest Edison Shop or at your nearest dealer — investigate electric cooking — today.

And, don't forget, the new low rate for Electric Water Heating . . . Now, you can have continuous hot water — electrically heated — for only a few pennies a day!

INSTALLED $10 DOWN ★ FREE RANGE WIRING

THE EDISON ELECTRIC ILLUMINATING COMPANY OF BOSTON

Let Us Cleanse and Sanitize Your Rugs

1. Look well into the nap!
2. Feel them!
3. Smell them!

Cold Storage Repairing

Highlands 4100

75 YEARS
ADAMS & SWETT
"TRUSTY OLD FRIENDS"

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

WARREN DOW IN THREE WEAPONS

Only Contestant to Gain Semifinals in Epée, Foils and Saber

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, N. Y., May 8—By qualifying in the saber division last night at the New York Athletic Club, Warren Dow of the Saltus Fencing Club succeeded in gaining the semi-finals in all three weapons to be contested in the United States indoor fencing championships on May 20 and 21 as the preliminary rounds ended after three nights of activity. Dow was the only fencer who qualified for all three weapons.

Seven others, in addition to Dow, were weeded out from the starting field of 26 after two rounds. These were John R. Huffman, champion of Denmark in both foils and saber; Bela de Nagy, Erwin Acel and Nicolas Muray, who finished third in the final last year, all of New York A. C.; Peter W. Bruder and Arthur Muray of the Salle d'Armes de Vince; and Max Kapner of the University Fencers' Club. Haakon G. Gulbransen, Columbia University senior, intercollegiate and United States junior champion in saber, who finished fourth in the 1930 final, was eliminated in the second round last night.

The contestants: John R. Huffman, Erwin Acel, Bela de Nagy, Robert Stringfellow, Nicolas Muray, Barrington Byard, Philip Lubart, Manuel Boccini and Wallace Walker, New York A. C.; Miguel A. de Capriles, Max Kahner and Philip Lubart, University Fencers Club; Leon M. Schoonmaker and Fabrizio Fabrizi, Fencers' Club; A. Theodore Rose, Melvin Zimet and Walter Grautoff, New York University; K. Inukai, Charles Feldman, Edmund Tery, Ed Reiman and Warren Dow, Saltus Club; Haakon G. Gulbransen, Columbia; Peter W. Bruder, Julio Cerra and Arthur Muray, Salle d'Armes de Vince. The summary:

FIRST ROUND—First Strip

M. De Capriles defeated Zimet 5 to 3, Reiman 5 to 3, and Stringfellow 5 to 2.
Zimet defeated Schoonmaker 5 to 4, Acel 5 to 3, and Stringfellow 5 to 3.
Acel defeated M. De Capriles 5 to 4, Schoonmaker 5 to 3, and Reiman 5 to 2.
Reiman defeated Schoonmaker 5 to 4, Stringfellow defeated Reiman 5 to 2.
Schoonmaker defeated Stringfellow 5 to 2.
Qualifiers for Second Round—M. De Capriles, Zimet and Acel.

Second Strip

Huffman defeated Rose 5 to 2, Feldman 5 to 2, Cerra 5 to 1, Boccini 5 to 1, and Inukai 5 to 2.
Inukai defeated Rose 5 to 4, Feldman 5 to 4, and Boccini 5 to 2.
Cerra defeated Rose 5 to 2, Boccini 5 to 3, and Inukai 5 to 3.
Feldman defeated Rose 5 to 4, and Cerra 5 to 3.
Rose defeated Boccini 5 to 2.
Qualifiers for Second Round—Huffman, Inukai and Cerra.

Third Strip

A. Muray defeated Fabrizi 5 to 2, W. Dow 5 to 1, De Nagy 5 to 3, and Byard 5 to 2.
De Nagy defeated Fabrizi 5 to 3, W. Dow 5 to 4, and Byard 5 to 0 (touched 17 times).
W. Dow defeated Fabrizi 5 to 2, Byard 5 to 3, and Lubart 5 to 3 (touched 18 times).
Lubart defeated Fabrizi 5 to 4, A. Muray 5 to 4, and De Nagy 5 to 3 (touched 21 times).
Fabrizi defeated Byard 5 to 1.
Byard defeated Lubart 5 to 4.
Qualifiers for Second Round—A. Muray, De Nagy and W. Dow.

Fourth Strip

Bruder defeated Kapner 5 to 3, Grautoff 5 to 3, Tery 5 to 1, W. Walker 5 to 4, and Gulbransen 5 to 4.
N. Muray defeated Kapner 5 to 2, Grautoff 5 to 2, Tery 5 to 1, and Gulbransen 5 to 3.
Kapner defeated Grautoff 5 to 3, Tery 5 to 3, W. Walker 5 to 1, and Gulbransen 5 to 4.
Gulbransen defeated Grautoff 5 to 3, Tery 5 to 4, and W. Walker 5 to 4.
W. Walker defeated Grautoff 5 to 2, Tery 5 to 1, and N. Muray 5 to 4.
Tery defeated Grautoff 5 to 3.
Grautoff lost all his bouts.
Qualifiers for Second Round—Bruder, N. Muray and Kapner.

SECOND ROUND—First Strip

De Nagy defeated Inukai 5 to 1, Zimet 5 to 1, Acel 5 to 4, A. Muray 5 to 1, and Kapner 5 to 2.
Acel defeated Inukai 5 to 1, Zimet 5 to 1, A. Muray 5 to 4, and Kapner 5 to 4.
Kapner defeated Inukai 5 to 2, and A. Muray 5 to 4.
A. Muray defeated Inukai 5 to 1, and Zimet 5 to 2.
Zimet defeated Kapner 5 to 4.
Inukai defeated Zimet 5 to 4.
Qualifiers for Semifinal Round—De Nagy, Acel, Kapner and A. Muray.

Second Strip

Huffman defeated N. Muray 5 to 4, W. Dow 5 to 4, Cerra 5 to 3, and Bruder 5 to 0.
Bruder defeated N. Muray 5 to 3, W. Dow 5 to 4, M. De Capriles 5 to 1, and Cerra 5 to 4.
N. Muray defeated W. Dow 5 to 1, M. De Capriles 5 to 2, and Cerra 5 to 3.
W. Dow defeated M. De Capriles 5 to 2, and Cerra 5 to 4.
Cerra defeated M. De Capriles 5 to 4.
M. De Capriles defeated Huffman 5 to 4.
Qualifiers for Semifinal Round—Huffman, Bruder, N. Muray and W. Dow.

WESTERN OPEN GOLF TOURNEY SHORTENED

DAYTON, O., May 8 (AP)—The western open golf tournament scheduled to be held at the Miami Valley Golf Club course here from June 17 to 20, has been shortened to a three-day tournament and will be played on June 18, 19 and 20, it was announced yesterday.

The entire field will play 18 holes, June 18. On June 19 the low 100 scorers for the previous round will play an additional 18 holes. The final test of 36 holes, June 20 will include the 60 low scorers out of the 100 of the previous round. A total of 250 golfers are expected to enter.

The change was made to reduce the expenses of the entrants from a four to three-day tournament.

CARDINALS FARM OUT FERRELL

GREENSBORO, N. C., May 8 (AP)—Joe Mathis, business manager of the Greensboro Piedmont League Baseball Club, announced last night the St. Louis Cardinals had obtained George Ferrell, an outfielder, from Buffalo of the International League, and that Ferrell would be sent to Greensboro, a Cardinal farm. Ferrell is a brother of Wes Ferrell, Cleveland pitching star, and Rick Ferrell, catcher for the St. Louis Browns. He played two years ago with Memphis of the Southern Association.

Facts About Major League Baseball Players—No. 17

CARL N. REYNOLDS

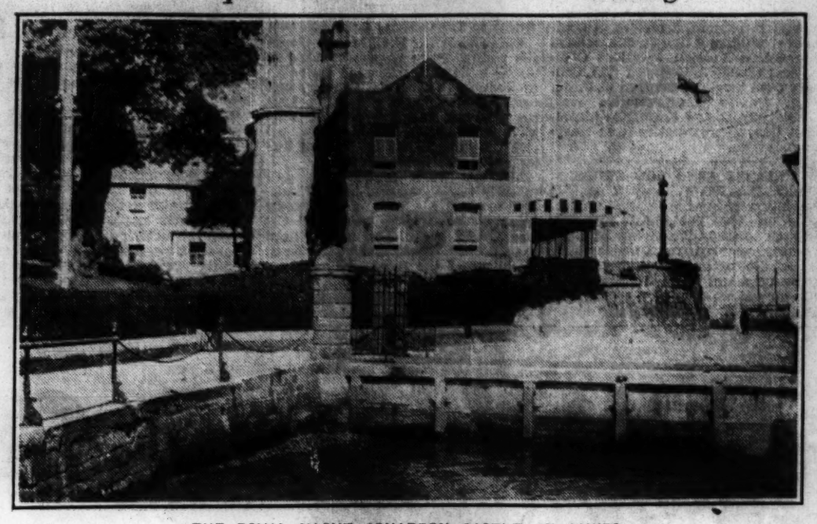
Chicago White Sox, American League

First played professional baseball with the Palestine club of the Lone Star League in 1927. Born in La Rue, Tex., Feb. 1, 1904. A right-handed batter and thrower. Six feet in height, weighs about 185 pounds, and plays the outfield. Was a four-sport letterman at Southwestern University. His record:

	Games	Batting Average
*1927—Palestine, Lone Star League	124	.376
1927—Chicago American League	14	.214
1928—Chicago American League	84	.323
1929—Chicago, American League	131	.317
1930—Chicago, American League	138	.369

*Signed by Chicago, optioned to Palestine, and recalled at end of L. S. L. season.

Headquarters of British Yacht Racing



THE ROYAL YACHT SQUADRON CASTLE AT COWES

Cardinals, Cubs Win in National

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
St. Louis	13	3	.813
New York	12	6	.667
Chicago	11	6	.647
Boston	11	8	.579
Pittsburgh	9	11	.450
Philadelphia	7	10	.412
Brooklyn	6	12	.333
Cincinnati	2	15	.118

RESULTS MAY 7

St. Louis 11, Pittsburgh 5.
Chicago 5, Cincinnati 4 (11 innings).
Brooklyn at Philadelphia (rain).
Other clubs not scheduled.

St. Louis and Chicago won the only two games played in the National League on Thursday, the Cardinals defeating the Pittsburgh Pirates, 11 to 5, and the Cubs taking the Cincinnati Reds, 5 to 4, in 11 innings. The standing is unchanged, with the Cards in the lead, the Cubs third, Pirates fifth and Reds last. The Brooklyn-Philadelphia game was postponed because of rain. Boston and New York were not scheduled to play.

The veteran right-hander, Jess Haines, held the Pirates to seven hits, while his team mates pounded three opposing boxmen for 15 safeties. It was the second straight victory for the Cards over the Pirates. "Pepper" Martin, whose single won the game for the Cardinals on Wednesday, made four hits in five times at bat, including a home run in the ninth with one man on base. Haines drove in two runs and scored one himself with two hits. Phillips and Paul Waner each made two safeties for the Pirates. Larry French, who started pitching for the losers, went well until he was driven out in the fourth inning. Osborn followed, but his stay was very short and Willoughby finished the game.

Trailing by four runs going into the eighth inning, the Cubs drove Si Johnson and later Benny Frey out of the box, to tie the score. The Reds had taken the lead with four runs in the fifth, driving Bob Smith out of the box, and aided by an error by Manager Hornsby, his third of the game. The winning run was scored in the last of the eleventh, when Earl Grace, pinch hitting for Zach Taylor, doubled, scoring Hack Wilson. The Cubs made 14 hits, three of them going to Kiki Cuyler. Tony Cuccinello, Cincinnati second baseman, hit a triple. Cullop and Roettger each made two hits for the Reds. The scores:

AT PITTSBURGH

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
St. Louis	0	0	0	5	4	0	0	0	2	11	15	2
Pittsburgh	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	5	7	2

Batteries—Haines and Wilson; French, Osborn, Willoughby and Phillips. Losing pitcher—French. Umpires—Scott, Quigley and Reardon. Time—2h. 3m.

AT CHICAGO

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	R	H	E
Chicago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	5	14	4
Cincinnati	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	8	0

Batteries—Smith, May and Hartnett, Taylor; Johnson, Frey, Kolp and Sukeforth. Winning pitcher—May. Losing pitcher—Kolp. Umpires—Jorda, Stark and Klem. Time—2h. 6m.

LANSING DEFENDS 'Y' VOLLEY BALL TITLE

ROCHESTER, N. Y., May 8 (AP)—Lansing, Mich., successfully defended its international veterans Y. M. C. A. volley ball championship by defeating Binghamton, N. Y., in the finals at the University of Rochester river campus, 15—10, 15—10, yesterday. Lansing won over Rochester in the first round, 16—14, 15—7. Rochester finished third and Camden, N. J., fourth.

Members of the winning team were: Capt. Lyle Marshall, Harold Hess, Dr. Farland Morse, Bert Spence, Claude Ludwig, John Miller, Edward Frey and Edson Morrison. The opening rounds of the third international open volley ball tournament will be played throughout today. Teams entered are: San Antonio, Tex.; Kannapolis, N. C.; Division Street, Chicago, Brooklyn Central; Fort Wayne, Ind.; Providence, R. I.; Rochester, N. Y.; Lansing, Mich.; Hyde Park, Department, Chicago, Ill.; Pittsburgh, Pa.; Philadelphia, and Tiffin, Ohio.

PERKINS WINS MEDAL AT LIDO

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, May 8—T. Phillip Perkins of the home club, and former British amateur golf champion, won the qualifying round gold medal in the Lido Country Club invitation tournament yesterday with a card of 76, three strokes better than the cards of J. B. Ryerson of Cooperstown and L. A. Kaufmann of the Gedney Farm Golf Club, who finished in a tie for second.

OVER the NET

KAREL B. KOZELUH of Prague, Czechoslovakia, professional tennis champion of Europe, who has just finished a series of 30-odd professional tennis matches with Big Bill Tilden on indoor courts in various parts of the United States and Canada, is looking forward to playing outdoors again, for he is a natural outdoor performer.

The other day "K" gave Willard F. Crocker, Montreal Star tennis correspondent and former Canadian Davis Cup player, an interesting account of his trip through the states with Big Bill. In part, Kozeluh said to the Star correspondent:

During the tour one of my greatest worries was the lighting. Some places there would be too much and in others not enough. When a player has to receive a ball hit by Tilden and the light is not good, it becomes impossible. You see, Bill Tilden hits many a ball which can't be seen even in the best of light. I also find that playing indoors is not so easy, for I am naturally an outdoor player and never before have played so many consecutive games indoors. But the trip, that was wonderful. I had never been West before.

Kozeluh was very enthusiastic about Tilden's game. He said he was amazed at the great improvement. Tilden never before, he believes, reached such heights in play. One of the most noticeable things to Kozeluh was the net game which Tilden has been playing lately. Tilden is a new kind of player. It is almost impossible to pass him at the net. This has made a great difference in the results of many matches, for Tilden counts many points from his passing ability. Taking that away makes a great deal of extra effort.

Kozeluh was very much pleased with the standard of play throughout the entire tour. He admitted that scores do not always show the type of play, and so many times when he had apparently been badly outclassed as far as the scores were concerned, in reality the game was nip and tuck and sometimes particularly thrilling to the spectators.

OREGON GOLF TEAM BEATS WASHINGTON

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

EUGENE, Ore., May 8—The University of Oregon golf team won a decided victory from the University of Washington, 22½ to 1½, here yesterday. George E. Will '31 and V. R. Dolp '32 led the Lemon and Yellow attack, playing better than par golf for the 36 holes.

The match play was scored under the Nassau system and came as a preliminary for the northern division of the Pacific Coast Conference tournament which is to be held here today and tomorrow. Teams entered in the tournament include Oregon State, University of Washington, University of Montana (two-man team), and University of Oregon. The summary of the match yesterday:

Singles

Dolp, Oregon, defeated Schwager, Washington, 3—0.
Will, Oregon, defeated Rosen, Washington, 3—0.
Kincaid, Oregon, defeated Levar, Washington, 2—1.
Schaeffer, Oregon, defeated Casey, Washington, 3—0.
Adelsperger, Oregon, defeated Rosell, Washington, 3—0.

Doubles

Dolp and Will, Oregon, defeated Schwager and Rosen, Washington, 2½—½.
Kincaid and Schaeffer, Oregon, defeated Casey and Levar, Washington, 3—0.

REVAMPED OREGON STATE NINE WINS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CORVALLIS, Ore., May 8—A revamped Oregon State College baseball team played good ball behind masterful pitching by J. C. Cate '33 and defeated State College of Washington, 5 to 1, here yesterday afternoon.

Pitching his first Conference game, Cate held the Cougars to three hits, but wildness in the ninth inning, combined with one bad error, robbed him of a shutout.

Oregon State scored two runs in the first inning on a walk, a hit and an error at third base. From then on Hilding C. Nelson '31 pitched nice ball until the sixth inning, when he developed arm trouble and had to be removed. Scott N. Piscus '33, who relieved him, got in difficulty in the eighth and was relieved by Myron G. Estill '32 after three runs had been scored.

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Oregon State	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	x	—	5	5	4
Washington State	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	—	1	3	3

Batteries—Cate and Mack for Oregon State; Nelson, Piscus, Estill and Mitchell for Washington State. Umpire—Frisco Edwards, Salem. Time—2h. 2m.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Portland	17	12	.586
Oakland	15	13	.536
Los Angeles	15	14	.517
San Francisco	15	15	.500
Sacramento	15	15	.500
Hollywood	15	16	.484
Missions	14	16	.467
Seattle	12	18	.400

RESULTS MAY 7

Missions 12, Los Angeles 6.
Portland 3, Seattle 1.
San Francisco 8, Hollywood 4.
Oakland 3, Sacramento 2.

NEIL McINTYRE LOW SCORER

BENTON HARBOR, Mich., May 8 (AP)—Neil McIntyre, Indianapolis professional, led the field yesterday at the end of the first 36 holes of the Blossom Festival open golf tournament here. His 145 was two strokes better than the score of Johnny Dawson, Chicago amateur. Al Espinosa was third with 148, and Maurie Wells of Grand Rapids, Mich., fourth with 150. The tournament offers $1000 in prizes.

DRESSEN RELEASED OUTRIGHT

CHICAGO, May 8 (AP)—Charles "Chuck" Dressen, for several years third baseman of the Cincinnati Reds, was released outright yesterday by Manager Dan Howley to the Minneapolis American Association club.

Browns Move Up, Defeating Indians

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Cleveland	12	7	.632
New York	11	8	.579
Philadelphia	9	7	.563
Detroit	11	10	.524
Washington	10	10	.500
Chicago	9	10	.474
Boston	6	11	.353
St. Louis	6	11	.353

RESULTS MAY 7

St. Louis 10, Cleveland 4.
Detroit 6, Chicago 1.
Other clubs not scheduled.

The St. Louis Browns left last place in the American League for the first time in about a week and are now tied for seventh, by defeating the leading Cleveland Indians, Thursday, 10 to 4. Detroit went into fourth place in the standing alone, by winning from Chicago, 6 to 1. The White Sox by the defeat, are now sixth. The remaining four clubs were not scheduled to play.

Clint Brown, Cleveland right-handed pitcher, went good against the Browns until the fifth inning. At that time the St. Louis players began to hit and continued to do so despite the fact that three other Cleveland boxmen were pressed into service. George Blaeholder pitched for the Browns and although touched for 13 hits, was effective in the pinches. Oscar Melillo, second baseman, led the St. Louis attack with a triple and three singles in five times up. Ralph Kress had three out of five for the Browns. Earl Averill did best for the Indians with a double and two singles.

The Tigers started right in at the beginning, made four hits off Al Thomas, White Sox pitcher, and scored four runs. Red Faber relieved him, but was taken out in the sixth for a pinch hitter. Moore and Braxton divided the remainder of the work. Vic Sorrell went the route for the Tigers and won his first victory of the season. He was touched for nine hits, but only one run crossed the plate. Johnson, Koenig, Alexander, McManus and Hayworth each made two hits for the Tigers. Tate, White Sox catcher, had three out of four. The scores:

AT ST. LOUIS

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
St. Louis	1	0	0	0	2	5	1	1	x	10	17	1
Cleveland	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	—	4	13	3

Batteries—Blaeholder and Ferrell; Brown, Jablonowski, Craighead and Sewell, Berg. Losing pitcher—Jablonowski. Umpires—Owens, Ormsby and Nallin. Time—1h. 55m.

AT DETROIT

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Detroit	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	x	—	6	13	1
Chicago	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1	9	0

Batteries—Sorrell and Hayworth, Schang; Thomas, Faber, Moore, Braxton and Tate. Losing pitcher—Thomas. Umpires—Hildebrand, Geisel and Moriarty. Time—2h. 2m.

SOUTHERN DISTRICT WELL OUT IN FRONT

WOMEN'S GOLF ASSOCIATION OF MASSACHUSETTS SPRING TEAM STANDING

	Matches W	Matches L	Points W	Points L
Southern District	6	1	38	25
Northern District	4	3	33	30
Central District	4	3	35	28
Midland District	3	4	29	34
Eastern District	2	5	28	35
Western District	2	5	26	37

Southern, Central and Midland districts won their matches Thursday in the first division spring team race of the Women's Golf Association of Massachusetts. Southern is now well out in front, scoring a victory over Western 8 to 1, at the Belmont Spring Country Club. Southern now has three more matches to play, against Northern, Central and Eastern.

Central won a 6-to-4 victory over Eastern at Sandy Burr Country Club, Thursday, and Midland, the other winner, captured its match by the score of 5 to 4 from Northern at the Commonwealth Country Club.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Baltimore	13	6	.684
Newark	11	7	.611
Montreal	11	7	.611
Toronto	10	10	.500
Buffalo	9	9	.500
Jersey City	8	11	.421
Rochester	7	11	.389
Reading	5	13	.278

RESULTS MAY 7

Newark 7, Rochester 2.
Jersey City 3, Toronto 1.
Montreal 5, Baltimore 3.
Buffalo 3, Reading 0.

COLLEGE BASEBALL RESULTS

Clarkson 12, Hamilton 6.
Harvard 4, C duates 1.
Hosel 4, Notre Dame 1.
[illegible]kville T. 16, Missouri 6.
Mass State 4, Worcester P. I. 0.
New Hampshire 5, Newport N. T. S. 3.
Oregon State 5, Washington State 1.
Providence 5, Mt. St. Mary's 4.
So. Methodist 7, Texas Christian 4.
Texas 8, Baylor 1.
Vermont 9, Middlebury 0.
Western State T. 4, Iowa S. T. 0.

NEXT L. A. GAMES IN 1933

BUENOS AIRES, May 8 (By U. P.)—Latin-American championship games are to be held every two years, the next meet to take place in Montevideo, Uruguay, in 1933, it was decided at the closing session of the seventh bi-ennial session of the Latin-American Athletic Confederation yesterday. Athletes from five South American countries who participated in the field meet here returned to their homes yesterday well satisfied with the results of the competition.

COLLEGE TENNIS RESULTS

Middlebury 8, St. Lawrence 1.
Muhlenberg 4, Albright 3.
North Carolina 5, Yale 4.
N. [illegible]. S. T. C. 4, Vermont 2.
Wesleyan 6, Bowdoin 3.
Williams 6, Princeton 3.

YACHT RACING OFF BRITAIN

Coming Season Promises to Be Keen and Rich in Good Sport

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

COWES — Charles E. Nicholson, the famous yacht designer, in a special interview with a representative of The Christian Science Monitor, expressed the opinion that the coming yacht racing season in British waters would be an exceptionally keen one rich in good sport. It will be marked by an "invasion" of American yachtsmen for the August festivals, at Cowes and in the Solent, and yachtsmen from France, Germany, and the Nordic countries are expected to participate in various regattas.

The projected visit of American yachtsmen is a friendly echo of the tremendous excitement caused by the America's Cup races last year, and it is viewed with great satisfaction in British yachting circles. Whilst it was still uncertain at the time of writing, whether one of the four defenders built for the cup match will race this coming season in British waters, and it is hoped that the new owner of the Weetamoe will decide to send her across—the Priscilla, the champion 8-meter craft—was scheduled to race in the Seawanhaka Cup match on the Clyde; and a fine fleet of "Cruisers" is expected to race over from Newport to Plymouth in July, afterward taking part in the Ocean Races, for which a number of British craft are preparing to enter. Beside the two usual ocean races—the Fastnet and Santander events—others are being planned, on in the North Sea and another in the English Channel.

Britannia to Be Altered

It is unlikely, according to Charles Nicholson, that all the big racing yachts of the 24-meter class will take part in the coming season, yet the sport for this class is expected to be very good, on account of the introduction of the universal rule of measurement, adopted for international use immediately after the America's Cup races. This means that all the British yachts, other than "Shamrock V," will have to undergo some alterations to fit them into the "J" Class, or as near that class as it is now possible to get with craft built to another rule. In this connection, one of the most sporting decisions in British yacht racing has been made by King George V, who, seeing his old racing cutter, Britannia, could not fit the new International Rule, has given an order for her to be altered and Bermudian rigged. Charles Nicholson is handling the work for His Majesty.

Britannia will have a new hollow mast of silver spruce, which will be the highest mast ever stepped in a racing yacht. Her sail areas will be considerably altered and reduced to meet the new rule. Astra and Candida are also being altered to meet the new rule; and with Shamrock V again in commission, with a new steel mast, lighter than her original one, these yachts will, it is thought, make the keenest racing seen in British waters since the war.

Nicholson emphasized the fact that now that the British clubs have adopted the J class international rule, yachtsmen will be possessed of much more confidence in this class of yacht if ever a challenger is built for the America's Cup. The coming season's [illegible] with the big yachts is thought to be the turning point in [illegible]ing toward a renewed [illegible] the last 10 years the 12, eight [illegible]-meter boats have all been built to international rule, and for this reason the finest sport and best sailing has been among these smaller craft. In all these three classes there is again promise of excellent racing, with the old-time North versus South challenge between rival designers.

New Twelves Designed

Nicholson, who designed Sir Thomas Lipton's Shamrock V, has carried all before him in the Twelves and Eights for some years, Mouette and Cutty having been respective champions of the twelve and eight-meters. However, Fife and Mylne of Clydeside have designed new twelves for this year's sport, and there is considered to be every likelihood of the supremacy of this class again going north.

British yachtsmen state that all their club races, some 50 in all during the season, are potentially international in character—that is, they are open to any yacht of any nation—and Nicholson stressed this point, for it has been proposed that more matches should be staged of an international character, for an international trophy. The exact possibilities of international racing in British waters, it is held, have been inadequately appreciated.

Besides the matches between the various cruising yachts in the Ocean Races, one of the most interesting events this year will be the King's Cup match, at Cowes, now open to yachts of all clubs. Hitherto, this race has been confined to yachts of the Royal Yacht Squadron, a ruling which incidentally barred most of the big yachts of the "Shamrock V" class. His Majesty expressed a wish last season that the conditions should be altered, and now the King's Cup Race will be the finest event of the Cowes Regattas in August.

PURDUE TO MEET N. Y. U.

NEW YORK, May 8 (AP)—Purdue University, Western Conference football champions in 1929, and New York University, are to meet at football in New York City, Oct. 29, 1932 Philip O. Badger, chairman of the board of athletic control of New York University, announced the signing of the agreement yesterday providing the first encounter between the Violet and a Western Conference team. It will be the third time Purdue has come East, it having played United States Naval Academy and Harvard University in other years.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
St. Paul	12	4	.750
Louisville	11	7	.611
Columbus	10	9	.526
Milwaukee	9	9	.500
Kansas City	9	10	.474
Toledo	6	10	.375
Indianapolis	6	10	.375
Minneapolis	6	10	.375

RESULTS MAY 7

St. Paul 1, Columbus 0.
Kansas City 6, Louisville 5.

COLLEGE TRACK RESULTS

Wesleyan 81, Conn Aggies 54.
Williams 76½, Amherst 58½.

BY-PLAYS

AN INTERCHANGING BATTERYMAN

PITCHERS whose batting is good enough to require their presence in the lineup even when not serving in their specialty usually take one of the comparatively inactive posts in the outfield. Chicago presents the unusual combination of a pitcher who is also the team's best catcher. He is a sophomore, A. R. Cahill '33. He first displayed his pitching talent on the trip to Japan last year. After the Japs had solved the delivery of the regular staff, Cahill stepped into the pitching breach and turned the tide of what had been until then an unsuccessful campaign. In a recent "Big Ten" contest with Illinois, Cahill caught part of the game, and then pitched enough of it to be rated the losing pitcher in an 8-to-6 score. In three innings he struck out two, allowed five hits, and two runs were scored on him. Cahill is not a strikeout star, preferring to lure the batsmen into infield outs. When at bat himself he singled twice in four chances.

WHAT DIFFERENCE WILL THE DIFFERENCES MAKE?

If being different can attract baseball fans, then the Eastern Intercollegiate Baseball League should have a very successful season, as its teams are playing this year under rules that not only differ from those now in vogue in the professional leagues, but in at least one case under a rule not to the liking of the captains or the players on the teams. The league is retaining the sacrifice fly rule instead of charging the player with a time at bat, as is now in force in the major leagues. The league is also having all of its games played out, resuming the game at the point where it was stopped and continuing to a legal finish. The other rule is keeping the coaches off the bench during the championship games.

TWO NATIONAL CHAMPIONS ON ONE COLLEGE TEAM

University of North Carolina may not play as prominent a part in national intercollegiate athletic circles as some other colleges, but it can certainly lay claim to distinguished honors so far as tennis is concerned, as it has two members on its varsity team who have the honor of holding three United States championship titles in that sport. They are Bryan M. Grant Jr. of Atlanta, Ga., national clay-court champion, and Wilmer M. Hines of Columbia, S. C., national junior singles champion and, with J. L. Beaver of Gainesville, Ga., national junior doubles champion.

GEORGIA PROTESTS VEGETABLE TAX

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ATLANTA, Ga.—Gov. L. G. Hardman has protested to Governor Turner of Iowa against a 3 cents per pound tax on vegetable shortening, ordered by the Iowa Legislature. In his letter Governor Hardman stated:

"I am in receipt of communications from citizens of our State. They are deeply interested in cotton products because this is the principal money crop for the farmers in Georgia. They have called my attention to a proposed three cents a pound tax on vegetable shortening in the State of Iowa. As Governor of Georgia, I feel that it would bring a burden upon our people. Depression is great all over the entire country, and it seems that any additional burden at this time would be rather hurtful."

PICK-UPS

HARVEY HENDRICK, hard-hitting utility man of the Brooklyn Robins, has been purchased by the Cincinnati Reds. Hendrick can play both the outfield and infield and his power at the bat is well known. It was announced that the deal was strictly a purchase, it is very likely that the Robins will get a player or two from the Reds before long. Hendrick is a valuable man and the price tag on him must have been fairly big. At the present time the Reds are not drawing in Cincinnati because they are at the bottom of the league. It does not seem likely, therefore, that the club management has wax and means of purchasing Hendrick outright and even paying his salary, which must be around $10,000. Manager Robinson of the Brooklyns has been angling for a certain pitcher owned by the Reds and it may be that he will come to Brooklyn very shortly.

The Boston Braves played an exhibition game with the Springfield club of the Eastern League on Thursday, which was won by the minor leaguers, 4 to 1. Rabbit Marsaville, who was born in that Massachusetts city, was presented with several gifts, including a substantial check. He pleased his admirers by hitting a home run in the first inning, a feat which he does not very often accomplish. Bill Dreesen, who played with the Springfield club last season, and is now regular third baseman for the Braves, was presented with a traveling bag.

Howard Ehmke, the former star right-hander of the Philadelphia Athletics, Boston Red Sox and Detroit Tigers, will return to Yankee Stadium next Sunday in the rôle of pitcher, but not in a major-league capacity. He will pitch for the Lancaster (Pa.) Clan in the first game of a double-header that will inaugurate the season for the New York Stars, a Negro team.

Perhaps Eddie Morgan, who played first base and was the punch of the Cleveland Indians last season, will not hold out when it comes to signing up for the 1932 campaign. Because he was a holdout at the beginning of this season, Lew Fonseca has taken care of first base from the very start. The veteran has not only been batting well, in fact second to Ruth for the league leadership at present, but has also fielded brilliantly.

It was only a high school boy in a high school game, but the work of Tom Brown, son of George V. Brown, general manager of the Boston Arena, while playing for Hopkinton against Millis, Mass., is worthy of mention. He caught for eight innings, threw out six runners attempting to steal second, pitched the ninth inning, striking out the side, and did equally as well at bat with two triples and a home run.

AZALEAS DRAW CROWDS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WILMINGTON, N. C.—More than 2000 persons from all sections of eastern North Carolina visited the famous azalea gardens near here on the opening day. Six hundred thousand plants, arranged in artistic design, are in bloom at this season at the famous Airlie gardens on the Wrightsville sound estate of Mrs. Henry Walters.

MARTHA M. PARKER SCORES AN 82

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

RYE, N. Y., May 8—Martha M. Parker, Westchester Hills Golf Club, White Plains, women's metropolitan golf champion, equaled women's par over the 6014-yard south course of the Westchester Country Club here yesterday to lead the field in the first of the Women's Westchester and Fairfield Golf Association's one-day tourneys with an 82 that gave her low gross prize. Playing against a field of 70 competitors, Miss Parker was able to gain a margin of seven strokes over her nearest rival, Catherine Singer of Westchester C. C., the county champion, whose 89 was the only other score under 90.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Birmingham	13	8	.553
Memphis	13	10	.565
Nashville	11	10	.524
Atlanta	11	11	.500
Little Rock	10	10	.500
New Orleans	10	11	.476
Mobile	10	13	.435
Chattanooga	7	14	.333

RESULTS MAY 7

Nashville 3, Atlanta 2.
Birmingham 5, Chattanooga 4.
Mobile 3, Little Rock 1.
New Orleans 3, Memphis 1.

KAER SUCCEEDS FRIEDMAN

NEW YORK, May 8 (AP)—Morton Kaer, All-America halfback at Southern California in 1926, has been signed by the New York Giants professional football team as field captain. Kaer will take the place of Benny Friedman, who has retired from professional play to coach the Yale backfield and sell stocks on the New York Curb Exchange.

H. T. BROWN JR. ELECTED

HAVERFORD, Pa., May 8—H. Tatnall Brown Jr., dean of Haverford College, was elected president of the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Association at the recent annual business meeting of the organization. He succeeds Dr. E. LeRoy Mercer, of Swarthmore College.

WRIGHT DEFEATED BY NUNNS IN TRIALS

TORONTO, Ont., May 8 (AP)—Gilbert Nunns of Toronto and Marcel Rainville of Montreal scored victories yesterday in the opening contests of the three-day Canadian Davis Cup tennis trials.

Nunns conquered Dr. Jack A. Wright Jr. of Montreal, former Canadian Davis Cup captain, after five hard sets, while Rainville had an easier time with Walter Martin of Regina.

Wright captured two of the first three sets of his match with Nunns, but weakened to go down to defeat, 5—7, 6—1, 5—7, 6—4, 6—1. After dividing the first two sets of his match with Martin, Rainville turned on more steam to win the match at 6—4, 5—7, 6—4, 6—4.

In the third match of the day, Charles W. Leslie of Montreal and Dr. Arthur W. Ham of Toronto battled away for two hours and then called their duel until today with each credited with one set. Dr. Ham easily won the first, 6—3, but the second went to Leslie at 12—11.

NORTH CAROLINA PLANS STATE PARK

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MARION, N. C.—A state park in the wild mountain country of the Linville Gorge area, where sheer ruggedness is the predominant note, is the desire of a large number of people in North Carolina.

W. W. Neal, Representative from McDowell County, has prepared a bill covering a bond issue of $500,000, to be used in the purchase of lands around the gorge and Grandfather Mountain. This sum, if appropriated, will be increased by $200,000 from the Rockefeller Foundation in New York, it is believed.

TEACHERS CONVENE AT BUCKHANNON, W. VA.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BUCKHANNON, W. Va.—Focusing attention on conservation of streams and woods, studying nat

GANDHI DEFENDS CIVILIZATION OF EAST FOR EAST

Forecasts Clash in India Unless People Can Live in Their Own Way

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW DELHI, India—Will European and Asiatic civilizations ever touch a common level that will enable the peoples of the two continents to live on common terms with each other?

That is a query that arises from an address given by Mahatma Gandhi at the recent annual session here of the Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry, when he stated that if Englishmen in India wanted Indians to live on the basis of European civilization there will be a great clash between the two civilizations.

Gandhi's references to the respective civilizations actually applied to the standards of living in the two continents, and his address indicated his recognition of the fact that the problem was one that has perplexed administrators in the United States, Great Britain, South Africa and other countries.

Both Great Britain and the United States have preserved their national standards from the invasion of other races, Mr. Gandhi said, indicating that the British attitude to the Chinese and the American policy toward the Japanese were entirely similar to his proposals for protecting India's native standards.

He cited a conversation he once had with General Smuts—with whom he once came into political antagonism over South African issues—when General Smuts informed him that South Africa did not desire to adopt eastern standards, which accounted for the passing of legislation in South Africa that operated against Indians in that country.

In Gandhi's opinion the general acceptance by all peoples living in India of the Indian civilization which prevails will result in a rule of justice under the "purna swaraj" (home rule) which he envisages for the country. Hindus, Muslims, Sikhs, Parsis and Christians will find common fellowship in the civilization which exists.

Gandhi's theory, however, holds little attraction for the minority population of 70,000,000 Muhammadans, whose civilization differs in many respects from that which prevails among the Hindus, who constitute the major element in India's population. The Muhammadans not only demand special electoral rights under the new constitution, they also seek physical protection during internecine strifes, when minority populations are invariably at the mercy of majority groups.

Addressing Europeans particularly, Gandhi stated that under purna swaraj no Englishman need ask that his rights should be safeguarded. He revealed, however, that these rights would be on the basis of Indian standards.

"I want to tell my English friends," he said, "that English and Indian civilizations are wide apart. The Viceroy may be a very good man, but his living and our living are different. I have known Indians of rich families, who after years of western life come back to their families and immediately get back to their Indian living. We are thankful that our family life has not been uprooted.

"If we have to go to the West and copy the people for a time and live among them for business, it is a different thing; but in India we have to live and preserve our own civilization.

"We do not say that our civilization is higher than that of Englishmen. We feel that if they want us to live on the basis of their civilization, there will be a great clash between the two civilizations."

Mowinckel Cabinet Resigns in Norway

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

OSLO, Norway, May 8—The Cabinet resigned yesterday after being defeated 37 votes to 55 in the Storthing over the long-debated question of the Cabinet's proposal to alter the concession laws so as to legalize coöperation between the Anglo-Dutch Unilever Company and Norwegian margarine factories.

This arrangement has been stoutly opposed by the Radical wing of the party of the Prime Minister, J. H. Mowinckel. The Government's defeat was caused by this group's combination with the Farmers Party and the Labor Party which also distrust foreign capital.

The new Government is expected to be agrarian, but the situation is complicated as cancellation of the Unilever arrangement may have repercussions upon important commercial interests.

There's a Bit of a Breeze on Snowdon in Wales

HIKERS ENJOY VIEW OVER WELSH HILLS — Wide World

Snowdon in Wales Is One of the Highest Eminences in Great Britain. It Is Not Exactly an Alp, but in Comparison It Stands Out. It Commands a Comprehensive View of the Irish Sea.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CARDIFF, Wales—One of the best-known of the rolling hills of Wales is Snowdon, some 3500 feet in height; not so much of a cloud-scraper as Ben Nevis in Scotland, but towering high among its fellows in the Welsh highlands. It is a favorite place for excursions from the hinterland.

Lion Hunting Banned in Park in Congo; Director Defends His Wild Charges

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BRUSSELS—In the first great Belgian national park in the Congo colony called the King Albert National Park, lion hunting has been forbidden.

This announcement was made here by René Hemeleers, director of King Albert National Park. The park was organized about two years ago along the lines of American national parks, and M. Hemeleers, who had studied animal life in Equatorial Africa, was appointed director.

When M. Hemeleers proposed to extend protection to lions, gorillas and other wild animals in the national reserve, objections were numerous. These wild animals, people maintained, were a danger to the white and native population and they also annihilated antelope herds in the park.

"Experience has proved to me that is not true," M. Hemeleers said. "Legends have made the lion out as a far more dangerous animal than he actually is. My remarks, of course, apply to lions living in regions where game is abundant.

"In such hunting regions, the lion always is afraid of man and rather runs away from him than attacks him. I have often wandered about in regions where there were crowds of lions, day or night, particularly around the southern end of Lake Edward and in the river valleys of the Ruindi and Rutshuru. I took no particular precautions and I do not believe I was ever in any serious danger.

"Several months ago, I accompanied M. Golenvaux of the Tervueren Congo Museum at Brussels, to a region where lions gather every night. We spent several nights around that very spot. We sometimes were only 30, 40 or 60 feet away from several lions. Moonlight made it possible to watch the animals and they were watching us, too. When we walked toward them, they disappeared in the bush."

The theory that lions are bound to destroy all antelope herds in the national park, is mere theory, according to the Congo expert.

M. Hemeleers has studied gorillas for 15 years, long before there was any talk about a Congo national park. He insists that gorillas almost always flee men. The natives do not complain about gorillas, and that is comprehensible: gorillas are plant eaters; they are timid and seek refuge in the thickest forest.

"We must quite particularly forbid access to any territory where gorillas live," insists M. Hemeleers. "Even if no shots are fired, the mere presence of man suffices to drive the gorillas away. But to drive gorillas from their favorite territory, means depriving them of the food and climate they are accustomed to and they would perish."

MADEIRA REVOLT LAID AT DOOR OF POLITICIANS

Opponents of Dictatorship Planned to Form Island Republic

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LISBON—Many versions of the causes of the Madeira revolt have been printed abroad, but those acquainted with the inner workings of Portuguese politics, know that it is one more attempt by political parties to restore the constitutional régime overthrown by the Dictatorship, five years ago.

These attempts, hitherto made in Portugal, have always been frustrated, and so the plan arose of establishing an independent republic—the Andorra of the Atlantic—at Madeira, whence defiance could be hurled at the army of Portugal—from a distance.

The scheme was cleverly worked out. Political prisoners, officers who had been involved in revolt and deported to the African colonies asked to be transferred to the ideal climate of Madeira and the Azores. The necessary permission was granted, and thus gradually a strong nucleus of officers and civilians collected in the Islands.

During many months the conspirators prepared the way for the institution there of the Constitutional Capital of Portugal. The flour decree riots at Madeira last February, and consequent dispatch of troops and artillery, under the command of the same Lieutenant Camoens who signed the challenge sent to the Lisbon Government, are supposed to have been part of the plan, and it certainly supplied the rebels at Funchal with some excellent long-range artillery.

Through intercepted wireless messages sent by the Funchal revolutionaries to friends coöperating with them in Spain and on the French frontier, it became evident that they expected their dramatic gesture to be followed by outbreaks in Portugal and in some of the Portuguese colonies. Nothing of the sort, however, happened, in spite of reports about uprisings in the Portuguese capital and in the provinces.

For a few nights the Government took strict preventive measures; detachments of troops were sent to different points; the strategic heights of Lisbon are furnished with guns, and armed patrols and machine-guns protected streets and government offices from any surprise. An aviation camp suspected of disaffection was surrounded and several military aviators arrested, as well as prominent politicians of the Constitutional régime.

The army appears to be thoroughly united in defense of the Dictatorship.

SOVIETS TRY ROPES TO AID TRAFFIC MEN

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MOSCOW — After experimenting with a variety of measures—fines, printed posters and volunteer auxiliary traffic police—to persuade Russians to cross streets at designated crossings in the more crowded parts of the city, local authorities have hit on a more effective device.

Ropes are now stretched along the streets at a height of two or three feet, so that only an agile jumper is likely to violate the injunction against crossing at unauthorized places.

CANADIAN FARM RELIEF ON WAY, MINISTER SAYS

Weir Tells Plans for Cattle Shipment, Seed Distribution and Financial Aid

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

OTTAWA, May 8—Smarting under charges of failure to act in behalf of the western farmers, Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, in Parliament, last night, reviewed a list of accomplishments ranging from test shipments of cattle to Great Britain to elaborate plans for financial assistance.

It was the minister's maiden speech and it resulted in the defeat of a want of confidence motion by a vote of 107 to 61.

The motion presented by J. L. Brown, Liberal from Liscar, Saskatchewan, expressed regret that the Government had failed to implement its promises relating to agriculture and the alleviation of its distress, during the debate on which the Government was saddled with responsibility for practically all the troubles that have been afflicting the West since the Conservatives came into power.

Although Mr. Weir began his defence with a claim for the indulgence of the House on account of his political "greenness" he spoke with a fluency and aggressiveness that proved he was quite equal to the occasion.

After catechizing certain members for their "cowardly attacks" and eulogizing his leader, R. B. Bennett, he described what had been accomplished since taking over his portfolio. Test shipments of cattle had been made to Great Britain which promised to bring good results; he had consulted with western farmers and had made arrangements for the gathering of information on the obtaining of feed lots for cattle; experiments had been carried out to the end of encouraging cattle feeding among farmers who were ordinarily grain growers, showing that wheat used in this way was equivalent to $1.15 per bushel.

Referring to the butter situation he said that the cabinet had decided on an eight cent per pound duty under the British preference and in addition verbal arrangements had been made with Australia and New Zealand not to release butter on the Canadian market at less than 32 cents per pound. While Canada was not yet on the export market for butter, it probably would be in the near future, Mr. Weir said.

Relief in the way of financial help for farmers had been discussed with the provincial Ministers of Agriculture and an offer had been made by the Dominion Government which, although it could not be made public, was generous in the extreme. Arrangements had also been made for the supplying of seed grain for this seasons' crops.

On the conclusion of his speech his supporters cheered him to the echo and many came up to shake his hand.

John Vallance, Liberal, from South Battleford, voiced disappointment that the Minister had omitted to say anything about the wheat situation. He urged the Government to take steps to establish a 100 per cent wheat pool or else restore the federal wheat board of former years, declaring that the finding of a wheat market was the biggest problem confronting the farmers today.

TRADE COUNCIL FOR PERTH

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PERTH, W. Aust.—A Council of Industries has been formed to encourage Western Australia's trade. The council is to encourage coöperation between agricultural, mining, commercial and manufacturing interests, and civic organizations. It will take part in securing efficient and economical government, also uniformity and equity in business laws and usages.

PARENT-TEACHER CONGRESS GIVES DRY LAW PLEDGE

(Continued from Page 1)

support to the movement to create a federal department of education with a secretary in the President's Cabinet," said another resolution.

Miss Charl O. Williams, Washington, D. C., director of the department of education of the P. T. A. congress, declared education is one of the great enterprises in the nation and as such is entitled to the same scientific research and promotion as agriculture, commerce and labor.

Education for Best Scholars

Other resolutions urged teaching of thrift in home and school as well as safety and training for leisure, with full time use of school plants, for leisure activities as well as routine.

Constructive programs for vocational guidance to enable boys and girls to find the occupation for which they are best adapted were advocated. The United States Office of Education was urged to make a survey of all exceptional children, to provide adequately for their care and education.

Other points favored are: Adequate appropriations to bureau of home economics; passage of state laws to protect children from exploitation; juvenile court service and separate detention homes for children who need such service; survey of rural schools of the nation, and equal opportunities for rural and urban children; selection of county superintendents on professional basis by nonpartisan boards of education selected by the people; library service; elimination of illiteracy; nation-wide observance of American Education Week and of the two hundredth anniversary of George Washington.

Foss Chocolates
Cynthia Sweets
H. D. FOSS & CO., INC., CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Cherry & Webb's Million Dollar Sale
Offering Immense Quantities of Fashion-Right Merchandise
—at the right time
—at the right price
Cherry & Webb Co.
LOWELL, MASS.

Pollards
A. G. POLLARD COMPANY
The Store for Thrifty People
LOWELL, MASS.
Beautiful Gifts of
Silverware
For
Mother's Day
MAIN FLOOR

The Bon Marché
Merchandise of MERIT Only
LOWELL, MASS.
Sale of
COATS
A group of Smart New Coats that were created to sell at $25, $29.50 and $35.
NOW ON SALE AT 17.85
Nubbed Tweeds, Basket Weaves, Crepey Woolens, Diagonal Polo.

Cotton Sport Dresses
Warmer weather, more hours of sunshine and cotton dresses arrive together. And here you will find the smartest styles on the cotton dress horizon for afternoon or active sports. Dresses with a world of style and smartness and value at $10 to $25.
PORTEOUS, MITCHELL & BRAUN CO.
PORTLAND, MAINE

Puritan
CONFECTIONERY CO.
Known Store for High Grade Candy and Ices
LUNCHES at POPULAR PRICES
57 Hanover and 897 Elm St.
MANCHESTER, N. H.
19 North Main St., CONCORD, N. H.
570 Congress St., PORTLAND, ME.

The Reed Laundry
Launderers
QUALITY WORK
QUICK SERVICE
CONCORD, NEW HAMPSHIRE
Telephone 102

NASH-TAILORED clothes, guaranteed as to fit, wear, workmanship and quality. Correctly styled. Splendid woolens. $23.50-$29.50-$35.00. Evening clothes and special clothes for Church wear at equally low prices. Personal service from
M. JOHN
1261 Broadway, New York
Bogardus 4-3265

A CLEAN PLACE TO EAT
Waldorf
226 Huntington Avenue
Across the Park
1070 Boylston Street
BOSTON
TOMORROW'S LEADER
ROAST STUFFED SHOULDER OF LAMB, Green Peas, Browned Potatoes, Rolls and Butter, 35c
WALDORF
The largest chain restaurant system in America—and still growing.
Travelers from city to city, strangers oftentimes, are glad to see in places that they visit the familiar "Sign of the Red Apple." To them it stands as a mark of identification—a symbol of that quality food, courteous service, and clean surroundings which they have always been accustomed to find at Waldorf. It reminds them of home. If you are still a stranger at Waldorf, don't be any more. Let your very next meal be the "get-acquainted" time—then you'll come again, we are sure.
OVER 1,000,000 MEALS A WEEK

NEW YORK
B. CLÉMENT TRANSFORMATIONS
Seldom before have such perfect creations and marvels been offered to the American woman. They provide you with a permanent wave and coiffure easily adjusted, dressed to perfection, never disarranged. Not only do they improve the appearance of the wearer, but they cannot be detected.
Thirty years of experience at your service. Satisfaction guaranteed.
B. CLÉMENT
French Hair Shop
47 W. 56th St., New York City
Tel. Circle 3535

Don't Miss This Opportunity!
Ladies' Diamond Watch $25
Artistic design with 2 fine diamonds and 4 synthetic sapphires. 14k. gold with a guaranteed 15-jeweled movement.
This is one of an assortment of Diamond Watches, all reduced to about one-half regular prices.
Call at either of our two conveniently located stores.
Mail orders filled
Bennett Brothers Inc.
429-5th Ave. at 39th St. 2nd Floor
175 BROADWAY at Cortlandt St. 2nd Floor
NEW YORK

BEFORE AFTER
DAMAGED GARMENTS Re-Woven INVISIBLE
Alterations made at moderate charges
Berger Service
50 Convenient Branches
IN MANHATTAN—BROOKLYN
KEW GARDENS—FOREST HILLS
FLUSHING—JACKSON HEIGHTS
See Telephone Directory for Nearest Store
MAIL ORDERS HANDLED

NEW YORK CITY
HARVEY'S RADIO SHOP
SELL THE NEW ATWATER KENT
Golden Voiced Compact Superheterodyne with the Pentode tube. Matched butt walnut front. Cathedral Gothic design.
Quick-Vision Dial. Two electro-dynamic speaker. Adjuster for any length of antenna.
$69.50 COMPLETE WITH TUBES
Expert service and repairs on all sets.
WE CARRY
RCA, Victor, Brunswick, Spartan
105 W. 43 STREET . BRY 9-6695
Near Town Hall

Park Avenue address
Park Avenue appointments
—But
First Avenue rentals
INVESTIGATE
BE SURPRISED
7 PARK AVENUE
at 34th Street
New York
V. GREEN COMPANY
Owners and Operators

Get 4½% INTEREST
Compounded Quarterly
You can bank by mail as easily as in person
MAIL THE COUPON FOR FREE BOOKLET
Make every dollar you save earn this generous interest rate. You can do it with absolute safety through our banking by mail facilities. Free illustrated booklet, "Banking by Mail for Profit" explains various types of savings accounts. Interesting table visualizes how rapidly money increases at 4½% compounded quarterly. Tells how to open an account. Free for the asking. Merely fill in the coupon. No obligation. You should write for a copy of this booklet at once.
Mail this Coupon TODAY—for Profit
HOME SAVINGS BANK
11 North Pearl St., Albany, N. Y.
Without obligation please send me free copy of interesting, illustrated booklet "Banking by Mail for Profit".
Name
Address
City State

BEHOLD!
A HAPPY SOLUTION
An apartment and a hotel all in one. Here you may have full hotel service with your apartment . . . or none at all if you prefer. Suites have complete kitchens, dining alcoves, and central refrigeration. A few steps from Central Park and Fifth Avenue yet only ten minutes from theatres and shops. Apartments with 2, 3, 4 or more rooms, by the day, month or year, furnished or unfurnished. Write for illustrated booklet describing this unique hotel.
The Croydon
12 EAST 86th ST. . . . . NEW YORK
IDAMAE ODERLIN, Assistant Manager

To GOLF
ALL ROUTES LEAD TO
ST. ANDREWS
". . . Nature made St. Andrews! Canadian Pacific added fairways, fast tennis courts, bowling green . . . and the ALGONQUIN! Really, it is an exceptional place for golf enthusiasts. Two sea-air-cooled courses—an '18'—and a '9' for beginners. The fifth hole, on the '18' is a beauty—to make the elbow you must get 225 yards off the tee—the hole has bunkers and traps before, and a river behind!
". . . Evening gathers the Algonquin's delightful coterie to the lounge and the Casino's dance-floor. Bridge. Music. Billiards. Backgammon. There's always SO much doing socially . . . The menu, and the service are perfect."
AMERICAN PLAN
Single rooms with bath—from $12.00. Double with bath—from $21.00. Rates slightly higher in August. Opens June 26.
Reservations and full information from:
405 Boylston Street, BOSTON; 344 Madison Avenue, NEW YORK; or Canadian Pacific offices in other large cities. Ask for folder AG-3
ALGONQUIN HOTEL
St. Andrews BY-THE-SEA
NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA
A CANADIAN PACIFIC HOTEL

There's Added Richness in
VAN DYK
SPECIAL CREAMERY
BUTTER
WE ARE very proud of this fresh creamery butter. We sincerely believe it is one of the finest butter values ever offered. Every pound we sell carries our unqualified guarantee of purity and quality. Try a pound today.
We Are Specialists in These Fine Foods
BEVERAGES SPICES EXTRACTS
BUTTER EGGS CHEESE
SMOKED MEAT PRODUCTS
VAN DYK FOOD STORES
Van Dyk Stores are located in NEW YORK: Albany, Amsterdam, Buffalo, Jamaica, Mt. Vernon, New York City, Poughkeepsie, Rochester, Schenectady, Troy, Yonkers. CONNECTICUT: Bridgeport, Hartford, New Haven, Stamford, Waterbury. MASSACHUSETTS: Fall River, New Bedford, Springfield, Worcester. NEW JERSEY: Newark, New Brunswick, Orange, Passaic, Paterson, Plainfield. RHODE ISLAND: Providence. PENNSYLVANIA: Pittsburgh. Consult local telephone directory for store addresses.

HOUSEHOLD ARTS AND CRAFTS

Cream Candies and Fondants

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

UNDOUBTEDLY the candies to which even the amateur most often aspires are the glossy-coated bonbons and the dipped chocolates. With the proper utensils and ingredients these are not at all difficult to make so they compare very favorably with the professional product.

Among the essentials is a candy thermometer which may be purchased for about $2. One expert asserts that "for those who are new at candy making it is utter folly even to try without this instrument of accuracy." An expert may be able to tell by testing in cold water the time to remove boiling sirup from the flame, but the candy thermometer is the only means by which the tyro can be sure of getting perfect results. And considering the fact that it will also save materials and time in making boiled icings, jellies and jams, such a thermometer, in the average home, is an excellent investment.

But it must be handled carefully. Put it into the candy before the mixture goes to the stove, and leave it to cool gradually after being removed from the sirup, or the glass is liable to crack.

A long-handled wooden spatula, costing about 10 cents, is another valuable help in making nice candies, for the flat edge scrapes the bottom of the kettle without agitating the mass of sirup, the handle never becomes hot and the tool is useful in working the fondant later.

If one makes but a pound or two of candy at a time, the thermometer is all that is absolutely necessary except for the ordinary kitchen utensils. In making a small amount of fondant a large platter will suffice for cooling and kneading, but for large quantities, a marble slab on a firm table is essential. For molding centers of uniform size and shape, one can buy for about 60 cents a stick on which are mounted a dozen plaster-of-Paris molds. A shallow pan is filled with cornstarch, the molds are pressed down and removed, then the soft fondant is poured into the cavities. But lacking this, one can shape the centers with the fingers.

Fondant is the foundation of all cream candies. Uncooked fondant must be used immediately, but the cooked may be kept to be used as wanted, the flavors being added as it is used, so one can get a variety of centers from even a small batch of fondant. Fondant keeps best in an earthen crock, covered with a damp cheesecloth and a close-fitting plate.

Uncooked Fondant

Sift well 1 pound of confectioner's sugar. Beat the whites of 2 eggs until they are stiff and add the sifted sugar, a little at a time, until all is mixed, then add a few drops of vanilla, almond, or both in combination, peppermint or pistachio; or divide the fondant and flavor each portion as desired.

Cooked Fondant

Add to 1 pound (2 cupfuls) of granulated sugar, cream of tartar the size of a pinhead, and 1 cupful of water. When the sugar is nearly dissolved, set the pan on a hot fire and stir until the sugar is dissolved. Put in the thermometer and cook until it registers 238 degrees Fahr. While the candy is cooking, remove any crystals that may form on the sides of the saucepan; wet cheesecloth wrapped around a fork makes a good swab for this purpose. Pour the hot mass onto a heavy, slightly dampened platter and leave it to cool until the hand may be borne comfortably on the center of the fondant. Flavor with only a few drops of extract, then beat with a fork until the candy forms a firm cream. It will suddenly become stiff and hard, but by molding and kneading it gradually becomes creamy again. It may then be shaped into a ball covered with a damp cheesecloth for about 10 minutes, and formed into centers or packed away for future use.

The secret of a smooth, creamy fondant lies in averting crystallization at every stage. Crystals on the sides of the pan should be removed and stirring avoided after boiling has begun, and jarring when the dish is removed from the stove or while pouring. Experts carefully lift the kettle and set it on a table until all boiling and bubbling have ceased, so the candy is quiet when poured out to cool.

Bonbons

Molded centers may be made in a great variety of flavors from the fondant, then dipped in melted fondant, either plain or colored, to form bonbons. For the dipping, melt a little vanilla fondant in the double-boiler over hot water. Drop the centers in, one at a time, remove to waxed paper with a hat pin or a fork and draw it away slowly to form a little curlicue on top of the candy. The coating hardens almost immediately and has an attractive gloss.

Centers for Chocolates

Centers molded in cornstarch keep soft longer than those shaped by hand and are easier to coat with chocolate. The cornstarch must be dried in a warm place several hours each time before using or the starch will stick to the centers; after using, turn it into airtight jars. So treated, it may be used many times. When all the impressions are ready, melt in a double-boiler the fondant to be used, flavoring or coloring it very delicately if desired. Mix the melting fondant with a fork and when it is uniform and of pouring consistency, fill the molds. For ease in this operation, experts use a funnel dropper and stick which they purchase from a confectioner's supply house for about 75 cents. The creams will harden in about three hours. Brush off excess starch and the centers are ready for dipping.

Chocolate Dipping

The professional touch with chocolate creams can be secured only when chocolate of the coating grade is used. As manufacturers sell this only in wholesale quantities, the amateur must depend upon the good graces of a local confectioner who will part with some of his supply. An expert advises unsweetened chocolate coating for sweet cream centers, vanilla sweet chocolate for covering carmels, nougat and some nut meats, and milk chocolate for fruit centers.

Each of these coatings is ready for use when melted as directed. The secret of dark, glossy chocolates lies in never permitting the chocolate to become hot. It melts so easily that unless one is very careful it becomes overheated. Provided that chocolate is never heated above 110 degrees Fahrenheit, it may be remelted any number of times.

Professionals recommend melting two or three pounds of chocolate when doing even a little dipping, because a small amount will not stay fluid long enough when it is at the dipping temperature, to allow for much dipping. Grate the chocolate and put one-quarter of it and the thermometer in the upper part of the double-boiler. Fill the lower part with hot water and set the upper into it, with no fire, just long enough to start the chocolate melting. When chocolate on the bottom and sides begins to melt, remove it from the hot bath, stir slowly and add the rest of the chocolate, a little at a time, until all is melted. It may be necessary to set the double-boiler over the hot water again for a few seconds in melting three pounds. When the thermometer registers 85 degrees Fahrenheit, the chocolate is ready for dipping. It is melted, but not warm, and the dipped centers will harden in a moment and be dark and glossy. Dip as described for bonbons.

Deodorized Kerosene

Every woman who manages domestic affairs will find a thorough and economical cleanser in kerosene oil. At the cost of a few cents the oil can be perfectly deodorized.

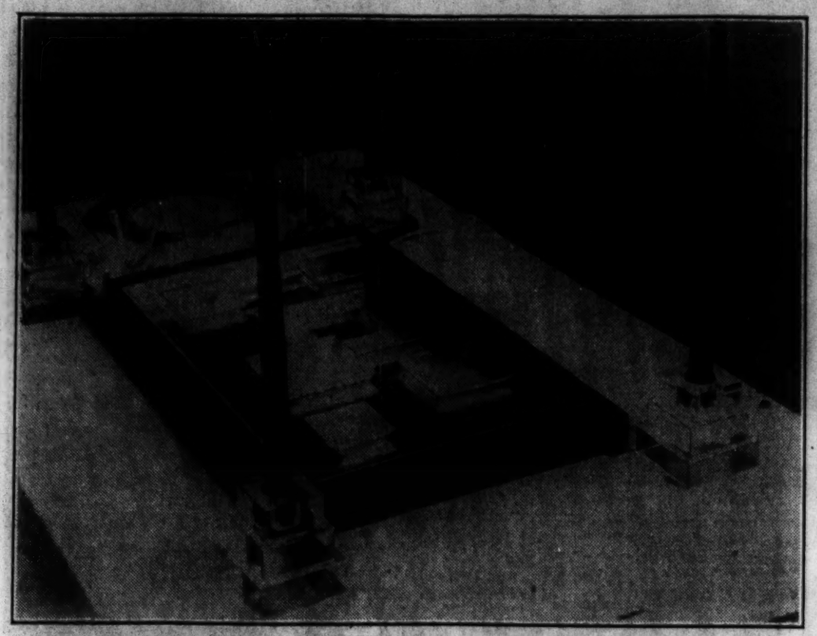
A soft cloth or sponge moist with deodorized kerosene is a swift, sure way of cleansing bathtubs, wash bowls, tiles, linoleum, floors and woodwork. No hard rubbing is necessary when kerosene is used, for it removes stain and soil easily. It is excellent, too, for cleansing the inner parts of sewing machines and for taking the rust off stoves. It has been found invaluable for keeping sinks and pantries free from red ants and roaches.

Kerosene oil is generally sold by the gallon. The cost is usually 15 or 16 cents. It is more convenient to deodorize it in pints as follows:

First: Take an empty pint jar, preferably one with a tin cover that screws on, such as an empty mayonnaise jar, and with a can opener punch a few holes in the cover.

Second: Into the pint jar put two tablespoonfuls of vinegar and one teaspoonful of oil of citronella; then fill the jar with kerosene, and shake it well. Shortly the smell of kerosene will change to a sweet, fruity odor with a whiff of orange blossoms in it.

It is then ready to use and it is easy to sprinkle it from the jar as needed. The oil of citronella costs much cheaper than the oil of from 15 to 20 cents an ounce and is lavender, which may also be used, but must be added in much larger quantity. In experimenting, it has been found that the cheaper grade, the synthetic oil of lavender, does not completely deodorize kerosene oil.

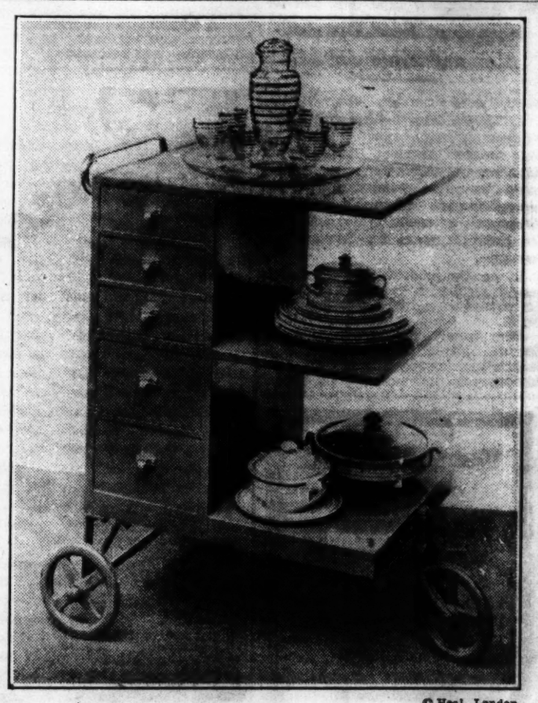


THE LATEST CENTERPIECE, BY JEAN LUCE OF PARIS — Bonney

The Low Flat Lines of This Fascinating Flower Holder Are Extremely Chic

This container for short-stemmed blossoms is formed of a mirror sand-cut into geometrical forms to hold the heads of flowers. When filled and illuminated from the inside rim, the effect is incredibly lovely, like a little landscaped garden in moonlight.

A similar centerpiece of Swedish origin was shown at the recent exhibition of the Architectural League in New York. The candlesticks, triple pyramids of glass, cleverly repeat the square forms hollowed in the mirror.



© Heal, London

This New Design for a Dinner Wagon Increases Its Value Greatly by the Drawers, Which May Contain Linen and Silver. The Water Bottle Shown on the Top Shelf Is Very Practical for Porch Use, and, of Course, May Be Employed Equally for Fruit Juices.

Come Into My Kitchen, Please

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

London

"COME out of the kitchen!" was the old cry of the overburdened housewife. Today it seems to have no meaning and may well be paraphrased as, "Come into my kitchen."

Color still remains an important point, and new shades there are in plenty. The floor coverings of the modern kitchen are usually chosen to harmonize in tone with the kitchen dresser, cupboard and other accessories. A linoleum in old-rose, for instance, was matched exactly in the woodwork of one kitchen, the color being introduced by means of cellulose paint sprayed onto the furniture.

A new labor-saving item that is as delightful to look at as it is useful is a new version of the dinner wagon called a canteen trolley. Developed from a Swedish model, its compactness and greater carrying capacity at once recommend it to the home-making woman.

Another item is a combination kitchen table and ironing board. Fixed to the table is a flap which can be put up or down as required so that when the table is in use the ironing can be tucked away underneath.

In the small modern flat where the kitchen has often to do duty as dining room as well, kitchen sinks have to be considered in the general scheme to combine attractiveness with the practical. Several examples of color schemes for sinks are to be seen, but perhaps the most satisfactory sinks are those lined with monel metal, which is impervious to any kind of stain, and is as easily cleaned as a "stainless" knife. Sinks with draining boards, tables and kitchen ware of all kinds are also made in this metal. In appearance it is not unlike aluminum, but a great deal more is claimed for it in the way of wear and general usefulness.

There is a distinct tendency to revive the old "cottage home" kitchen, and for this old-fashioned colorings are chosen and quaint ginghams are used for coverings and hangings. The chinaware should correspond.

New Trends in Table China

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

New York

AS IS the case with other house furnishings and table appointments, the trend in table china is away from ornateness and toward simplicity, durability, practicality and a fundamental rightness of shape and decorative design.

Sets of dishes also are being rapidly outmoded. No more does the informed woman buy a set of china containing 100 or so pieces. Of course, it takes more ingenuity and taste to combine a variety of related china than to buy a set, just as it does to combine properly related living-room pieces rather than to buy a living-room suite. One manufacturer of fine china is recommending a color for every course. For instance, an elaborate service plate, one with a wide gold banding or one with a wide band in a deep rich color, may greet the guest. The dinner plate, because it contains several kinds of food, should be decidedly simple, while the salad plate for the dinner salad may be unusual in shape or more intricate in design. Square salad plates have been very popular.

In both imported and American-made china, reproductions or adaptations of the lovely old patterns are being offered. In line with the interest in Early American and French Provincial furnishings is the revival of interest in scenic centers. Almost every importer or manufacturer is showing a scenic pattern. Some have a godroon edge, some a simple embossed edge. One English firm has produced a pattern utilising authentic American scenes, upon which they have expended a great deal of research, both technical and historical. This would be a very fitting complement to an early American interior.

Restraint Apparent

In china, as in linen, floral patterns, while still good, are evidencing a new restraint, an ordered formality which confines the pattern to definite areas instead of allowing it to wander aimlessly over the surface. A colored plate rim with a formal nosegay for the center decoration or a plain center with a formal border of flowers is the newer mode in floral decoration of china.

Several American manufacturers have made bold and successful departures in the designing of dishes. They have depended on beauty or unusualness of shape primarily and on decorative motif secondarily to achieve their effect. A very moderately priced dinner ware depends on wide flutings of plate edgings and vertical surfaces. Plain green, yellow or rose is very effective in these plates, while the same shape is offered in an ivory ground with floral decorations.

Another popular type is a pattern that achieves a very modern, smart appearance by means of a geometrical arrangement of set-backs in handles, knobs, and square plate edges. A platinum edge is the sole decoration in one style of this pattern, while formal flower-and-leaf arrangements are used in others.

Another American manufacturer has offered dinner ware that is a departure from the usual, not only in design but in weight, general texture, and method of manufacture. As light in weight as china, it is claimed to be as durable as earthenware. A plain-color body with an inlaid embossing of ivory around the outer edge of the rim is the most effective, though patterns with a decorative design are available.

Practical Considerations

An importer of English china is offering in dinner stock a lovely pattern which has formerly been available only in a limited tea service. The pattern is to be had in solid white or one color only. Based on an old Florentine design, the effect is achieved by a delicate lacelike embossing. Such a pattern would demand a restrained and formal setting.

Real china decorated solely with bandings of gold in varying widths still offers a combination of formality and simplicity, but still newer are the bandings of plain color. One importer of English china offers china of beautiful proportions with a simple narrow binding of rich medium blue. Red and green are also available.

Though one still talks of buying "china," yet a large proportion of the dishes sold in America are really not china (which, strictly speaking, is porcelain), but a light-weight, durable, attractive grade of earthenware, that is, pottery. China is very beautiful but shatters easily. Pottery, which has been popular the last few years because of its quaint shapes and soft colors, has the disadvantage in some of its grades of chipping, leaving a soft, porous scar. A breakfast or luncheon set in pottery offers an interesting selection in designs and colors, but should be purchased with a fairly hard body and durable glaze. It is offered in patterns varied enough to suit any type of informal furnishings. It is probably the wisest choice for daily use.

A Delicious Mistake

It has always been easy to overwhip cream. It is now easier than ever, with electrical equipment for whipping. While one whips, one may be talking or reading the paper across one's cream bowl, or perhaps watching the range in order that some saucepan's contents shall not boil over. One may even rush to answer the door bell or telephone, and the cream goes on whipping itself past the cream stage, lumpily on its course toward butter.

Just such a happening, unknown to the writer's husband, brought his highest praise for a delicious dessert.

The cream was whipping electrically on one table, while at another the housekeeper was arranging the fruit cup in readiness for its puff-of-cream trimming. After the accident the fruit was eaten ungarnished for luncheon and the discouraging, lumpy mass that once was cream was put aside awaiting transformation or discard.

Early in the afternoon the cook took a moment to analyze the contents of the bowl and decided it was not cream nor yet butter, but somewhere in the nebulous region between! The solution, of course, was some mixture which used both, for only thus could it be indistinguishable as an error and appear as if by intent. Recalling a wonderful pudding sauce once made by combining whipped cream with hard sauce—not too hard—the writer began by steaming a pudding for dinner, while she converted the cream into a sauce. It might have been a steamed fig or chocolate or date pudding, but it happened to be a steamed ginger pudding. Plenty of confectioner's sugar was stirred into the cream and a dash of salt, for real butter would have contained salt. Into this mixture, a little softer than soft icing for cake, was stirred some whipped cream, flavored with vanilla. The pudding was excellent with this sauce, and the family has put in a petition already for an intentional "mistake sauce" again as soon as possible, it is so delicious.

Home Making

By MRS. HARRY A. BURNHAM

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WHAT is small-town stuff? Not long ago I heard a person who was looking through the columns of a rural newspaper say, sneeringly, "Oh, that's small town stuff." In the thoughts of one who spent many happy years in a small town these words aroused the desire to question the person voicing them; to ask him if he knew anything of life in a small town, if he had felt the personal interest which permeates the atmosphere of a small town, if he ever knew the joy of strolling, on a summer afternoon, down the tree-shaded street of his own home town and being greeted in a friendly, intimate manner by everyone whom he met.

Naturally the "personal items" in that rural paper meant nothing to the man who was reading them. The mere fact that Mary Brown was spending her college vacation with her aunt, Mrs. So-and-So, was of no consequence to him; but the young people of Small Town doubtless read that bit of news with keen interest. There was a new young lady in town. Immediately plans were probably started for entertaining Mary Brown. If her visit was in the winter, sleighing parties, perhaps "community sings" and other good times would send her back to college with many new friends and happy memories of hours spent with them. If it is a summer vacation which Mary Brown is spending in Small Town there would be a lawn party, a barn dance, long soft summer evenings by the river canoeing, singing, talking. Perhaps the Small Town Band would give a concert on the town green.

None of these affairs would be worthy of mention in a great city paper, but multiplied, as they are, by thousands, in small towns all over the United States, and in many other countries, they weave strong, colorful designs on the fabric of national life.

The facts that someone has painted his house and that a new sidewalk has been laid in front of the town hall are items having little "broadcasting value," but for Small Town neighbors they mean community betterment and furnish an incentive to do likewise.

The first plowed field and the first bluebird are noted in rural papers as are affairs "on the curb" and the tallest skyscraper in urban publications. In the "immensity of space" we wonder which items are of supreme importance.

A group of rural women have, during the winter, been listing all the advantages they could think of which they felt were theirs because they were living in the country. Some of the things on these lists are unique, and a few might not be considered by everyone as advantages. One wonders just how 'summer tourists would appear on such a list.

The tourist season is beginning. In a small New England town were recently seen automobiles bearing the number plates of 10 different states, including those of California, Texas, Arizona, Florida and North Dakota. An opportunity for rare delight awaits those tourists who pause awhile to become acquainted with the people who are living in uncrowded sections of the country. Off the main highways, along zigzag, grass-grown lanes, are wonderful gardens, and in the weather-tinted homes are charming people with that firm, rugged character which develops so resolutely among quiet surroundings of fields, trees and mountains.

Along with the contribution which urbanites may make to rural life are equally great truths to be gained by the traveler along the way.

To prevent soggy pie-crust, dust sparingly over the bottom crust a mixture of flour and sugar before adding the fruit filling.

Cash's Names

MARK your clothes and linen for safety from losses, easy identification, good appearance. CASH'S NAMES are far superior to any other kind of marking — give you a choice of many styles and colors — neat — permanent — economical Woven on fine cambric tape — "Past to the finish." Order from your dealer or write.

TRIAL OFFER

Send 10c for one dozen of your own first name woven in fast thread on fine cambric tape.

J. & J. CASH, Inc.

251st St., S. Norwalk, Conn., or 6447 So. Gramercy Place, Los Angeles, Calif., or 141 Gray St., Belleville, Ont.

Hand Woven Bags

Ideal for summer use. Hand made by weavers in Southern Mountain district. Choice of Blue, Rose, Green, Yellow or Orchid. Comes in 2 designs—Log Cabin or Floral. Size 9½" wide, 10" deep including fringe.

$2.00 Postpaid Anywhere

ELACLAIRE, Inc.
Handcrafted Specialties
26 WEST STREET, BOSTON

POWDER of MERIT

REVELATION TOOTH POWDER

Its harmless cleaning power quickly removes all film from your teeth, and leaves a sweet taste in your mouth.

Its use increases SOLELY on merit. Recommended and USED by highest dental authorities.

35c and 50c sizes sold everywhere.

NEW FAMILY SIZE 50¢

No Wonder Women Say It's Wonderful

Poor complexions and unattractive skins lack protection. Protect your skin with the new wonderful Face Powder MELLO-GLO used by so many beautiful women. Its special tint and finish are so exquisite. MELLO-GLO stays on longer, and spreads so smoothly. Purest powder made and does not irritate your skin.

OVER 3000 RECIPES In this Famous COOK BOOK

Used by National Y.W.C.A. International Training Schools.

Here are 3000 tested recipes from every section of the United States, each signed by the contributor. Among them are Mrs. Roosevelt's Sour Cream Gingerbread, Mrs. Hoover's Rice Cakes, Queen Marie of Rumania's Plum Pudding, Mrs. Longworth's Date Loaf, Princess Ena of Spain and many other notables. This handsomely bound 400 page book gives recipes for favorite dishes of over 50 different nations, including Yamalee, Yorkshire Pudding, Sauerbraten, Ravioli, Russian Borsch, etc. If you want to serve some truly practical or unusual dishes send for The Congressional Club Cook Book. Price, $3.00 per copy, postpaid anywhere in United States. Address: The Congressional Club Cook Book, Room 76, The Capitol, Washington, D. C.

Are You a Lover of Ginger?

Then you will greatly enjoy any, or all of our delicious Ginger products.

Ginger Marmalade

Ginger and Green Fig in Orange Blossom Honey
Ginger in Orange Blossom Honey
Ginger Crystallized

Each jar 90c—$2.50 for three, postpaid.

The Ginger House 80 Beverly St., BOSTON

"How will you have your Shredded Wheat this morning?"

"I'll have it with hot milk, my dear. It's a bit chilly out doors, and I want something to warm me up. It certainly is great the way you can serve Shredded Wheat as either a hot or cold cereal—and just as easily either way. Fickle spring can't fool us, can she? And be sure to have some Shredded Wheat yourself. Just the thing for this kind of weather."

SHREDDED WHEAT

WITH ALL THE BRAN OF THE WHOLE WHEAT

NATIONAL BISCUIT COMPANY "Uneeda Bakers"

Hours Out of the Kitchen

Knox Sparkling Gelatine is so *quick* in the way it prepares for you those hundreds of different dishes . . . and brings you such relief from the monotony of hours over a stove. That is because Knox is the plain, pure, unsweetened gelatine that combines easily and beneficially with the many foods you use. Here, for example, is a recipe for an elaborate dish—Chicken Mousse—yet you make it with little time or trouble. Try it . . . then notice that you will have left over enough gelatine to make three more different dishes—six servings each.

KNOX *is the real* GELATINE

Hundreds of ways to make new dishes—that is what you find in the Knox Recipe Books. Send for them. Knox Gelatine, 500 Knox Avenue, Johnstown, N. Y.

Chicken Mousse
(6 servings)

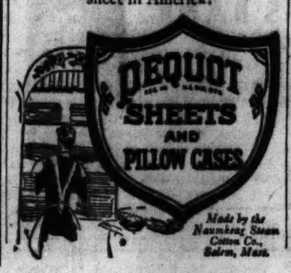
1 level tablespoonful Knox Sparkling Gelatine, ¼ cup cold water, yolks of three eggs, ¾ teaspoonful salt, ¼ teaspoonful paprika, 1½ cups hot chicken stock, 2-3 cup cold cooked chicken, 1-3 cup almonds, ½ teaspoonful salt, ½ cup heavy cream or evaporated milk.

Beat yolks of eggs slightly, add salt, paprika, and chicken stock slowly. Cook over hot water, stirring constantly, until mixture thickens; then add gelatine which has soaked in cold water about five minutes. When gelatine has dissolved, cool and add chicken (using white meat), and blanched almonds, each finely chopped or ground. Season highly with salt and paprika. When mixture begins to thicken, fold in cream, beaten until stiff. Turn into wet mold, and chill. When firm, unmold on platter, and garnish top with round and flower shapes of lemon or tomato jelly and sprig of parsley; garnish around base with cubes of jelly, or slices of tomatoes.

Married 17 years

"I have never bought a sheet!"

"WHEN I was married 17 years ago Mother insisted I should have a good supply of Pequot sheets and pillow cases. I have never bought a sheet!"—says Mrs. Lois C. Weymouth, Berkeley, Calif. *Longer wear* has made Pequot the most popular sheet in America!



Made by the Nashawtuc Stream Cotton Co., Salem, Mass.

A GIFT

that is most attractive especially to a friend who has visited Boston, a JOURNAL COVER, decorated with a picture of The Mother Church in colors. Hand painted with oils on Fabricoid leather. Choice of Blue, Brown, Black, Grey, Green or Red. Any other decoration if desired. This cover preserves the Journal nicely while being used.

Price $2.00 postage paid in U. S.

RUTH PALMETIER HIGLEY
Studio—3823 Calvin Cliff, CINCINNATI, O.

Conversation at the Club

Turns to Politics and World Affairs!

Have you something worth while to say?

IF YOU READ

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

you will have a valuable contribution to make to any conversation for it gives you authoritative and authentic information about economic trends, world news, finance, industry. Also discriminating discussions on books, drama, music, art, and other subjects. Its stimulating editorials provide sound ideas for meditation and conversation.

The interesting talker is liked at the club. Clip the coupon and see for yourself how the reading of an international daily newspaper will add to your popularity.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR,
107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Massachusetts

Please enter my subscription to The Christian Science Monitor for a period of ☐ one month 75c; ☐ three months $2.25; ☐ six months $4.50; ☐ one year $9.00, for which I enclose remittance.

Name .....

Street .....

City ..... State .....

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY
BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

THE HOME FORUM

A Prelude to Summer Journeyings in England

WALKING with a friend, the other day, in the pleasant English fields, with the spring sunshine pouring down, I heard the distant pealing of sweet bells borne across the little copses and the fallows from an old gray steeple some two miles away. Thus, standing a moment or two, mute and silent, listening to the drifting music, so characteristic of the English countryside on a holiday afternoon, I made myself a promise: that, if I could achieve it, this particular flight of bell song should sound again, not only in my own ears, but right away across the world. I had a reason for my unspoken resolution.

For the distant tower, four-square, pinnacled and crocheted that stood out dreamily against the hazy sky, was the venerable steeple of the church at Gresford, a village near the little vale of Alun; and, close under its shadow in a one-roomed cottage, wreathed in honeysuckle, once lived "The Angler," that contented sailor whose company and whose philosophy—"port after stormy sea doth greatly please"—seems to have fascinated the most celebrated of all travelers from overseas.

A day or two later, I walked to the village. Full of remembrances of "The Sketch Book," I descended the steep hill from the church, which is half hidden in a little grove of old black yews; and, following the stream along the deep valley, watched it curl prettily beneath steep woods, widen out into little bays and eddies and swirl beneath wild rose, hazel and alder bushes. Coming home again, I meditated my project for presenting the atmosphere and enchantment of one or two English shrines that still await the coming of reverential eyes. Was it early acquaintance with the old mill, the ivied bridge, the mountainous lane, the great walled garden of the manor house and the sweet effigies of Plantagenet Henry VI and his spouse Margaret, looking down from the sunny wall of the church (which existed while they reigned) that made the quiet village seem always so provocative of thought? Or was it, as Washington Irving said:

"The great charm of English scenery is the moral feeling that seems to pervade it. It is associated in the mind with ideas of order, of quiet, of . . . hoary usage and reverend custom. Everything seems to be a growth of ages of regular and peaceful existence."

I expect Irving was right. Indeed, when I began to think of other ancient places I had seen for myself, I knew he was. Consecrated by years of labor, by courage, patience and the exercise of everyday virtues, the very streets and stones of some English towns and villages seem elegiac in their beauty. They breathe benediction upon the passer-by.

It is for this reason that a moonlight stroll around the precincts of Ely or Exeter cathedrals, a morning climb up the hundred or more steps that lead to Hilda's Abbey on the cliff top at Whitby, or an afternoon spent rambling in the streets of York, may mean so much more than a festival for the eyes. Since, entering by some massive gateway to an old-walled town, one cannot but feel grateful to the men and women of old whose lives made these beautiful places what they are. Walking in their old winding streets, looking up at quaint gables, mighty walls, towers and roof tops and down at old cobblestones, one feels that old ideals of beauty, order and piety cannot be departed, but must lie somewhere just out of sight, ready to take precedence again. So much so that, approaching the carven gates of some old towns heavy with heraldic blazonings, one cannot but remember the gate of King Arthur's Camelot in the West; and one might, if one had a poetic companion, turn and say on entering:

So thou pass
Beneath this archway, thou wilt then become
A thrall to its enchantments: for the king
Will bind thee with such vows, as is a shame
A man should not be bound by, yet the which
No man can keep.

Yes, all sorts of enchantments rule in Britain, and the more we know of her history the more we shall appreciate her adventurous past; delighting to find how the Norman castle was set close beside what remains of the Roman castrum, and sometimes on the precise spot which was also a strong place of the earliest prehistoric tribes; noting, too, how the market town developed and how subtly preserved is the medieval spirit in such of its last haunts as York, Winchelsea or Rye. In fact, a long delay before setting out on our pilgrimage may be no loss to us, if we are willing to prepare ourselves. The reading of old chronicles, ballads, history and such tales as Walter Scott's will help; for a quickened consciousness of background is one of the features of romance, and, if we take thought beforehand, we must reap the greatest advantage on our journeyings.

One must remember, too, how even the old names of hills, rivulets and hamlets, as interpreted by modern scholars, breathe out poetry and wonder, leading thought back to days long before Arthur reigned—dim past years when Bronze and Stone Age men roamed on the Downs, where we may still imagine them following the old grass tracks that join their forts and ancient tumuli, their dew ponds and their sun circles.

"I hear many, many things when I say over the old Carlovingian names," declared a French poet; and, if we substitute Plantagenet for Carlovingian, we may declare the same and salute history and beauty silently as we travel afield into other haunts of later-day fame. How Beaulieu, with its ancient abbey, and Mamesbury, too, stir thought in this direction! Or Ashby de la Zouch, in Leicestershire, and Mortimer's Cross! Nor is atmosphere all. Character adds a memorable charm to many an ancient town. Bury St. Edmunds, for example, reminding us of Josselin and Brakelond and Langton and Fitzwalter, the people's barons. Newbury recalls Sir Jacob Astley, whose prayer before battle is so sweet: "Lord, I shall be very busie this day. I may forget Thee. . . . But do not Thou forget me." So there are shrines in plenty, each traveler free to choose his own.

My own ideal glimpse of England is this: I had climbed on a February morning, for the first time, to the summit of the castle hill at Hastings, hoping to look out seaward and landward through its ruinous arches and over its broken ramparts. It was a mysterious day, however, a gray sea fog wrapping all in silence and making the circle of vision no wider than the castle rock. But a little wind arose, the clouds dispersed and there, far below, was the wonderful little port that I had not even known existed; with sailors working at ancient windlasses, or cleaning spread nets, women hurrying across the shingle with provisions for outgoing boats and children running to bid their fathers farewell as they strode down to the edge of the water. The sight from the rock, so far above, was as primitive and charming as any I have ever seen. Presently the Downs came into view, and then the sun's rays lit up the old naval quarter with its narrow sixteenth-century streets. One of those I knew was called All Saints' Street and in it had lived in Queen Anne's reign, in a tiny house, the mother of Sir Cloudesley Shovel, Admiral of the Fleet. It has pleased me ever since to look back on that morning, for I remembered how I had read: "On a day, sailing over against the town of Hastings, Sir Cloudesley called out 'Pilot put near: I have a little business on shore' and the pilot put near and Sir Cloudesley with a gentleman who was in the ship with him went on shore in a small boat, and having walked half a mile came to a little house 'Come in,' says the Admiral, 'my business is here; I came on purpose to see the good woman of this house'; and then, the door being opened by a quiet woman he kissed her, falling on his knees too and begging her blessing: 'He was mightily kind to her and she to him,' says the old diarist (De La Prynne), and 'after he had made his visit took leave with tears in his eyes and departed to his ship.'"

That is the scene which, ever since that morning on the old rock, has been my favorite little English picture. Does it not bear out Washington Irving's pronouncement and give one a sense of exquisite satisfaction!

G. T.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.

Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, EDITORIAL BOARD.

If the return of manuscripts is desired, they must be accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, but the Monitor Editorial Board does not hold itself responsible for such communications.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries:
One year . . $9.00 Three months $2.25
Six months . $4.50 One month . . . 75c
Single copies, 5 cents

Member of the Associated Press

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use or republication of all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper.

All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

Those who may desire to purchase the Monitor regularly from any news stand where it is not on sale are requested to notify The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Cost of remailing copies of the Monitor is as follows: Domestic and Foreign
14 pages . . . . . 2 cents
16 to 20 pages . . . . . 3 cents
24 to 30 pages . . . . . 4 cents
32 pages . . . . . 5 cents
Remailing to Canada and Mexico, 1 cent for each 2 oz. or fraction.

NEWS OFFICES:
WASHINGTON: 1281-1287 National Press Building, Washington, D. C.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
PACIFIC: 625 Market St., San Francisco.
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA: 210 West Seventh Street, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.
PARIS: 3, Avenue de l'Opéra.
BERLIN: Unter den Linden 59A.
GENEVA: Place de la Fusterie 9.
ROME: Via Fontanella di Borghese 23.
VIENNA: Fersteigasse 4.
AUSTRALASIAN: Perpetual Trustees Buildings, 100-104 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES:
New York . . . . . 270 Madison Avenue
Detroit . . . . . 3-101 General Motors Bldg.
Chicago . . . . . 1058 McCormick Bldg.
St. Louis . 1775 Railway Exchange Bldg.
Kansas City . 405 Nat'l Fid. Life Bldg.
San Francisco . 625 Market Street
Los Angeles . 210 West Seventh Street
Seattle . . . . . 350 Skinner Bldg.
London . . . . 1 and 2, Adelphi Terrace
Paris . . . . . 3, Avenue de l'Opéra
Berlin . . . . . Unter den Linden 59A
Florence . . . . . Via Magenta 11

Advertising rates given on application. While endeavoring to accept only reliable advertisements The Christian Science Publishing Society will not be responsible to the public for advertisements, and the right to decline or discontinue any advertisement is reserved.

CIRCULATION SERVICE BUREAUS
NEW ENGLAND: 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 So. Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
WESTERN: 911 Van Nuys Building, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 1 and 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.

Published by
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY
BOSTON, MASS. U.S.A.

Publishers of
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE JOURNAL
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SENTINEL
LE HERAUT DE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
DER HEROLD DER CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
THE HERALD OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE (Dutch Edition) (Scandinavian Edition) (Braille Edition)
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY

Spring Twilight

There is a sunset like pale primrose blossoms,
Streaking the clouded sky beyond tangled black trees.
On the great dark bank across the river
Lighted windows make bright little squares grouped unevenly together,
And up the street
A church-window is a splendid jewel
Set in the gray.

DOLORES CAIRNS.

Near Isleta Pueblo, New Mexico

Two good hours till dinner—take a ride with me,
There are lovely things to hear and touch and smell and see—

Those are stately yuccas marching up the hill,
Desert-birds bid us good-night, and the wind is still,
Far off in the distance, herds of mountain sheep,
One black to every hundred, thus the count to keep;
Smell the alfalfa, ripe with purple flowers,
See those granite castles, battlements and towers,
Sand-grains were the chisel, winds that lived and pried,
Were the tools that sculptured out that mountainside;

Now, we cross a dry wash, safe for beast or child,
But when rainy seasons come, it is wet and wild—
Then a wall of water, two to twelve feet high,
Rolls and tumbles down the draw from the hillsides nigh;
See that giant cactus, crowned with waxen bloom,
Here is beargrass waving, soft as feathered plume,
Like that spicy odor coming through the air,
Must be from the greasewood budding over there;

Just above your shoulder, hangs the sickle moon—
Turn around and breathe a prayer, we must go back soon!

PETER A. LEA.

The Education of a Nursemaid

Wilfred Henry had not been consulted. He had all of a year and nine months to his credit, in addition to a modest investment in coöperative shares, a porringer and spoon with his name on them, and most of his first teeth. Yet, no one had so much as said: "Do you consider Silverbeach a desirable location?" or "Shall we take the radio?" or "Wilfred Henry, what would *you* advise in regard to subletting the apartment?"

No one had given him the slightest information about Martha Gibbs; and, when she was presented to him on the day before the grand departure, it must be admitted that the introduction was something of a surprise. He dropped his rubber puppy and stared coldly at Martha Gibbs for half a minute; then, unfortunately for his dignity, his appreciation of the humorous side of the situation overbalanced his nice sense of propriety, and, wrinkling his puckered blue eyes up into his fat little forehead, he chuckled until he grew red in the face.

Martha beamed upon him and said: "The cute little feller," whereupon his mirth outrode all bounds. He fairly rolled from side to side until the grown-up with the golden hair, who was never very far away from him, administered a little corrective shake, thus restoring him to a condition at least outwardly composed. It soon transpired that this strange-looking Martha had been selected at Bratt's Domestic Service office, from a group of ten or eleven strange-looking applicants, to accompany Wilfred Henry on his summer vacation.

Although he had not been informed sufficiently far in advance of the trip to equip Martha Gibbs as he would have deemed befitting, Wilfred Henry rose to the occasion and proceeded to apply an intensified educational program.

The first lesson coincided with his bath. It was not until the celluloid swan, the rabbit, the sponge bear, two sailboats and a piece of Zwieback had been steered around the tub in turns that Wilfred Henry seemed to hear the imploring tone of Martha, who appeared to be losing a little of her patience as she grabbed him firmly with a towel. (She discovered afterwards that only the swan, or the sponge bear or *one* sail boat, never the rabbit or the Zwieback, was permitted in the water at one bath. Martha rubbed him dry and with pardonable pride sat regarding his pinkness, thinking what a "pitcher he'd make for a angel," when the chubby feet disappeared over the curly head and a splash in the tub, followed by little choking and spluttering noises, furnished evidence which quickly dispelled the cherub fancy. Both Martha and Wilfred Henry had learned something.

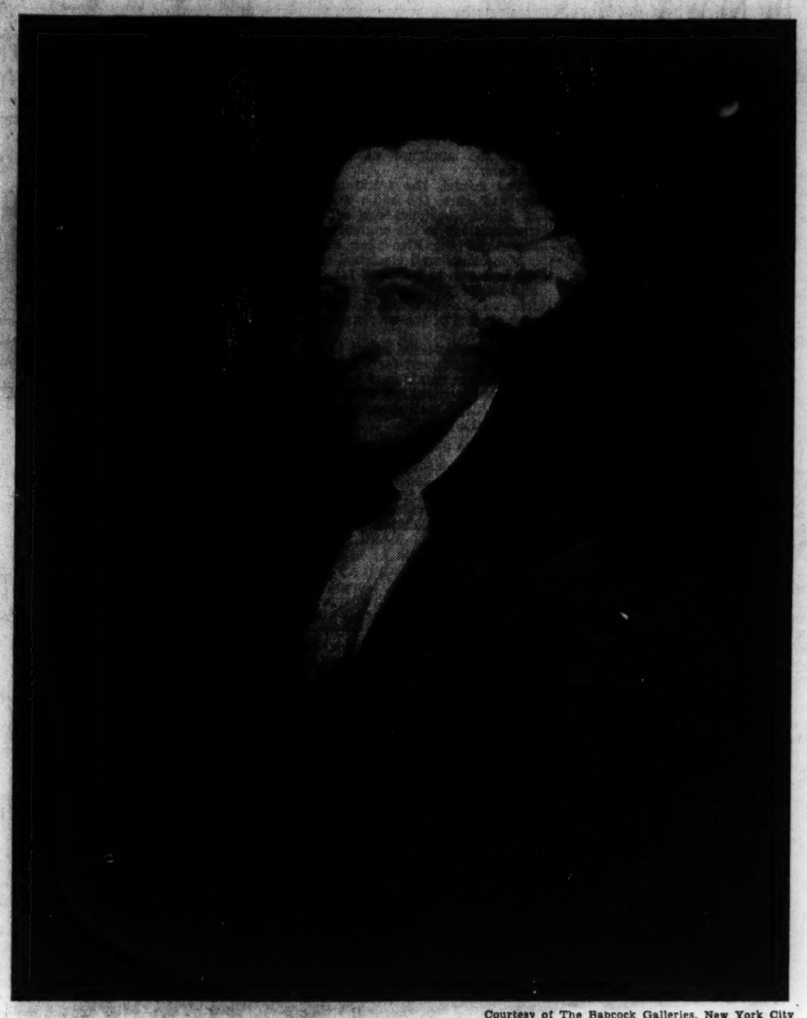
* * *

It was at breakfast that Martha received her next course of instruction and simultaneously a knowledge of the proper nature and function of the various commodities usually commonplace adjuncts of a baby's world. A mug of milk, taken in sips, was "Red Ride' Hood swall' by wolf"; taken in gulps, it was "big whale swall' lil fishes." Cereal became "choo-choo up hill"; and orange juice slid into obscurity as nourishment for the "croc'ile."

By the time they departed for Silverbeach, Martha was fairly well initiated and nonchalantly acknowledged the continual exclamations of "See gidappy!" Woolly sheep and lambs in the meadows glossy cows, stalwart horses, all were "gidappies" to Wilfred Henry, whose previous acquaintance with animals had extended from the janitor's cat, a rather moth-eaten specimen with a chewed tail, to the old nag drawn about at one end of a flat cart by the vegetable man. Martha was grateful that there were windows to the train which provided counter-attraction to the attentions of numerous well-intentioned but thoroughly misguided travelers, who tried to make things interesting for Wilfred Henry.

* * *

As the train chugged out of Silverbeach Station, the conductor picked up a rubber puppy, who had been rendered simply speechless in his pitiful plight by a shoe horn rammed securely into his mouth.



Courtesy of The Babcock Galleries, New York City

Caleb Whitefoord. From a Painting by Gilbert Stuart

"Apple-Tree Corner Cottage"

A charming cottage by the way
Whose old thatched roof is quaint and gay
With brilliant moss in green array,
'Mid orange-yellow lichen.

And by the open door one sees
The scarlet splash of peonies
That bloom with such a gracious ease
Round cottages in Hitchen.

The smiling hostess nods her head
To see her golden home-made bread
Upon a snowy damask spread
Its color to enrichen.

Then let us go to "Apple Tree,"
Its oaken beams hang low to see
That there is room for you and me
Within its red-tiled kitchen.

ANNA E. WILLIAMS.

Scholarship's Bright Crown

The telephone-bell rang, and a voice, bearing one of the oldest names in England, but mitigated by a foreign accent, invited me . . . to buy a Persian rug. It—the voice—was only temporarily in this island; it possessed Persian rugs in great variety; to take them to another country would involve the payment of custom-dues; the voice was therefore prepared to part with them at a sacrifice. And it had been informed, said the voice, that I was a connoisseur in Persian rugs.

How idle a thing is the vanity of the human heart! Actually, I felt complimented. There was being attributed to me, by somebody I did not know, a knowledge which I quite desperately do not possess; and yet I smirked with gratification into the telephone. I suppose there is nobody from Khorassan to Kidderminster, who knows less about Persian rugs than I do; and assuredly my adulator's purity of motive was a dubious thing; but, for one rich moment, I saw myself a connoisseur. . . .

All the same, I should like to be a connoisseur. I should like to collect something. I have never collected anything, not even stamps or coins or the eggs of birds. I have never been able to stand back from a salt-cellar or a snuff box, head on one side, eyes half-closed, while I whispered: "Now, that's a nice little bit. Picked it up at the Caledonian Market for a song." I have never had either the money or the brains. (But money is not really necessary, if one's brains are good enough. Collectors have often told me so themselves.)

Connoisseurs' pride is no mere vulgar wallowing in material possession. It is the pride of the scholar; and, if one has it not, one pretends to it. Personally, I keep a special expression (dear reader, have you never done the same?) for Bloomsbury and places where they talk. I do not understand a single word they say, but much can be done by silence, if it is coupled with the authentic suggestion of, "I could an I would." Lots of people seem to believe that one really could. They are, I hope, the more deceived; maybe they are only civil. . . .

The voice, I suppose, will never speak to me again. Perhaps it was working through the telephone directory, attributing to everybody that bright crown of special scholarship. Perhaps it got some subscribers on toast, and so ultimately on the carpet, or the rug. Or perhaps no vanity, no cupidity, was sufficiently tickled for a purchase, and the voice retreated disconsolate and unappeased to its native haunts, whose names are the lovelier for being unknown.—GERALD GOULD, in "The Musical Glasses and Other Essays."

RECENT identification in New York City of a portrait by Gilbert Stuart, after it had been lost sight of for a century, provides another chapter in the romance of missing masterpieces. This portrait of Caleb Whitefoord, a learned London merchant of the eighteenth century, was brought to New York recently as a work by Sir Joshua Reynolds. A reproduction of the painting in color appeared on a magazine, and was there seen by William Sawitzky, an authority on Stuart, who completed the four-volume work on this painter that absorbed the labors of Lawrence Park for many years. Mr. Sawitzky knew that Stuart had painted the picture, as there was in existence an engraving made from it in 1812 by William Holl as a frontispiece for the twenty-ninth annual volume of the Transactions of the London Society for the Encouragement of Arts, Manufactures and Commerce.

The portrait itself continued in the possession of Mrs. Whitefoord for some years, then it appeared in a London exhibition of paintings conducted by a Mr. W. Nicol. Since then there has been no trace of the picture. Mr. Park was long in correspondence with Whitefoord's descendants, but they were unable to give any clues to the whereabouts of the portrait. Before that Charles Henry Hart, a specialist in early American painting, searched widely in England for this and other recorded but lost Stuarts. Among these paintings that probably exist somewhere in Great Britain or Ireland, attributed perhaps to other painters, are portraits of Dr. William Cruikshank, a noted anatomist; Joseph Priestley, dissenting minister and chemist, who settled later in Lancaster, Pennsylvania; Richard Earlom and William Sharp, both engravers; Thomas Sheridan, father of Richard Brinsley Sheridan; Dr. Richard Warren.

Caleb Whitefoord, long a close friend of Benjamin Franklin, was a member of the commission which negotiated the peace between the "Thirteen United States of America" and England in 1782. A year later Benjamin West started a sketch for a large historical painting to be called "The Peace Commissioners," and partly finished the figures of the American commissioners, John Jay, John Adams, Benjamin Franklin, Henry Laurens and William Temple Franklin. On the left space remained for the English commissioners, Richard Oswald and Caleb Whitefoord. In 1817 West explained that no portrait of Oswald could be found. At the same time he was reminded by John Quincy Adams of the existence of the Stuart portrait of Whitefoord, which was painted during the year of the negotiations, when the artist was twenty-six, ambitious, and newly come from America.

The White-Throated Sparrow

I do not think there is a songster that for delicacy, plaintiveness, and sweetness of note compares with the white-throated sparrow. The first time I heard him was some years ago in the otherwise utter silence of the dense forest. Before that I preferred the wood-thrush, but he is only a clear, strong singer, without emotion or passion in his voice, but this new musician appealed to the heart. He is as plaintive, without any of the sadness of the dove. He sings on a high key, calling his first note the lowest of the octave, the four notes following are on the sixth above. But the bird is both rare and shy, and I was not aware of the exquisite perfection of his song till recently. At the distance at which he is usually heard, the notes are simple, but very sweet.

As I was sitting silent in my canoe a few days ago, one flew into a birch over my head and began to sing, and then I heard the trill of each of his higher notes; and one just now regaled me with a song, sitting in a tree above my cabin. It is not a mere trill, but a peculiarity of the trill which has not, I think, ever been introduced into music. It is perfectly charming. They are not visible when singing, keeping themselves hidden in the foliage. The songs of all other noted singers are thoughtless triviality compared with that of this yearning and yet wonderfully artistic sprite of the northern woods. In form he is graceful, in color a light bluish gray, with a round spot of pure white about as large as a dime, on the throat.—W. C. GRAY, in "Musings by Campfire and Wayside."

Spiritual Self-Completeness

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HUMANITY is an army of seekers. Some individuals seek for happiness and success, some for place and power; while multitudes seek for relief from the burdens of sickness and sin, discord and limitation. Others there are who seek for "the kingdom of God, and his righteousness;" and this last is wholly worth while and satisfying, for in the following of it will be fulfilled the Master's promise that "all these things shall be added." The fact is, however, that by seeking its object in matter instead of in true consciousness humanity places an obstacle to the attainment of its desire. Christ Jesus plainly declared, "The kingdom of God is within you;" and the remedy for all discord, sin, sickness, and limitation is to be found in spiritualizing the consciousness of the one who is the victim of these false beliefs.

Should one practice dishonesty, he would not be advised to change his present environment in order to gain honesty, or to try to obtain it from others. Honesty is a mental state, and one suffering from dishonesty must gain a right sense of honesty in order to be honest, for he can use honesty only as he is actually conscious of it. This quality is universal, enduring, unlimited; and it is never touched by the false belief of dishonesty, because the one is real and the other unreal. The same applies to health and harmony, which are also mental conditions, or states of consciousness.

Now if righteousness, harmony, success, and everything worth while are in true consciousness, how is the seeker to set about the realization of these blessings, if at present he appears to be mainly conscious of their opposites—sin, sickness, and inharmony? The answer is to be found in the Bible and in the teaching of Christian Science, which is based upon the Bible. On page 264 of the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," Mary Baker Eddy has written, "When we realize that Life is Spirit, never in nor of matter, this understanding will expand into self-completeness, finding all in God, good, and needing no other consciousness." Since Life is God, Spirit, God's image or idea, man, is eternally conscious of infinite divine Life, and is unceasingly expressing it. God, Spirit, cannot be expressed through matter; therefore matter does not constitute or enter into real life or health. The kingdom of God is the realm of spiritual ideas, and the Life which is God is expressed through these ideas. Purity, goodness, holiness, love, courage, wisdom, intelligence, are among the qualities or ideas through which spiritual man expresses his Maker. One can use these spiritual ideas to the extent that he is actually conscious of them. Emanating from God, Spirit, Mind, they are as infinite as God, and all can draw unceasingly upon this inexhaustible supply, for the spiritual capacity to imbibe and express them is also infinite.

Sin, sickness,—error of every kind,—result from the false belief that life is physical. Should a water pipe burst in one's house, one knows the uselessness of trying to stop the flow of water by mopping it up as it flows. Instead, one would stop the flow of water by turning it off at the main, and would then get the pipe mended. So in Christian Science one deals with the supposititious cause of disease. As the householder turns off the water, so the one striving to demonstrate the kingdom of God within himself abandons false believing, material thinking, and thus removes the discordant influence of false thinking.

When thought is steadfastly turned to the contemplation of God as the only Life, it becomes spiritualized, and the body then responds by manifesting health. When thought is continually intent upon the beautiful images which God supplies, images of purity, holiness, goodness, loveliness, spiritual substance and intelligence, the false images of sickness and sin cannot delineate themselves upon the body, nor can beliefs of limitation and inharmony manifest themselves in the thinker's human experience.

What a glorious prospect is this, that in reality one has the kingdom of God within his own consciousness! In God's kingdom are choicest treasures for His children. Christ Jesus said it was the "Father's good pleasure" to give us the kingdom; and there is no boundary line to this gift. Each one of God's children may draw upon the infinite resources of God, Spirit, Mind. He may fill his consciousness with the sense of goodness, health, and harmony. He may radiate these blessed qualities so that others will also be blessed and uplifted. He may find within this kingdom spiritual "self-completeness, finding all in God, good, and needing no other consciousness."

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into German.]

Geistige Selbstvollendung

Uebersetzung des auf dieser Seite in englischer Sprache erscheinenden christlich-wissenschaftlichen Aufsatzes.

DIE Menschen sind ein Heer von Suchern. Manche suchen Glück und Erfolg, andere Stellung und Macht, während Unzählige Befreiung von lästiger Krankheit und Sünde, Widerwärtigkeit und Begrenzung suchen. Wieder andere trachten „nach dem Reich Gottes und nach seiner Gerechtigkeit", was durchaus der Mühe wert und befriedigend ist; denn wenn es befolgt wird, führt es zur Erfüllung der Verheißung des Meisters, daß ihnen „solches alles zufallen wird". Dadurch aber, daß die Menschen ihr Ziel in der Materie anstatt im wahren Bewußtsein suchen, verhindern sie das Erreichen ihres Verlangens. Christus Jesus erklärte unzweideutig: „Das Reich Gottes ist inwendig in euch"; und das Heilmittel für den, der ein Opfer der falschen Annahmen Zwietracht, Sünde, Krankheit und Begrenzung ist, besteht darin, daß er sein Bewußtsein vergeistigt.

Man würde jemand, der unehrlich ist, nicht den Rat geben, seine Umgebung zu wechseln, um Ehrlichkeit zu erlangen, oder zu versuchen, sie von anderen zu erhalten. Ehrlichkeit ist ein Gemütszustand, und wer an Unehrlichkeit leidet, muß die rechte Auffassung von Ehrlichkeit erlangen, um ehrlich zu sein; denn man kann Ehrlichkeit nur in dem Maße an den Tag legen, wie man sich ihrer wirklich bewußt ist. Ehrlichkeit ist allumfassend, dauernd, unbegrenzt, und sie wird von der falschen Annahme Unehrlichkeit nie berührt, weil Ehrlichkeit wirklich, Unehrlichkeit dagegen unwirklich ist. Dasselbe gilt von Gesundheit und Eintracht, die beide auch Gemüts- oder Bewußtseinszustände sind.

Wie soll nun, wenn Rechtschaffenheit, Eintracht, Erfolg und alles Erstrebenswerte im wahren Bewußtsein sind, der Sucher sich diese Segnungen verwirklichen, wenn er sich zur Zeit anscheinend hauptsächlich des Gegenteils—der Sünde, der Krankheit und der Widerwärtigkeit—bewußt ist? Die Antwort hierauf finden wir in der Bibel und der auf der Bibel aufgebauten Lehre der Christlichen Wissenschaft. Auf Seite 264 des christlich-wissenschaftlichen Lehrbuchs „Wissenschaft und Gesundheit mit Schlüssel zur Heiligen Schrift" schreibt Mary Baker Eddy: „Wenn wir uns vergegenwärtigen, daß Leben Geist ist, nie in, noch von der Materie, so wird sich dieses Verständnis zur Selbstvollendung erweitern und alles in Gott, dem Guten, finden und keines andern Bewußtseins bedürfen". Da das Leben Gott, der Geist, ist, ist sich Gottes Ebenbild oder Idee, der Mensch, ewig des unendlichen, göttlichen Lebens bewußt und bringt es unaufhörlich zum Ausdruck. Gott, der Geist, kann nicht durch den Stoff zum Ausdruck kommen; folglich bildet der Stoff nicht das wirkliche Leben oder die Gesundheit und hat nichts damit zu tun. Das Reich Gottes ist das Gebiet geistiger Ideen, und das Leben, das Gott ist, kommt durch diese Ideen zum Ausdruck. Reinheit, Güte, Heiligkeit, Liebe, Mut, Weisheit, Intelligenz sind einige der Eigenschaften oder Ideen, durch die der geistige Mensch seinen Schöpfer zum Ausdruck bringt. Man kann diese geistigen Ideen in dem Maße anwenden, wie man sich ihrer wirklich bewußt ist. Da sie von Gott, dem Geist, dem Gemüt, ausgehen, sind sie so unendlich wie Gott, und alle Menschen können aus diesem unerschöpflichen Vorrat unaufhörlich schöpfen; denn auch die geistige Fähigkeit, sie in sich aufzunehmen und zum Ausdruck zu bringen, ist unendlich.

Sünde, Krankheit—Irrtümer jeder Art—sind die Folge des falschen Glaubens, daß das Leben körperlich sei. Bei einem Röhrenbruch im Hause kann man bekanntlich die Überschwemmung nicht dadurch zum Aufhören bringen, daß man das ausströmende Wasser auftrocknet; sondern das Ausströmen hört auf, wenn man das Wasser in der Hauptleitung absteilt und dann die Röhre ausbessern läßt. So verfährt man in der Christlichen Wissenschaft mit der vermeintlichen Krankheitsursache. Wie der Hausbesitzer das Wasser absteilt, so gibt derjenige, der bestrebt ist, das Reich Gottes inwendig in ihm zu beweisen, falsche Annahmen und weltliches Denken auf und beseitigt damit den unguten Einfluß des falschen Denkens.

Hält man in Gedanken unerschütterlich an der Betrachtung fest, daß Gott das einzige Leben ist, so wird das Denken vergeistigt, und die Folge ist, daß der Körper Gesundheit bekundet. Beschäftigt man sich in Gedanken beständig mit jenen gottverliehenen schönen Bildern der Reinheit, Heiligkeit, Güte, Lieblichkeit, der geistigen Substanz und Intelligenz, so können sich die falschen Bilder der Krankheit und der Sünde nicht auf dem Körper abzeichnen, noch können sich Annahmen der Begrenzung und der Widerwärtigkeit in unserem menschlichen Leben bekunden.

Welch herrliche Aussicht, daß man in Wirklichkeit das Reich Gottes im eigenen Bewußtsein hat! Gott hat in Seinem Reich die kostbarsten Schätze für Seine Kinder. Christus Jesus sagte, es sei des „Vaters Wohlgefallen", uns das Reich zu geben; und diese Gabe nimmt kein Ende. Jedes Kind Gottes, kann auf die unendlichen Mittel Gottes, des Geistes, des Gemüts, zurückgreifen. Alle können ihr Bewußtsein mit Güte, Gesundheit und Harmonie füllen. Jeder kann diese segensreichen Eigenschaften ausstrahlen, so daß es auch andere segnet und erhebt. Jeder kann in diesem Reiche geistige „Selbstvollendung und alles in Gott, dem Guten, finden", so daß er „keines andern Bewußtseins" bedarf.

Auskunft über christlich-wissenschaftliche Schriften in deutscher Sprache gibt auf Anfrage die christlich-wissenschaftliche Verlagsgesellschaft (The Christian Science Publishing Society).

SCIENCE AND HEALTH
With Key to the Scriptures
by
MARY BAKER EDDY

The original, standard, and only Textbook on Christian Science Mind-healing, in one volume of 700 pages, is published in the following editions:—

Library Edition, cloth . $3.00
Vest Pocket Edition, khaki sheep, Bible paper 3.00
Vest Pocket Edition, black morocco, Bible paper 3.50
Stiff Leather Edition, same paper as library edition 4.00
Pocket Edition, black or blue morocco, Oxford India Bible paper 5.00
Edition de Luxe, blue levant, heavy Oxford India Bible paper, wide margins 8.50
Large Type Edition, black morocco, Bible paper 11.50
Braille Edition, Grade One and a Half, for the Blind, 5 vols. 12.50

FRENCH TRANSLATION
Library Edition, cloth . $3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth, Oxford India Bible paper 4.50
Pocket Edition, black morocco, Oxford India Bible paper 7.50

GERMAN TRANSLATION
Library Edition, cloth . $3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth, Oxford India Bible paper 4.50
Pocket Edition, black morocco, Oxford India Bible paper 7.50

The book may be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world, or sent prepaid to any address.

Other works by Mrs. Eddy may also be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms. A complete catalogue sent on request.

Address orders and make remittances payable to
HARRY L. HUNT
Publishers' Agent
107 Falmouth Street, Boston, U.S.A.

PUBLIC OPINION TO BE EDUCATED ON DISARMAMENT

National Groups Assist—Recommendations Made to Conference

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GENEVA — National parliamentary groups of 36 nations affiliated to the Interparliamentary Union will actively cooperate in the task of paving the way toward the success of the 1932 General Disarmament Conference by enlightening public opinion of their countries upon the necessity of drastic reductions in armaments. The Union has, moreover, a drastic disarmament program of its own.

The Council of the Interparliamentary Union, in its meeting held in Geneva on April 13, adopted an important resolution which outlines the common program to be carried out by the affiliated parliamentary groups by means of vigorous propaganda, direct parliamentary action and pressure of influence to be exercised upon their governments.

The results which may be achieved by the coming Disarmament Conference—for example, an all-round reduction of military expenditure by 25 per cent, advocated by Viscount Cecil—must be regarded as the first installment of a vast action tending toward the ultimate object of total and general disarmament of all the nations in rapidly succeeding stages, the Union emphasizes.

The Interparliamentary Council urges its respective governments to instruct their delegates to the Disarmament Conference to seek the incorporation of the following measures in the final disarmament convention:

1. Prohibition of any further increase in present armaments. "Limitation" should in no circumstance be interpreted as allowing such an increase;
2. Reduction and strict limitation of the average man power of armies or military formations;
3. Establishment of a fixed maximum proportion between the number of officers and the number of men under the colors;
4. Prohibition of chemical and bacteriological warfare and of air bombardments;
5. Establishment of a fixed maximum proportion between the man power and the war materials;
6. Prohibition of submarine warfare, or in any case, limitation of such warfare to strictly defensive purposes;
7. Limitation of the tonnage of surface warships to 10,000 tons;
8. Special limitation of budgetary expenditure for air armaments;
9. Empowering the Permanent Disarmament Commission to be set up by the conference to draft plans for subsequent armament reductions and to supervise the state of armaments in the different countries.

The recommendation of the Interparliamentary Council will be submitted for ratification to the twenty-seventh Interparliamentary Conference, which will take place in Bucharest on Oct. 1.

AMONG THE RAILROADS

By FRANKLIN SNOW

STUDIES of potential markets for passenger traffic have been made by two railroads with marked success. The Boston & Maine's winter sports specials, leaving Boston on Sundays for various points in the uplands of New Hampshire where conditions were favorable for skiing, attracted a substantial patronage, indicating the possibility of similar special trains in summer. There are many persons, notably groups of Boy Scouts, to whom a quick journey by train, free from traffic congestion on highways, to a point where swimming or hiking might be enjoyed, would be appealing.

The other railroads which pioneered recently is the Southern Pacific, which instituted cent-a-mile rates over its western lines, with permission to purchase Pullman tickets on the low-rate rail tickets. Its efforts were sufficiently encouraging to lead numerous mid-west carriers to offer similar rates over the past week-end, although the returns are not yet available to indicate the degree of success.

Elsewhere, concessions in rates have produced an immediate response from the untapped market of prospective rail-travelers who have been deterred from traveling only because of the high rates. The Boston & Maine's cut-rate Montreal excursions, in which not only rail but Pullman fares were reduced, was immediately followed by a similar Boston & Albany excursion to Niagara Falls and one by the Pennsylvania from New York to Pittsburgh.

Whenever bargain rates are offered—to Washington, Atlantic City, Richmond or elsewhere in the East, they produce revenue which otherwise would not accrue to the railroads. That some persons who would otherwise travel at regular rates use these trains is obvious, but the number is too small to undervalue such bargain fares.

Combining Trains

In line with the methods obtaining on some other railroads, the Pennsylvania has just arranged for the operation of two trains in one. The Golden Arrow (to Chicago) will be run with the Cincinnati Limited as far as Pittsburgh, the combined train leaving New York at 4 p. m. There will be an observation car from New York which will go through to Cincinnati, while the Golden Arrow will be made up at Pittsburgh with an observation car of its own from that point west. The Cincinnati section will follow a different route, of course, from Pittsburgh.

Advertising Expenditures

Continuing the summation of advertising expenses of various railroads, of which the eastern lines was reported in this column a week ago, the following totals of western lines are noted. As previously stated, the aggregate for all railroads was approximately $15,000,000 for 1929, which was 2.2 per cent of passenger revenues. The total for 1930 will be about $13,500,000, or 1.9 per cent of passenger earnings. This department has secured these statistics from a source of unquestioned accuracy.

	Advertising expenditure	Ratio to passenger revenues
1930		
A. T. & S. F.	$1,072,868	3.8
C. & N. W.	575,980	3.0
C. M. St. P. & P.	801,672	6.3
C. R. I. & P.	412,311	2.8
C. B. & Q.	797,084	5.2
G. N.	836,834	9.3
N. P.	766,539	9.9
S. P.	951,274	2.8
1929		
A. T. & S. F.	$1,130,023	3.3
C. & N. W.	645,779	2.7
C. M. St. P. & P.	893,109	5.3
C. R. I. & P.	585,170	3.1
C. B. & Q.	691,524	3.7
G. N.	1,013,747	9.0
M. P.	609,905	4.7
N. P.	684,944	7.0
S. P.	1,102,559	2.8
U. P.	623,099	4.3

Comparisons Available

While the eastern railways' reports, noted previously, were not readily comparable, due to the varying amounts of commutation travel which, in turn, distorted the ratios of advertising to total passenger revenues, this is not so important a factor in the western district.

Several of the above lines handle considerable suburban business at Chicago, notably the North Western, Rock Island and the Burlington, but the Southern Pacific's commuter traveler in to Oakland is the only traffic of sufficient scope to approach, in volume and revenue, that of the roads serving New York, Boston and Philadelphia. Hence, the ratios afford opportunity for more discerning comparisons as an indication of the lines which have spent the most, proportionately, to increase their long-distance travel.

Rail Offices Concentrated

With the advantage of the most central location in New York City, together with the opportunity for window signs on one or two street sides, a number of railroads have taken space above the ground floor at 500 Fifth Avenue, at the corner of Forty-second Street. Among these are the Southern Railway of England, Louisville & Nashville, Chicago, Burlington & Quincy, Great Western of England, Rock Island Lines, Gulf, Mobile & Northern, New Orleans Great Northern, Norfolk & Western, and possibly others. The building also has attracted numerous tourist bureaus, as well as foreign newspapers and press associations.

While the railroads do not have ground-floor space, they have the opportunity of "registering" their names with thousands of passers-by on two streets daily from the first several floors above the street. This section of New York, from Forty-second Street north on Fifth Avenue, is becoming the travel center of the city, with numerous railroad, steamship and travel bureau offices along it.

Of Interest to Travelers

Getting trains on "even times," as recommended in this column, has been achieved to a considerable extent by the Baltimore & Ohio, whose day trains now leave New York (Jersey City) on the even hour, or half, with only two exceptions, the times now being 10 and 11 a. m., and 1.30, 2.30, 5, 6 and 7 p. m. The exceptions to the "even-time" departures are the 7.27 a. m. and the Columbian train, at 3.57 p. m. Faster trains are scheduled, the 2.30 train to Chicago now being on a 24-hour time, together with faster New York-Washington schedules.

Stone Letter Tells Of Ancient Treaty

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—A letter 6000 years old has come to Chicago. It tells a hitherto unknown story of a great friendship between two of the world's oldest kings, adds a new name to the historical list of Egyptian monarchs, and gives a record of a secret treaty and war previously unknown to historians.

The date of the stone letter is between 4000 and 3000 B. C. It is a cone-shaped missive, with every character written in the oldest of the Babylon languages, Sumerian, preserved in perfect legibility.

The writer was Entemena, King of Lagash, a ruler who antedated the ancient Pharaohs and the Biblical Abraham by almost 2000 years. The missive was found recently buried in the crumbling walls of a temple near the modern city of Tello, Mesopotamia.

Edgar J. Banks, archæologist, and Dr. George A. Barton of the University of Pennsylvania translated the inscription. It has been added to the private library of J. L. Kraft here as one of the oldest records in existence.

Trade Fair Plan Spreads in China

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PEIPING, China—The recent exhibition of native products has proved so popular that arrangements have been made for another exhibition on a larger scale in Sun Yat-sen Park, formerly an imperial pleasure garden.

Similar exhibitions are to be held in all the larger cities, to encourage the use of Chinese-made goods.

Among the exhibits was cloth made in the Government clothing factory recently established in the suburbs of Peiping. This factory is turning out some of the first woolen materials made in North China capable of competing with foreign goods.

The exhibits included startling varieties of toys, paints, canned goods, sweetmeats and bicycle and automobile tires colored bright pink and purple.

Merchants were not enthusiastic to exhibit at first, but the popularity of the first exhibition has made the success of the second a certainty.

GEORGIA RECEIVES FLAG FROM GREECE

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ATLANTA, Ga.—The bars and cross of Greece and the Stars and Stripes of America came together in the appropriate and impressive ceremony in Piedmont Park, when the Greek flag was formally presented to Gov. L. G. Hardman, who accepted it in behalf of the State of Georgia.

William Parker Jr. of Cedartown, Georgia Department Commander of the American Legion, made the presentation address, and Governor Hardman delivered an address of acceptance.

RUMANIA SEEKS TO CURB POWER OF NEWSPAPERS

Drastic Law Outlined to Prevent Insults and Muzzle Press

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BUCHAREST, Rumania—A heavy sword is hanging over the heads of the Rumanian journalists in the form of a press law presented to Parliament on the last day of March. It is designed to check insults and calumnies and to prevent attacks against state officials.

It provides that every bookseller, printer and publisher be officially registered with the police forbids anyone to distribute books, pamphlets and periodicals without police authorization and requires that the local judge be notified before any periodical is started. Only Rumanian citizens living in the country can be publishers.

Provisions are also made for the speeding up of justice in cases of calumny. When an attacked person complains, his case is to be given immediate attention and a decision rendered within three days. If the matter goes to a higher court it is to be disposed of within 10 days.

Undesirable foreign publications are not to be allowed to enter Rumania.

Any kind of criticism of the royal family is strictly forbidden, as well as that of the existing form of government. The spreading of false news affecting the general interests of the state is a crime.

It is forbidden to publish any juridical decision other than that of the final court after all appeals have been made and settled. No acts referring to the private life of an individual may publicly be criticized in Rumania, according to this proposed law. The penalties are severe, consisting in most cases of fines and of jail sentences from one month to five years.

When this Bill was introduced into Parliament by the Minister of Justice the press of the whole country launched a furious attack upon it, making it the chief subject of discussion for a week. Public opinion also became aroused and the lawmakers, wearied with the voting of a vast amount of other legislation, decided to let the bill rest until the next session. However, it is still on the order of the day and the newspaper men are on their guard.

SOVIET-PLAN PROPAGANDA NEVER STOPS

(Continued from Page 1)

Plan. Almost all the new plays, with varying degrees of æsthetic skill, attempt to depict the struggles and problems of the present era of industrialization.

Movies Boost Five-Year Plan

The same thing may be said of art, much of the new painting and sculpture being devoted to the depiction of new building and of farm and factory processes. One cannot escape the all-pervading influence of the Five-Year Plan even in the moving-picture theater.

A performance which the writer recently attended began with a lusty propaganda effort entitled "The Party Calls" and consisting of scenes filmed at various centers of construction, such as Magnitorgorsk and Dnieprstroi. It ended with an appeal to bend redoubled efforts for the achievement of the tasks marked out for the third decisive year of the plan and gave derisive cartoons of the absentee from work with the vodka bottle which explained his "desertion from the labor front" and of the "flier" who moves from one factory job to another.

There was an almost equally heavy dose of industrialization propaganda in the regular film which followed. Here the heroine was a young Communist working girl and the villian another young Communist whose sin was not that he enticed the girl into a more or less regularized union, but that he persuaded her to give up working in the factory. In the end her proletarian conscience wins the day and she returns to her machine amid the applause of her fellow-workers.

The school, the trade union, the workers' club, the radio and a host of similar agencies are all making contributions to the campaign of agitation for the Five-Year Plan.

A multi-colored electrical sign over the entrance to the chief Moscow post and telegraph-office shows the figure five crossed out and replaced by four, as a symbol of the acceleration of the plan.

The concentrated effort to mobilise popular sentiment for the projects of industrialization is in close accordance with the centralized mobilisation of the country's resources for the realization of the plan.

No Dissent Tolerated

The Five-Year Plan is a powerful factor in remodeling the Russian national character. Insistence on conformity with Communist ideals of thought and conduct, intolerance of any expression of dissent, even in such non-political fields as literature and philosophy, have grown apace during the last two years. Dogmatism has seemed to increase in proportion to the measure of difficulties and hardships which must be overcome.

One of the most visible changes which the plan has initiated and on the result of which its success largely depends, is the attempt to make the Russians far more mechanically minded than they have ever been in the past.

The importance of the human element in the achievement of the plan has more and more forced itself upon the attention of the Communist leaders and recently found strong expression in Joseph Stalin's demand that Communist industrial managers must master the technical side of their undertakings, and in the appeal of the Union of Communist Youth to its members to "storm technique."

In the beginning there was a tendency to believe that if Russia simply laid down certain goals of production, built a specified number of plants, imported an indispensable minimum of foreign machinery and equipment and engaged a number of foreign specialists, the sweeping rate of industrial progress envisaged under the plan would be realized and the goal of "overtaking and outstripping the leading capitalist countries" would be reached almost automatically.

Experience has shown that industrial progress is not such a simple and mechanical matter. After building a large tractor plant in Stalingrad in record time, many months have been largely fumbled away in poor and clumsy operation of machinery to which the country was not accustomed. The experiment in mechanical coal production in the Donetz Basin proceeds slowly and imperfectly because many Russian mechanics do not know how to handle the imported machines and are unable to repair them when they break down. The high amount of breakage of tractors and large agricultural machines in state and collective farms led to the issue of a law prescribing sentences of forced labor and imprisonment for this offense.

In short the big plants, modern machinery and large farms of which the Soviet régime is so proud will only yield proper productive results if they are provided with a trained managerial and labor force. To establish such a force is one of the decisive problems of the plan.

King Carol of Rumania Moves Cautiously

* * *

Titulescu Leads in Rôle of Traveling Diplomatist

* * *

Cabinet Regarded as of 'Amiable' Type

(Continued from Page 1)

chiefs could not agree, perhaps because apples of discord were deliberately thrown among them. Then Titulescu tried to construct a cabinet of unpolitical personages and this failed largely because of King Carol's insistence on the inclusion of Constantine Argetoianu.

Then it was that, renouncing for the moment his intention of nominating General Presan, King Carol called on Prof. Nicholas Iorga, his old preceptor and personal friend, distinguished historian and rector of Bucharest University, to form a government. Naturally such a government which includes a number of the personal friends of the King and, of course, of Mr. Argetoianu, is regarded as complacent. Rightly or wrongly, it is considered amiable rather than strong. Indeed, it is described as a mere stopgap.

Iorga Took Normal Course

Professor Iorga dissolved Parliament. This is the normal course in Rumania. A new government usually calls for a new election. The last election was in December, 1928. Yet democratic persons will find it curious that Professor Iorga in a manifesto admits the impossibility of working with the old Parliament where the Government would be opposed by the National Peasant Party.

It is a commonplace of European politics that whatever party conducts elections in Rumania is fairly certain of obtaining a majority. This is not invariably the case, but the administration wields large influence. Nevertheless on this occasion Professor Iorga's difficulty in getting a majority lies in the fact that the Government does not have a party. It does not put forward lists of its supporters but announces it will support candidates of national union. In this national union civil and professional organizations should be represented.

Clearly this is an attempt to break up the old parties and supplant them by single group of national union. Alfonso made the same attempt and perhaps succeeded too well through the intermediary of Gen. Primo de Rivera. Parties have their faults, sometimes enormous, but it is doubtful policy to eliminate them.

Peasants Wield Power

Moreover, especially in Transylvania, the National Peasants are remarkably strong and Mr. Maniu may, despite the Government, register a great success. In the Government program there is reference to regionalist tendencies which are to be combated. This points to Transylvania in particular and therefore to the National Peasants.

Neither the Crown nor the Government can be accused of acting unconstitutionally. They have merely exercised their prerogatives. But in the manner of exercising them and in statements made there is revealed dangerous kingly ambition. Professor Iorga speaks of restoring to the Crown rights which have been taken from it to its detriment and the detriment of the country in recent years. Yet if kings were wise, they would be content with less rather than seek more power. If a king is revealed as a personal ruler in these days, it is likely that sooner or later he, like the prime minister, will fall, but his fall will be greater than the prime minister's.

There looms ahead the possibility of dictatorship if elections are not satisfactory or inconvenient resistance is manifested. Perhaps King Carol sincerely hopes to avoid what he may conceive to be in certain circumstances national and personal necessity. He cannot but be aware of perils. Nevertheless it is already perilous that a government should seem to be the personal government of the King and that there should be the impression that to vote against it in the election is to vote against the King.

Oddities Found in Old British Census; Carlyle Described of 'No Occupation'

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON — Thomas Carlyle described himself in the national census of 1851 as a "man of letters," but the officials altered this to "no occupation," while Charles Dickens entered his profession as "gentleman."

These and many other odd specimen returns of past generations were shown at an exhibition in the record office, Chancery Lane, which was opened just at the time when householders all over Great Britain were receiving their forms ready for the 1931 census on April 26.

Most of the records in the exhibition related to the censuses of 1841 and 1851. The original returns of the Home Office for those of 1801, 1811 and 1821 were destroyed after the statistics had been collected and published. In 1831 there was no fresh census, but returns were made by parochial clergy. Returns later than 1851 were taken by the Registrar-General's Department, and these have not passed into the keeping of the record office.

The entry for the Barretts of Wimpole Street on the particular June evening in 1841 did not include the name of Elizabeth Barrett, who must have been staying elsewhere. Thomas Hardy, in the 1851 census, was described as a "scholar, aged 10, living with his parents at High Bockhampton. In the same year the Duke of Wellington's name appears.

The royal entries for the year 1851 were headed by Queen Victoria, though Prince Albert was described as the head of the family, his rank being "Duke of Saxony, Prince of Coburg and Gotha."

Another document, not a census return, is an enumeration of the 400 people of the village of Ealing, Middlesex, made some time in the later part of Elizabeth's reign by the constables of the parish.

PAPER PLANT PLANS TO ABANDON SPRUCE

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ASHEVILLE, N. C.—Reuben B. Robertson, president of the Champion Fiber Company, has announced that the paper manufacturing company will continue to operate its Canton plant despite its disposal of 93,000 acres of spruce land. A modification and expansion program has already been launched, he said.

The spruce timber tracts are to be deeded to the Federal Government as a part of the Great Smoky Mountains National Park.

The plant will be changed so that paper can be manufactured from other varieties of timber than spruce, Mr. Robertson said. The company expects to effect the transformation without reducing at any time its number of employes.

HOTELS · RESORTS

Greater Boston

Hotel HEMENWAY
BOSTON, MASS.
Overlooking the Beautiful Fenway Park
A modern hotel with the harmonious atmosphere of a private home. To ladies traveling alone courteous protection is assured.
One person (double bed) $3.00 a day and up
Two persons (double bed) $4.00 a day and up
Two persons (single beds) $5.00 a day and up
Suites for permanent and transient guests. No rooms without bath.
L. H. TORREY, *Manager*

THE **Charlesgate Hotel**
BOSTON, MASS.
Situated in the most beautiful part of the Back Bay District at the corner of Beacon, Charlesgate East and Marlboro Streets with an unobstructed view of the Fenway and Charles River Basin.
SPECIAL SUMMER RATES—EUROPEAN PLAN From June 1 to October 1
Per Day
One room, with bath, for one ..... $3.00-$4.00
One room, with bath, for two 4.00- 6.00
Parlor, bedroom and bath for two 5.00- 8.00
Parlor, two bedrooms and bath for three 8.00-10.00
Parlor, two bedrooms and bath for four 10.00-12.00
One of the most centrally located hotels for visitors to Boston. Five minutes' walk to the Christian Science church.
CLIFF HOTEL
NORTH SCITUATE BEACH, MASS.
On the Ocean Front *Same Management*

Hotel Puritan
390 Commonwealth Avenue
The Distinctive Boston House
A quiet, charming, homelike hotel within easy walking distance of Christian Science church.
Excellent Cuisine
Reasonable Rates
C. S. Andrews, Mgr. Kenmore 1480

HOTEL MINERVA
(One Quotation Science Church)
214 Huntington Ave., Boston
CAFE of Recognized Excellence
Also CAFETERIA
The best of the kind, economically.
H. C. DEMETER

comfort . . .
of tastefully furnished rooms is but one more reason why women travelling alone prefer The Vendome. The location — Commonwealth Ave. at Dartmouth St.—is convenient to churches, shops and theatres. Make The Vendome your "Boston home." American or European plan.
Albert Nelson Corey, Karl P. Abbott, Presidents
THE VENDOME
BOSTON

Fenway HOTEL
534 BEACON STREET
SPECIAL WEEKLY RATES
Overlooking the Charles River and Its Esplanade
Rooms and Suites All With Bath
CHARLES M. ANNIS

The Beaconsfield
Brookline (Boston), Mass.
The Hotel with the Home Atmosphere
Large sun-lighted rooms and suites
1731 Beacon Street
with restful outlook. Service in all particulars of the highest order. Select American Plan Dining Room.
NEW FIREPROOF GARAGE
Gilman M. Louree, Manager

The Savoy
455 COLUMBUS AVENUE
BOSTON
Seven minutes' walk from Christian Science church.
All rooms with bath.
Single $1.50, $2.00, $2.50
Double $2.00, $2.50, $3.00
Four—suite of parlor, bedroom, bath, $5, $6 a day
Weekly rate one day off in seven.
Meals served in rooms without extra charge.

HOTEL SOMERSET
400 Commonwealth Avenue
BOSTON, MASS.
Within seven minutes to shopping center.
Transient or Residential
ROOMS with BATH $3.50 up
European Plan Adjacent Garages
Ten minutes' walk to Christian Science church

Fritz Carlton Hotel
BOYLSTON and HEMENWAY STS.
at Entrance to Fenway
BOSTON
Five minutes walk to Christian Science church
Rooms and suites, $2.00 to $8.00 a day.
SPECIAL SUNDAY LUNCHEON 70c
Pres. and Treas. M. E. FRITZ
Res. Mgr., THOS. F. KEANE

Hotel Bellevue
BEACON STREET, BOSTON
NEXT TO STATE HOUSE
Cafeteria Restaurant
Rooms with bath, $3.50 up

StuartClub
102 THE FENWAY
OPEN JUNE 1ST
Quiet place for women, three blocks from Christian Science church, Boston. Rates $3.50 a day, $18.50 up a week, with meals. Club Annex reserved for families.
MRS. R. W. MEIKLEJON, Manager

Bachelor Quarters — CLUB PLAN
Transient Rates, $1.25, $1.50 and $2.00
Special Permanent Rates
TechnologyChambers
8 Irvington Street, Boston, Mass.
Telephone in every room

New Hampshire

Holderness Inn & Camps
Squam Lake, Holderness, N. H.
In the foothills of the White Mountains.
On Route 3
Opens May 29
Send for Booklet A.

RUSSELL COTTAGES
White Mts., Kearsarge, N. H.
A small hotel accommodating 125 guests. Situated among mountains, brooks, woods and fields. Golf, Tennis, Swimming, Horseback Riding, Spring water, farm products. Open June 11th. Orchestra after July 1st. Booklet.
GEORGE W. RUSSELL, *Prop.*

Chicago

A truly delightful hotel-home!
The Webster will appeal to you! You will appreciate its charming location . . . directly facing beautiful Lincoln Park and overlooking Lake Michigan. Lawns, gardens, lagoons—golf, tennis, and every other recreational facility. Here are rooms and suites appointed in excellent taste . . . large, inviting, comfortable rooms. A high type of service . . . and a restaurant with excellent meals, a la carte or table d'hote, served at moderate prices. Ample garage and parking facilities. Single rooms $4 and $5 per day. Double rooms $6 and $7 per day. Only 10 minutes from the city-center. Your inquiry is cordially invited.
Special Weekly and Monthly Rates
WEBSTER HOTEL
2150 Lincoln Park West
G. W. CLAUSSEN, *Manager*
CHICAGO

Massachusetts

The Breakers
NANTUCKET ISLAND, MASS.
OPEN MAY 16—OCT. 1
Special Spring Rates
Overlooking the harbor. Rooms with or without private bath. Excellent cuisine.

HAVENSIDE
VINEYARD HAVEN
MASS.
OPEN JUNE TO NOVEMBER

CAPE COD
THE BLUE TAVERN
at BARNSTABLE, MASS.
Set back from the road amidst the pines, on a hill overlooking the bay.
Open for the season
Furnished in Cape Cod antiques.
Appeals to the discriminating.
Tel. Barnstable 18 Booklet on Request

The PINES Cape Cod
Cotuit, Mass.
A Summer Hotel with non-housekeeping cottages, especially adapted for families with growing children. Open May 29 to Oct. 1
Vegetables from our own garden.
$30 to $35 per week American plan
Boating, Bathing, Golf, Tennis
C. D. Crawford, Manager

The Bellevue Hotel
Beach Bluff, Swampscott, Mass.
Seashore and Country
Comfortable Rooms, good food, reasonable rates. Ownership management.

THE FORGET-ME-NOT INN
WILLIAMSTOWN, MASS.
Attractive Rooms
Good Meals
Garage Telephone 379

Maine

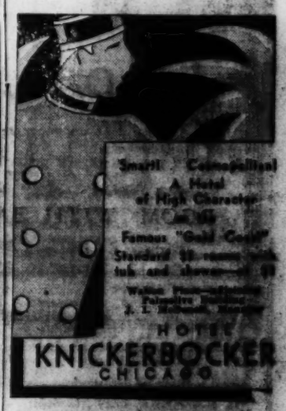
Poland Spring
On the "IDEAL TOUR"
THE BEST GOLF IN MAINE
Poland Spring House
Open June 25th—56th Season
BROKER'S OFFICE
PRIVATE WIRE TO NEW YORK
Mansion House
Always Open
ALWAYS DRINK POLAND WATER
For Information and Rates Address
HIRAM RICKER & SONS
South Poland, Maine

BETHEL INN
BETHEL, MAINE
Rest during May and June under ideal conditions, where the food is excellent, the beds are comfortable and the rates are consistent.
We would like to send you further particulars.
69 Miles from Portland
S. N. BLACKWOOD, *Manager*
Formerly of the Copley-Plaza, Boston

Vermont

Summer Vacation Camp for Women
Bright Waters
Lake Morey, Fairlee, Vermont
Bright Waters, in a pine grove at lake side, is a quiet and accessible camp for women. Pure water, good food, comfortable accommodation. Bathing, boating, fishing; golf, tennis, bowling, riding, hiking. Beautiful surroundings. Write for Folder and Particulars to Mrs. M. S. Bowman, Hanover, N. H.
AFTER JUNE 1
BRIGHT WATERS CAMP,
FAIRLEE, VERMONT

An Enviable Reputation
A charming, distinctive hotel—patronized by worthwhile people. Ever-present, yet unobtrusive service, with management of the highest order.
Located in the heart of Chicago's "Gold Coast"—a neighborhood of true refinement—yet only a short walk to the city-center—3 minutes by bus. Ample parking space and garage service. A beautiful Dining Room—with moderate priced menus—table d'hote or a la carte.
Rooms as low as $65 per month—Transient rates $3.50 per day, up. Your inquiry or inspection is cordially invited.
HOTEL PEARSON
190 East Pearson Street
Chicago



Small, Conventional
A Hotel of High Character
Famous "Gold Coast"
Standard size rooms with tub and shower
Weekly Rates Available
J. L. Hotchkiss, Manager
HOTEL
KNICKERBOCKER
CHICAGO

Vacation in the Mountains
C-Lazy-S Ranch
CONTACT, MONTANA.
Riding—Fishing—Hunting
Swimming Pool—Golf—Tennis
Modern Conveniences, Cabins Electrically Lighted—with Bath. Weekly rates $40, $50, $60, $65, including Saddle Horse.
Telephone, Telegraph, Daily Mail
P. O. BIG TIMBER, Montana
Jack Stevens, *Manager*, 10 S. LaSalle St.
Telephone FRAnklin 3170, Chicago
The patronage of Monitor readers especially desired.

DREXEL VIEW HOTEL
DREXEL BLVD. AT 44TH ST., CHICAGO
Homelike residential apartments for particular people. Excellent food at moderate prices.
Room and bath $2.00 and up per day
Room and bath $10.00 and up per week
Special rates, American plan
Garage, 50c per day
3 blocks to a Christian Science church. Good transportation.

Illinois

PEORIA
ILLINOIS
500 Rooms 500 Baths
1 person $2.50-$3.50
2 persons $4.00-$5.00
On the shortest and fastest Coast to Coast motor highway.
400-car fireproof garage in connection.
HOTEL
PÈRE MARQUETTE

EVANSHIRE HOTEL
A QUIET HOTEL HOME
IDEAL TRANSPORTATION
Main at Hinman, EVANSTON, ILL.

Connecticut

THE SHARON INN
A Homelike Hotel
Conducted on the American Plan. Located in the Litchfield Hills. Direct motor route from New York, three and a half hour drive.
Rates and literature on request.
Address THE SHARON INN,
George S. Kirby, Prop. Sharon, Conn.

HOTELS · RESORTS · TRAVEL

New York City

NEW YORK'S HOSPITABLE HOSTELRY

In the midst of the city, but away from the noise

1000 rooms with bath. Five dining rooms

LARGEST HOTEL LOUNGE IN NEW YORK

Near the great Department Stores

Convenient to Churches, Theatres and Transportation Lines

RATES

Single with Bath $2.50 to $4 — Twin Beds with Bath $5 to $7

Double with Bath $4 to $6 — Parlor, Bedroom & Bath $6 to $8

NO CHARGE FOR CRIB OR COT FOR THE LITTLE TOT

PRINCE GEORGE HOTEL

28TH STREET, Near 5th Ave. A. M. GUTTERSON, *Manager*

Ladies traveling alone will find a matron in attendance for their comfort.

On request, we deliver The Christian Science Monitor to your room.

A HOME IN THE HEART OF EVERYTHING

HOTELS OF DISTINCTION

The COPLEY-PLAZA

Recognized as one of the finest hotels in the world, richly furnished and modern in every respect . . . located in historic Copley Square, probably the most accessible and attractive spot in Boston.

ARTHUR L. RACE
Managing Director

The PLAZA

Ideally located on Fifth Avenue at Central Park. The Plaza offers the highest standards of hospitality and cuisine. Near business, transportation, theatres, and shops, yet away from the noise of the city.

FRED STERRY, President
JOHN D. OWEN, Manager

2.50 DAILY! in NEW YORK

The New **HOTEL PLYMOUTH**

49th STREET EAST OF BROADWAY • NEW YORK

ROOM WITH BATH AND *RADIO!*

Single $3.00 and $3.50
Double, $4.00 to $5.00 } NO HIGHER

H. C. YURDIN, MANAGER — INCLUDING FREE GARAGE

1400 Rooms, each with tub and shower bath, Servidor . . . every modern appointment—

at the new and beautiful

HOTEL LINCOLN

44TH ST. AND 8TH AVE.
NEW YORK CITY
"Just a Step from Broadway"

Reasonable Rates
Maximum Comfort
Maximum Service

ROY MOULTON, Manager

ROOM-BATH $2.50 RADIO

IN EVERY ROOM!

HOTEL PRESIDENT

48th ST. WEST of B'WAY

Best Hotel Value in New York

Single, $3, $3.50
Double, $3.50, $4, $4.50
Single Weekly, $15.00
Double Weekly, $22.00
Chickering 4-3800
J. S. SUITS, Mgr.

FREE GARAGE!

The Mayflower

A quiet, homelike residential hotel—with transient accommodations. Facing Central Park, 5 minutes from Times Sq. 5th Ave. and R. R. Depots.

Near Christian Science church

Excellent cuisine. Electric Serving Pantries. $5.00 up per day. Special monthly rates.

Central Park West
61st to 62nd St., New York

Iroquois Hotel

NEW YORK
Forty-Fourth Street
Between Fifth and Sixth Avenues

Single Room with Bath.....$3 up

Special Rates by the Week

M. E. FRITZ, President and Treasurer
C. C. SOEST, Vice Pres. and Manager

Prominent Residential Hotel for Women

Offers excellent accommodations at moderate rates

Attractive Lounges

Rooms with Running Water
Single . . . 1.75, 2.00
Double, 2 persons 2.25

Rooms with Private Bath
Single 2.50, 3.00
Double 2 persons 2.50, 3.00, 3.50
No Higher Rates

Excellent Restaurant

Write for Special Weekly Rates

HOTEL MARTHA WASHINGTON
29 East 29th St.
30 East 30th St.
New York City

A Broadway Paradox

The Hotel Woodward

Broadway and 55th Street
NEW YORK

Located on the very edge of this glittering section — a hotel whose quiet refinement and air of exclusive dignity is a direct contrast to gaudy scene a few blocks below.

RATES MOST REASONABLE

YOU CAN PLAN YOUR

TRIPS and TOURS

from the

Hotel and Travel Advertisements in

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

New York City

STOP

AT A HOTEL OF *KNOWN REPUTATION*

At rates as low as possible in keeping with good accommodations

NEW AND MODERN! Under the ownership-management of T. ELLIOTT TULSON

RATES

Single . . . $2.00 to $4.00
Double . . . $3.00 to $6.00

Famous Table d'Hote Restaurants
Luncheon 50c Dinner $1.00

Also A La Carte Service

The **HOTEL BRISTOL**

129 W. 48th ST. EAST of B'WAY
NEW YORK

The Parkside

Eighteen Gramercy Park SOUTH

Cor. Irving Place and E. 20th St.

Rooms $15 to $22.50 Weekly
Dinner $1.00

TIMES SQUARE

HOTEL ST. JAMES

109-13 WEST 45th ST. NEW YORK CITY

3 MINUTES WALK TO FORTY THEATRES AND ALL SHOPS—

W. JOHNSON QUINN, *president* — *Rates and Booklet on application*

THE CARTERET

A selective hotel for transient and permanent guests. Building is new, rooms large, all with bath and shower.

Rates as low as $2.50 Daily

23rd Street at 7th Ave.

Convenient to piers and terminals
NEW YORK CITY

RALEIGH HALL

DAILY
$1.50 Without Bath
With Bath from $2

WEEKLY
Without Bath from $7
With Bath from $10

100 West 47th Street
NEW YORK CITY

A RESIDENCE FOR MEN With the Atmosphere of an Exclusive Club For Business and Professional Men Complete Service. Clean, Quiet, Attractive Rooms. C. Vincent Blair, Manager

HOTEL VICTORIA

51st Street, cor. 7th Ave., New York

FREE GARAGE

1000 Rooms—Bath and RADIO

Single $3 to $4; Double $4 to $6

SPECIAL PERMANENT RATES

HOTEL MARBURY HALL

164 West 74th St. New York City

Attractive Lobby. Quiet, Homelike.

Single rooms with bath, $12.50—$16 weekly. Suites $18 to $30 weekly.

STANTON U. KOHLER, *Manager*

Phone—Endicott 2-6852

New York State

In ALBANY, *it's the*

DE WITT CLINTON

Beautifully situated facing Capitol Park. A new hotel . . . friendly, comfortable. 500 outside rooms with bath. Rates from $3.50. Come . . . we'll make you happy.

a Knott hotel — John J. Hyland, Manager

THE

STUYVESANT

Buffalo's Largest Apartment Hotel

BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH

Restaurant under our supervision

300 rooms with bath $2.00 up

Hotel Touraine

A. A. ROHRER, Managing Director — BUFFALO, N. Y.

Adirondacks

THE CRATER CLUB

Essex-on-Lake Champlain, N. Y.

Exclusive summer resort for families of quiet tastes. Furnished cottages with baths and open fires. No housekeeping cares. Excellent table at central Club House. All sports: golf, canoeing, tennis. Moderate rates. Select clientele. 31st year. Social references required. Send for circular.

JOHN B. BURNHAM, Essex, New York

Washington, D. C.

The DODGE HOTEL

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Charm of atmosphere . . . plus excellent food . . . plus the convenience of an established "No Tipping" service.

NEAR THE CAPITOL

AMBASSADOR

14th and K **HOTEL** Downtown

Radio in every room.
Swimming pool free to guests.
500 rooms from $2.50 up

WASHINGTON'S NEWEST

Hotel Continental

Opposite Union Station
WASHINGTON, D. C.
Headquarters for New England Tourists

250 Rooms, Bath Connecting
Rates, Single $2 to $4; Double $3 to $7
European Plan

Please mention The Christian Science Monitor

The WILLARD A hotel of highest distinction, located on famous Pennsylvania Avenue, at 14th Street. World renowned cuisine and service at very moderate rates. Special Luncheon $1.00 and $1.50 and Table d'Hote Dinner $1.50 and $2.50, in Crystal Room also a la carte.

COFFEE SHOP Here you may enjoy a Special Luncheon at 75c 85c and $1.00 and a Table d'Hote Dinner at $1.25, also a la carte.

FRANK S. HIGHT, PRESIDENT

Burlington Hotel

WASHINGTON — D. C.

Five Minutes Walk to Everything

For a day or a month you find the comfort of a home and the perfect service of a modern hotel of 380 rooms. Appetizing food; beds for restful sleep; a soloist orchestra.

Large Room, Private Bath, $3

Minnesota

THE CURTIS HOTEL

Largest in Minneapolis

"Radio in Every Room"

TARIFF $3 AND UP

Wisconsin

FERNDALE INN

On Beautiful Lake Geneva

A resort with every material advantage, conducted for those who desire a restful, homelike atmosphere.

Excellent Cuisine. Rates and Literature on Application. Edith L. Hatch, Prop.

WILLIAMS BAY, WISCONSIN

Atlantic City

Hotel Morton

Atlantic City, N. J.

300 Rooms—half with bath. Renowned for real hospitality and good food. "Rich in the things that make people happy" Sun decks Crow's Nest Solarium Sea Water Swimming Pool Orchestra —twice daily. Bell & Cope Ownership Management.

The TRAYMORE

Atlantic City

The Pre-eminent Hotel Achievement

CRAIG HALL

PACIFIC AVENUE AT ILLINOIS
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

Craighead ownership since 1899 assures old-style hospitality . . . spaciousness and homeness. Added to this are all modern comforts—baths, running water, good lighting; telephones in every room, and a table which is our pride—your delight.

Write for booklet and special all-season rates.

The Pennhurst

Ocean End of Michigan Avenue
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

Situated in the most desirable hotel district, convenient to all amusements. Excellent table. American and European plan. Under same management since 1887. WM. R. HOOD.

Louisiana

The St Charles

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

APPRECIATES THE PATRONAGE OF MONITOR READERS DURING ITS 20 CONSTRUCTIVE YEARS OF ADVERTISING IN THE MONITOR.

SERVICE IMPERATIVE

ALFRED S. AMER & Co., LTD.

Maryland

Lord Baltimore Hotel

BALTIMORE, MD.

One of America's Newest Hotels

700 ROOMS—700 BATHS

Make This Hotel Your Home When in Baltimore.

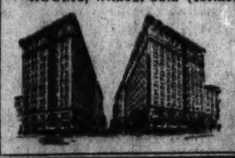
RADIO IN EVERY ROOM

Los Angeles

NEW ROSSLYN HOTELS

FIFTH and MAIN STREETS, LOS ANGELES

ROOMS, with bath (formerly $3.00 and $4.00) . . . . . $2.50 and $3.00
ROOMS, without bath (formerly $2.00 and $3.00) . . . . . $1.50 and $2.00



Excellent Meals—Moderate Prices

Our Annex especially caters to women traveling alone.

Private auto entrance direct to hotel lobby

Free auto buses meet trains

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

PARK-WILSHIRE

Hotel Apartments

Situated in the most convenient location in Los Angeles, overlooking beautiful Westlake Park—in the heart of the Wilshire Shopping District—10 minutes from the city center. Apartments from $75

2424 Wilshire Blvd. DUnkirk 3600

WILSHIRE BLVD. — LOS ANGELES

THE ARCADY

For smart living—this exclusive apartment hotel in the heart of the famous Wilshire District, overlooking beautiful Westlake and Lafayette Parks.

Hotel rooms $5 and up
Apartments $150 and up
American Plan, $8.00 upwards
2619 Wilshire Boulevard

Gates Hotel

6TH and FIGUEROA STREETS
LOS ANGELES

Downtown—3 blocks from Christian Science church • Daily rates—$1.50 to $2.50. Monthly rates—25%-35% less than daily tariff • Popular price coffee shop.

FREE TAXI • 25c Garage

Washington Hotel, San Francisco under same management.

LOS ANGELES HOTEL STILLWELL

838 So. GRAND AVE.

GARAGE IN CONNECTION

Everything New • 300 Fireproof Rooms

Each With Private Bath

$2 per Day • Weekly Rates

The Langham

Apartment Hotel . . . Fireproof

DINING ROOM
OUTDOOR SWIMMING POOL
COMMISSARY

7th and Normandie, Los Angeles, Calif.

MARIETTA

HOTEL and APARTMENTS

802 N. Vermont Ave.
Opp. L. A. Junior College
LOS ANGELES
OL. 9551

Twin Beds
Electric Rfg
Garages

C. F. LAUMAN, Managing Owner

San Francisco

THE CLIFT

SAN FRANCISCO

STEWART HOTEL

Location - Convenience
Comfort - Good Meals
Moderate Rates

SAN FRANCISCO

Hotel Californian

TAYLOR AT O'FARRELL

Exquisitely appointed with every requisite of finer living. Christian Science church in same block. 535 Geary Apts. under same management.

SAN FRANCISCO

California

Chateau Marmont

HOLLYWOOD, CALIF.

8221 SUNSET BLVD

Individually planned single, double, triple furnished apartments. city, ocean, mountain view. Fireproof 24-hour service. Garage. Six-room bungalow unfurnished. Attractive rates. Crest 3171

SAN DIEGO FACING BALBOA PARK

AN environment of ease and comfort—in the heart of San Diego's most beautiful section. Complete hotel service . . Near all sports and activities. Ocean, bay and mountain view . . Quiet nights . . Choice apartments, $150 up, all inclusive . . Write for illustrated booklet, stating your requirements.

PARK MANOR HOTEL APARTMENTS

HOTEL CONSTANCE

PASADENA, CALIF.

New Modern Fireproof
European Dining Room in Connection
Reasonable Rates

HOTEL GREEN

PASADENA, CALIF.

Summer rates to all teachers from May 1st to November 1st.

Room with bath, $2.50 per day
Room, bath detached, $2 per day

Excellent dining room with moderate prices. Points of travel and interest more accessible from Hotel Green, as distance is shorter and traffic congestion is obviated. Pacific Electric trains and buses to and from all points in Southern California.

An Internationally Famous Hotel Under Personal Supervision of MR. and MRS. C. H. EDWARDS.

Michigan

In DETROIT—the

Detroit-Leland Hotel

Bagley at Cass

Much larger rooms . . . an inward spirit of hospitality . . . unsurpassed standards of service . . . cuisine that approximates perfection, have within a year of its establishment, gained for the new Detroit-Leland Hotel an enviable national and international reputation

Pennsylvania

Hotel LORRAINE

(FIREPROOF)

SIX BLOCKS NORTH OF CITY HALL

BROAD STREET AT FAIRMOUNT AVENUE
PHILADELPHIA

PARKING ALLOWED — TWO GARAGES
STREET CAR SUBWAY — BUS SERVICE
RESTAURANT — CAFETERIA

Rooms With Running Water and Toilet
One Person $2, $2.50 — Two Persons $3.00 $4

OFFICIAL AAA HOTEL

Rooms With Private Bath
One Person $3, $3.50 $4.00
Two Persons $5, $6 $7.50

Rates posted in all rooms.

FRED L. SCHOLL, Manager

THE BENJAMIN FRANKLIN

Chestnut Street at Ninth

PHILADELPHIA

Where guests are assured hospitality worthy of Philadelphia's notable traditions. 1200 rooms each with bath. Newer facilities

Horace Ireland Wiggins, Managing Dir.
Rates Commence at $4

HAVE you renewed your subscription to the Monitor? Prompt renewal insures your receiving every issue, and is a courtesy greatly appreciated by The Christian Science Publishing Society.

St. Louis, Mo.

The Park Plaza

Kingshighway Blvd. at Maryland, ST. LOUIS

An ultra-modern new hotel overlooking Forest Park. Outstanding appointments and service. 1100 luxurious rooms. Every type of smart accommodation. Single hotel rooms, suites—complete Duplex and Studio apartments. $4 per day single. $5 double. Weekly and monthly rates. Restaurants and Coffee Shop.

Texas

The Warwick

HOUSTON, TEXAS

"The South's Finest Apartment Hotel"

Rooms, Suites, Apartments facing beautiful Hermann Park with its Municipal Golf Course. Transient rates $3 per day and up

ST. REGIS HOTEL El Paso, Texas

Where true hospitality dwells.

West Side of Plaza on Oregon Street

Travel

England---Scotland and Wales Tour

with Dr. Howard A. Morton

In cooperation with Dr. Howard A. Morton, whose Bible classes are well known to readers of The Christian Science Monitor in Boston, Temple Tours has arranged for this summer a delightful tour of England, Scotland and Wales. Points of literary, historic and holiday interest have been combined in this itinerary.

$665

An optional extension includes Belgium, Germany, Switzerland and France for only $180 extra. Complete information concerning this tour may be obtained from:

HOWARD A. MORTON, D.D.
83 Westland Avenue, Boston, Mass., or

TEMPLE TOURS

DEPT. O—PARK SQUARE BLDG.
HANCOCK 4500—BOSTON, MASS.

EUROPE *Plus*

The Mediterranean

See Gibraltar, Algiers, Naples, Pompeii, Amalfi, Sorrento, Stromboli, Sicily, Ancient Greece, Dalmatian Coast and Venice—in addition to all of Europe—at no added cost!

All expenses $340 and up

Write for 64-page Illustrated free Book D

Intercollegiate Travel Bureau, Inc.
500 Fifth Avenue, New York

HOLLAND-AMERICA LINE

Travel by a Famous Service to

EUROPE

Via Plymouth, Boulogne-sur-Mer, Rotterdam

*STATENDAM May 23

†New Amsterdam May 30 — Rotterdam June 6

*Only 7 days across

†1st class rate slightly higher than cabin class

39 STATE ST., BOSTON, OR LOCAL AGENTS

CLARK'S FAMOUS CRUISES

NORTH CAPE CRUISE JUNE 29
S.S. Calgaric—$550 up

Iceland, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Kiel Canal, Holland, (Paris, Rhine, Switzerland, Italy, Russia), England, Ireland. Select clientele; the most and best for your money.

Hotels, Drives, Fees, etc., included.

Frank C. Clark, Times Bldg., New York

Colorado

A DISTINCTIVE HOTEL

The Albany

DENVER

FRANK E. DUTTON

YOU WILL ENJOY

...THE...

Shirley Savoy

DENVER'S Largest and Best Equipped Hotel Reasonable Rates

Write for Information.

COFFEE SHOP and CAFE

BROADWAY AT 17TH

Olin Hotel

One Block from State Capitol

American or European Plan

John Olin Huntington *Manager*

Opposite a Christian Science church

DENVER, COLORADO

LOGAN ST. AT FOURTEENTH

BROOK FOREST INN

A Swiss Chalet in Rocky Mountains. Riding horses. Altitude 8,000 feet. Edwin F. Weiz, Brook Forest, Colo.

Cosmopolitan Hotel DENVER COLORADO

460 Rooms with Bath
Moderate Rates

Oregon

When in PORTLAND, OREGON, *make the*

Multnomah Hotel

"YOUR WESTERN HOME"

Heathman Hotels

Your home when in

Portland, Oregon

Canada

Hotel Georgia

300 ROOMS—300 BATHS

EUROPEAN PLAN

MODERN — RATES
FIRST-CLASS — REASONABLE

VANCOUVER, B. C.

Dominion Hotel

VICTORIA BRITISH COLUMBIA

Central and Modern 200 Rooms 100 with bath Rates from $1.50

DINING ROOM and ENGLISH GRILL

Near Christian Science church
Garden 6136

FREE BUS — STEPHEN JONES

Travel

LUXURY LANE TO

EGYPT *and the* **HOLY LAND**

The New Liners

EXCALIBUR *May 25, July 14*

EXETER *June 10 (Maiden Voyage)*

EXOCHORDA *June 24, August 25*

EXCAMBION *July 28 (Maiden Voyage) and every two weeks thereafter*

These new liners have won the approval of experienced travelers. In the only regular first class service calling at Marseilles, Naples, Alexandria, Jaffa, Haifa and Beirut, our regular round trips are *Ideal Cruises* as they allow five days in Egypt and four in Italy.

Secure details from agent or

AMERICAN EXPORT LINES

The Export Steamship Corp.

Dept. 329
126 State Street
Boston

ENGLAND . . . BELGIUM
HOLLAND . . . FRANCE

$265

Excellent Steamer accommodations. Ordinary First-Class Hotels. Motor Tours. Sightseeing, optional extensions, congenial party.

S.S. EUROPA S.S. BREMEN
S.S. STUTTGART
SAILING JULY 2 AND JULY 7
IN COOPERATION WITH
NORTH GERMAN LLOYD

Write for Descriptive Booklet "E"

BALBIANO TRAVEL SERVICE

333 N. Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

HONOLULU

SUVA, AUCKLAND, SYDNEY

The Well Equipped Royal Mail Steamships
"NIAGARA" ..... May 27, July 22, Sept. 16
"MONOWAI" ..... June 24
"AORANGI" ..... Aug. 19, Oct. 14, Dec. 9

Sail from Vancouver, B. C.

For fares, etc., apply CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY, 405 Boylston St., Boston, or to the Canadian Australasian Line, 890 West Hastings St., Vancouver, B. C.

This Summer "DO"

The International

Evergreen Playground

THE PLAN sounds big, and it *is* big, but it can be accomplished unhurriedly in two weeks. The area to be covered is not too large; the cities are not far apart; Canada is just "over the line," and Nature has arranged her grandeur conveniently.

Epochal Rainier National Park is only a few hours from either Tacoma or Seattle; the drive from Bellingham up to Mt. Baker-in-the-sky and back again is only a day's trip; Bellingham is only two and a half hours from Vancouver, and even the Olympic Peninsula, that last, great unspoiled outpost, is included in the two weeks.

Let our booklet, "The Evergreen Playground," show you how you may enjoy an international vacation this year at no greater cost than that of an ordinary vacation.

PUGET SOUNDERS & BRITISH COLUMBIANS Associated

PUGET SOUNDERS & BRITISH COLUMBIANS, *Associated*
325 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Seattle, Washington

Please send me FREE, your illustrated booklet.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

STOCKS HAVE SHARP UPWARD PRICE TREND

Short Covering Forces Many Active Issues Higher—Closing Strong

NEW YORK, May 8 (AP)—Stocks closed strong today, riding up on an afternoon wave of short covering that carried active issues up 1 to 3 points.

U. S. Steel, which early in the day touched a new low of 109¾, rallied 3 points net, and there were similar gains in Woolworth, Allied Chemical, American Can and Consolidated Gas.

Auburn Auto soared 20. Gains of 2 or more appeared in American Telephone, Westinghouse, American Smelting and Gillette.

Sales were well over 2,000,000 shares.

A tabulation showing aggregate sales of 35 chain store systems for the first four months of the year showed a reduction of only 3 per cent from the like period of last year. In view of the decline in prices, and the slackening of chain store expansion, this line of activity has held up better than several others.

The mail order companies, however, make a less favorable showing, the aggregate for three concerns showing a reduction of about 11¼ per cent. They are not included in the 35 companies above.

Building Situation

The complete report of building contracts let in the states east of the Rockies in April is more favorable than separate reports for the earlier weeks of the month had indicated. The decline from last year is reduced to about 9 per cent. Although the month usually sees a gain of about that extent over March, the fact that the March gain over February was considerably larger than normal is a compensating factor. Nevertheless, the aggregate level of building activity remains the lowest in recent years for this season.

The reduction in the rediscount rate was soon reflected in the call loan market. Loans renewed at 1½ per cent, but the rate was shaded to 1 per cent after midday. Commercial paper was also easier.

Wall Street was not surprised that stocks failed to receive important stimulus from the lower rediscount rate, for it was recalled that several of the preceding reductions have been greeted with continued declines in prices. There was a tendency in many quarters, however, to regard the move as constructive. As banks are almost clear of debt at the Federal Reserve, however, the immediate effects may be slight. Viewed in its international aspects, some bankers feel that similar action by the Bank of France may be necessary to bring about the better distribution of credit sought in Europe.

Railway circles were intensely interested in the secret meeting of executives in Chicago, which, it has been widely rumored, was called to discuss the feasibility of an increase in freight rates to check the serious shrinkage in earnings.

Bonds Fractionally Up

The bond market responded to the reduction in the rediscount rates of the Federal Reserve Banks by rising fractionally today.

Trading during the first hour, both on the New York Stock Exchange and in the over-the-counter market, was the most active in some time, but the rate of turnover slackened thereafter. One of the commonest opinions of traders and dealers was that the lower rate would facilitate the June financing program of the Federal Government, a viewpoint which seemed to be justified by the rising prices in Treasury and Liberty bonds, several of which made sharp gains on a limited turnover.

Among corporate issues railroad obligations proved the most popular. Trading in them was diversified. Pennsylvania general 4½s and series D 4½s, St. Louis-San Francisco 4½s of 1978, Erie 5s of 1975, and Chicago & Northwestern 4¾s were among the active rail bonds to rise.

Early advances in Brazilian and Argentine bonds featured the foreign group, which was generally higher, but these two groups of issues soon lost much of their gains. German 5½s, German Agricultural Bank 6s of October, 1960, German 7s and Austrian 7s were active and higher. Australian 5s of 1957 reflected further selling pressure.

The advance was not so wide in public utilities as in other groups, and the trading in the over-the-counter market among them was less active. American Telephone debenture 5s of 1965 and the 5s of 1960 were in demand at higher prices, however.

Industrial bonds were quiet with mixed changes. Shell Union Oil 5s made a good gain, but Chile Copper 5s eased off. The action of stock privilege issues was similar.

DIVIDENDS

Correction—The three quarterly dividends declared by Munsingwear, Inc., Tuesday are payable June 1, Sept. 1 and Dec. 1 to stock of record May 16, Aug. 14 and Nov. 16, respectively. Previously the record dates had been reported as May 20, Aug. 20 and Nov. 20.

Cabot Manufacturing Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $2, payable May 15 to stock of record May 7.

Cumberland Pipe Line Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents, payable June 15 to stock of record May 29.

Quissett Mill declared a quarterly common dividend of $1, placing the stock on a $4 annual dividend basis, compared with $5 formerly. The dividend is payable May 15 to stock of record May 6.

Ulen & Co. declared the regular quarterly dividend of 40 cents on the common, payable July 15 to stock of record July 1.

Federal National Bank declared the regular semiannual dividend of 5 per cent in stock, payable May 15 to stock of record May 8.

COMMODITY PRICES

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW YORK, May 8—Following are commodity prices quoted on the floor of the New York Produce Exchange, and comparisons with last week and a year ago:

Wheat 2 red	$ 93½	$ .93⅜	$1.22½
Corn 2 yellow	.76	.73¾	.96¾
Oats 2 white	.39¾	.39¼	.55½
Flour	4.70	4.70	5.85
Beef family	16.00	17.75	27.50
Pork	24.50	25.50	32.00
Lard	.0885	.0910	.1080
Cotton mid-up	.0990	.0975	.1660
Zinc	.0325	.0337½	.0465
Iron	17.76	17.76	20.26
Steel bil Pitt	30.00	30.00	33.00
Copper	.09	.09⅝@⅞	.12½
Tin	.3325	.3320	.3190
Rubber	.0450	.0600	.1430
Sugar	.0440	.0440	.0490
Lead	.0400	.0400	.0550
Print cloth	.0400	.0400	.0525

RECORD FOR KELVINATOR

DETROIT, May 8—April shipments of Kelvinator Corporation totaled 23,087 units, compared with 16,277 in April, 1930, an increase of 42 per cent and a new record.

FRIDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Closing Prices

1931 High	1931 Low	Div. In $		Sales	High	Low	Last May 8	Last May 7
11¼	5¼		Abitibi	200	5¾	5¼	5¼	5¾
14½	7½	1.60	Adams Ex	4100	15¾	14½	15¾	15
23½	18	1.40	Addressograph	100	20	20	20	..
11⅝	5¼		Adv-Rumely	200	8	7½	9⅜	7⅝
5	¾		Ahumada	100	¾	¾	¾	..
109¾	77⅝	3	Air Reduc	3500	88¾	84⅜	87¼	86
10⅜	3½		Airway El	400	5¾	5¾	5¾	5¾
15¼	7	.40	Alaska Jun	10300	14½	13¾	13⅞	13½
44⅛	35	1.80	Allegh Sil	10	35	35	35	..
12¾	6¾		Alleghany	29400	7¾	7⅛	7⅞	7½
59½	35	3½	Allegh pf	100	37	37	37	37
183⅜	116¼	6½	Allied Chem	2800	137⅞	122½	136½	126
42¾	26½	2	Allis-Chal	500	27½	26¾	27½	26½
18⅛	12⅛	1	AL Port Cem	100	13½	13¼	13¼	..
66¼	62	3	Am Bk Nn pf	10	63	62½	63	..
4¾	2¼		Am Beets S	200	3	2¾	3	..
32	28¾	2.40	Am Brake	400	29½	29¾	29¾	29½
13⅜	6¾		Am Br Bov	400	8	8	8	8
63	31	7	Am Br Bv pf	30	35	32¾	30	32½
129¾	105¼	5¶	Am Can	11800	110½	104⅝	110	106⅝
38¾	19½	3	Am Car & F	100	21	21	21	21
86	68	7	Am Car pf	200	68	68	68	68¼
43¾	21½	2	Am Chain	400	22	22	22	..
48¾	38¼	3¶	Am Chicle	200	45½	44	45½	44
14½	5½		Amm Com Ale	200	8½	8½	8½	8
113¼	28¼		Am & FPw	11600	34¾	31¾	34¼	33¾
79½	56¾		Am & FP 2pf	400	60½	58¾	60½	59¾
30	10½		Am Hide pf	200	30	30	30	..
26	12¾		Am Int Corp	1400	15⅞	14⅞	15⅜	14⅛
1	1½		Am La Fr	200	¾	¾	¾	⅝
29⅞	10½	7	Am Lt & Tr	20	10½	10½	10½	10½
64⅞	39½	1¶	Am Pw&Lt	600	45½	43¼	45½	43¾
102	94⅞	6	Am P & L	100	100¾	100¾	100⅜	..
85	75	5	Am P&L pf st	100	78⅞	78⅞	78⅞	79
31½	13¾	.60	Am Radiat	3400	13¾	13¼	13⅜	13½
37¾	24¼		Am Roll Mill	200	26	25½	26	24½
1⅝	¾		Am Ship	100	¾	¾	¾	..
102½	92	6	Am Smelt pf	100	92	92	92	..
58½	35¾	4	Am Smelt	1400	38	35¾	37½	35¾
66	48	5	Am Saf Raz	1300	52	51	52	51¼
4½	1⅞		Am Solvents	200	3¾	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
31¼	17¾		Am Stl Fnd	200	18	17½	18	18¼
113	110	7	Am Stl F pf	120	110½	110	110½	110
60	42¾	5	Am Sugar	100	51	51	51	50
110½	105	7	Am Type pf	10	107¾	107¾	107¾	108
80¾	52⅛	3	Am Wat W	2100	59⅛	56⅝	58⅝	56½
79	54	3	Am WW ct	100	55	55	55	..
111⅞	67⅜		Am Wool	100	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	..
39½	21		Am Wool pf	300	31	30½	31	31½
18	12⅛		Am Writ 6pf	100	11	11	11	..
8¾	4⅛		Am Zinc	100	5	5	5	4⅞
26¼	22	1	Anac Wire	300	22⅜	22½	22⅜	22¾
43¼	25⅝	1½	Anaconda	5900	28⅜	26⅜	28⅝	26⅝
36	24	2.40	Anchor Cap	400	25	24½	25	25
72	38½	7	Armour D pf	500	47¾	46⅝	46⅝	46¼
4½	2	..	Arm Ill A	200	2¾	2¾	2¾	3¼
2⅞	1¼	..	Arm Ill B	400	1½	1⅜	1⅜	..
7½	3⅜	..	Arnold Cons	400	6¾	6¼	6¾	6
28⅞	14	2¶	Asso Apparl	600	10	9¾	10	9¾
24⅝	19¼	2½	Asso Dry G	400	23	22	23	22¾
97	85	6	Asso DG 1pf	100	98½	96½	96½	96
203⅜	164½	10	Atchison	300	171⅝	170	171½	170½
108¼	103½	5	Atchison pf	400	107½	107¼	107½	..
120	86	10	Atl Coast L	100	91	91	91	..
53½	43¾	5	Atl G&W pf	100	44	44	44	..
23⅝	12½	1	Atl Refin	1800	15⅞	14¾	15⅝	14⅞
13½	8¾	1	Atlas Stores	100	8¾	8¾	8¾	..
295½	101½	4§	Auburn Auto	13100	248	218	245	210½
51¾	51	3.82	Aust Cred	100	51	51	51	51½
6¼	3		Aviation	400	4	3¾	4	3¾

—B—

27⅞	15¾	1¾	Baldwin	400	17	16½	16¾	17⅛
104½	88½	7	Baldwin pf	10	91	91	91	90
87¾	58⅛	5	Balt & O	200	65	62½	65	63
66⅝	54	3½	Bangor & A	400	54	54	54	..
14½	7½	1	Barnsdall A	1300	8¼	7⅞	8¼	8
81	65	4	Beatrice	400	69½	69⅜	69½	69⅛
25½	15⅝	1	Bendix	1500	19½	18½	19½	18¾
46⅛	32¼	2	Best & Co	400	40¼	38	40¼	38⅝
70¾	39¼	4	Beth Steel	15100	47	43¼	46⅞	44
123⅞	106¾	7	Beth Steel pf	100	111¾	111¾	111¾	109½
20½	16½	..	Bloom'dale	90	20	20	20	..
40½	20¾	1½	Bohn Alum	200	37¼	35⅝	37¼	35
66¼	60	4	Bon Ami A	100	62¼	62¼	62¼	..
76½	64⅝	3¶	Borden	2600	67⅞	66¼	67⅞	66¾
30¾	17⅝	1	Borg Warner	2300	21¾	20⅝	21¾	20¼
2¾	1¼		Bot M A pf	60	1¾	1¾	1¾	..
22⅞	13⅝	1½¶	Briggs	2400	16¼	15⅜	16⅛	15⅜
24½	16½	2	Briggs & Str		18¼	17½	17½	..
69¾	53⅞	4	Bklyn Man T	1900	59	57¼	59	57¾
94¼	85⅞	6	Bklyn Man pf	400	91¼	91	91	90½
10⅜	8		Bklyn-Queens	100	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜	..
129⅞	103	5	Bklyn Un G	1400	112¾	108	102½	108
35½	32¾	3	Brown Shoe	100	38½	38½	38½	..
15	8½		Bruns Balke	400	9	8¾	9	..
20⅞	12	1	Bucyrus	400	15¾	15	15¾	15
5⅝	3¾		Budd Mfg	100	4	4	4	..
13	7⅛	1	Budd Wheel	100	8½	8½	8½	..
23	10¼		Bullard	200	11¼	11¼	11¼	11½
153¼	91¾	1½	Bulova Watch	200	11¾	10	11¼	10¼
85	22		Burns Br pf	40	33	33	33	..
32¼	21½	1	Burroughs	600	24⅞	24	24⅞	23½
20⅝	12⅜		Butterick	100	13½	13½	13¼	13⅜
69¾	33½		Byers	3100	41	37¼	39¾	37

—C—

53	20½	2	Calif Pack	700	26⅞	25½	26⅞	25⅝
43⅜	32		Calu & Ariz	200	33¾	31¼	32¾	32
11⅜	7		Calu & Hecla	300	7¼	7	7¼	7¼
40¼	29⅞	3	Canada Dry	900	41⅝	40¾	41⅜	40¾
45⅜	27⅞	1¼	Can Pac	9200	29⅜	28⅝	29⅛	28½
111½	74	6	Case Thresh	37700	82¾	77	79⅞	81¼
52½	25½	3	Caterpillar	2400	29	27½	29	27½
16	9⅝		Celanese	300	10	10	10	..
24⅞	19	1½	Cen Aguirre	200	19¾	19¾	19¾	19¾
6¼	2⅛		Century Rib	100	4½	4½	4½	..
30½	15½	1.50	Cerro de P	400	17¼	16¾	17¼	16⅞
23¼	8⅞		Checker Cab	400	12	9⅞	12	10
54⅛	40	3	Ches Corp	600	42¼	42	42	..
46⅛	38¼	2½	Ches & Ohio	600	40½	40	40¾	40
7⅞	4⅝		Chi Gt West	100	5¾	5¾	5¾	..
26⅜	19¼		Chi Gt W pf	400	22⅝	22	22⅜	22
8⅞	4⅜		Chi M&SP	200	5	5	5	5
15¾	7⅞		Chi M&SP pf	100	8½	8½	8½	9
45½	29	4	Chi & NW	600	33	32	33	33¼
15⅛	6½		Chi Pneu	400	8⅞	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝
65½	45½	5	Chi RI	600	47	46¼	47	..
23¾	18½	2.40	Childs	800	21⅜	20¾	21⅜	21
38	26	1½	Chile Copper	10	26	26	26	..
25¾	15⅞	1	Chrysler	11600	20¾	19⅜	20½	19¾
37⅜	30½	3.60§	City Ice	500	32⅞	32	32⅞	32
170	132⅛	6	Coca Cola	1200	152	149¼	152	149
50½	41½	2½	Col Palm	200	44	44	44	44
17⅜	9		Collins & A	900	14	12¾	14	12¾
104½	101¾	6	Col Palm pf	100	102¼	102¼	102¼	..
45⅜	30½	2§	Colum Gas	13300	31½	29⅜	30⅜	29¾
109½	98	6	Col Gas pf A	300	106½	106½	106½	105½
111⅜	65¼	5¶	Col Carbon	300	75½	71⅝	75	72
16⅞	7¾	¾	Col Graph	2200	9½	9¼	9⅜	9
23½	15	2	Com Cred	400	17¼	16⅜	17¼	..
23¾	20	1¾	Com Cred pf	40	22½	22½	22½	..
35⅞	31¾	3	Com Cred A	100	34	34	34	34
34	23	2	Com Inv Tr	500	26	26	26	25½
21½	12¼	1	Com Sol	2400	14⅜	13⅜	14⅜	13
12	8	.40	Commwlth So	6700	9¾	9½	9⅝	8¾
100⅜	91½	6	Comwlth 6 pf	1100	95¼	94½	95¼	94½
12¾	6⅞		Congoleum	500	9½	9	9⅜	9
15	5		Con Film	400	6½	6¼	6½	6¼
18⅞	13¼	2	Con Film pf	1700	15½	14½	15	14¾
109⅝	82⅛	4	Con Gas	16300	98¾	93¼	98⅛	94¼
104½	101½	5	Con Gas pf	10000	105¼	105¼	105¼	105¼
10⅝	4⅛		Con Laundries	400	13⅞	12⅜	13⅞	13½
3	1⅛	..	Container B	100	1⅞	1½	1⅝	1⅝
30	10	..	Cont Bak A	200	12½	12¼	12½	12
77½	44⅞	8	Cont Bak pf	100	51	51	51	52
62¾	49¼	2½	Cont Can	1500	55	53	55	53¼
16⅞	8¾	1	Cont Dia Fib	2600	9⅞	8¾	9½	10
51⅞	40¼	2.40	Cont Ins	1000	41½	40½	41½	41
4½	2⅞		Cont Motors	100	3	3	3	2⅞
12	6¾	..	Cont Oil	5000	7½	7¼	7½	6¾
12	3⅝	..	Cont Shares	2600	5½	4⅝	5	4⅞
86⅝	62½	3¶	Corn 4Prod	2000	68⅞	66¼	68⅝	66
18	8¼		Coty	2300	9¾	9½	9½	10⅛
34½	27	2¶	Cream of Wheat	100	30	30	30	29
19⅝	12¾		Crex Carpet	100	14¼	14¼	14¼	14¼
8¾	4½		Crosley	400	5⅛	4¾	4¾	5
38¼	31	2.40	Crown Cork	100	31	31	31	..
43¾	23⅝		Crucible	200	47½	47½	47½	..
106	90⅝	7	Crucible pf	10	94½	94¼	94¼	..
2⅝	⅞		Cuba Cane Prod	23000	1½	1	1½	1
5¾	2⅛		Cub Am S	400	4	2⅞	4	2½
100	76	6	Curtis Pub	200	79¼	79	79	80
5⅞	2⅝	..	Curtiss Wr	1800	3¼	3⅛	3⅛	3⅜
8½	3⅞	..	Curtiss Wr A	500	4⅝	4⅜	4⅝	4⅝
41	21		Cutler	400	23¼	22	23¼	22

—D—

23	11½		Davison	200	13	12¼	13	11⅞
22	20⅛	1.40	Deere pf	100	20½	20½	20½	
157¼	131	9	Del & Hud	200	132	131½	132	131
102	62½	4	Del Lac& W	400	63⅝	62½	63⅝	63
195	162	8	Del Edison	400	167⅝	165	167½	
23	4⅞		Diamond M	200	18⅜	17¼	18⅜	17½
13½	8⅞	1	Dome Mines	300	11	11	11	
107	77¾	4§	Dupont	8500	86⅝	83¾	85½	83¾
124	118¾	6	Dupont deb	100	121	120¾	121	120⅛

—E—

185¾	143¾	5¶	East Kodak	1600	161¾	155	160	153½
21⅞	10¼	1.60	Eaton Axle	4000	13⅞	12½	12⅞	11¼
11⅛	3¼		Ettingon	200	5⅞	5⅝	7⅝	
74⅜	45⅜	6	Elec Auto Lt	3100	52¼	49¼	52	49½
60¾	38⅝	1	Elec P&L	8400	46½	44¼	46¾	44¼
108⅛	100	7	Elec P&L pf	100	103	103	103	103
98¼	84⅛	6	El P&L 6 pf	300	94⅝	94¼	94⅝	94
66	50¼	5	Elec Sto Bat	100	59	59	59	58
41	30	5	End Johnn	100	32	32	32	
113	102⅜	7	End Johnn pf	100	104¼	104¼	104¼	
49	35¾	2.40	Eng P S	100	40	40	40	
35⅞	28¼	2½	Equit Bldg	1200	28¼	27½	28½	28½
39⅜	23⅜		Erie	1500	23½	22	22	23⅜
45½	30	4	Erie 1 pf	200	32½	31¾	32½	32
8⅝	4⅛		Evans Auto L	100	5	5	5	
25	17¾	1½	Ex Buffet	20	20	20	20	

—F—

29⅜	16	1.60	Fairb Morse	100	18½	18½	18½	..
109⅞	98	7	Fairb M pf	10	98½	98½	98½	..
25	18½		Fed Dept St	400	25	23¾	25	..
92	87	6	Fed L&T pf	30	89½	89½	89½	..
30	20	2.40	Fed Wat Svc	500	22¾	21	22¾	22¾
86¼	42½	2.60	Fidelity Ins	1400	45¼	43½	45¼	45
102½	85¼	6½	Fifth Ave	150	105¼	101½	103½	100¾
63	56¼	6	Firestone pf	1100	58½	58	58	..
55	41	2½	First Nat St	400	53½	51¾	52½	51¾
⅞	½		Fisk Rubber	1400	¾	¾	¾	½
19¾	8½		Follansbee B	100	10	10	10	..
64½	35¼	2	Foster & Wh	6100	41	38	40½	37¾
32½	22¼		Fourth Nat Inv	100	27	27	27	..
38⅝	16¼	4	Fox A	5100	18⅞	17½	18¾	18
43¼	27⅞	3	Freeport Tx	1200	29½	28½	29¾	28¾

—G—

6⅜	3	..	Gabriel A	100	3½	3½	3½	3⅜
60	47⅛	6	Gamewell	100	47¾	47¾	47¾	47½
73½	56½	4	Gen Am Tk	6400	61	57½	61	58½
47	20¾	3	Gen Asphalt	700	23⅝	22½	23⅜	22¾
25⅝	17½	2	Gen Baking	400	21¼	20⅞	21	20¾
9½	3⅜		Gen Bronze	200	6⅜	6	6	4⅞
54¾	40⅜	1.60	Gen Elec	19200	46	43⅝	45¼	..
12⅝	11⅛	.60	Gen Elec Sp	100	11½	11½	11½	11½
58	47¾	3	Gen Foods	1600	52⅝	50⅝	52⅝	50¾
76⅝	54	6	Gen G&E cv pf	800	68	67	68	67½
8½	4⅛	.30	Gen G&E A	700	5½	5½	5½	5½
48	35¼	3	Gen Motors	96100	44½	42¾	44½	43⅝
103¾	90	6	Gen Mot 5% pf	800	101½	100⅛	101¼	100⅛
23	15¼	6a	Gen Pub Serv	400	16⅝	16	16	..
15½	3⅜		Gen Theater	4200	4¾	4	4⅛	4⅛
84½	49¾	5	Gen Ry Sig	900	55	55	55	55½
113	104¾	6	Gen Rys S pf	100	110	110	110	..
9½	4¾		Gen Realty	200	5¾	5	5⅜	5
74½	54	6	Gen Realty pf ww	400	57	57	57	59
57⅜	37	4	Gen Refrac	100	40	39¾	40	40
36¼	21½		Gillette	23100	34¼	32½	33⅝	32¾
75	62⅜	5	Gillette pf	400	74¼	73¾	74¼	74
7⅞	4½		Gimbel Br	200	5½	5½	5½	5
48	37½	7	Gimbel pf	500	38¾	37½	37½	
16¼	9¾	1	Glidden	400	9⅞	9½	9⅞	9¾
17	6¼		Glidden ppf	10	6¼	6¼	6¼	6⅜
86⅜	62½	3¶	Gobel (Adolf)	200	6	5¾	6	6
42⅜	31¼	2½	Gold Dust	13900	34¾	33¾	34⅜	35
20⅞	9		Goodrich	1600	11	11	11	11½
52¾	32½	3	Goodyear	6200	41½	38½	41¾	38⅝
91	72	7	Goodyear 1pf	200	78	78	78	78
13¾	4¾		Gothsm Hos	200	12	12	12	11¾
8¼	2⅞		Graham-P	2100	6¼	5⅞	6¼	6¼
22⅜	13½	2	Granby	200	14⅝	14⅝	14⅝	13⅞
25½	16	1	Grand Silver	1600	20¼	18½	20¼	
85½	70	6½	Grand St pf	100	70	70	70	
18½	10¾		Grand Union	2100	15¾	15	15¾	15
38¼	28¾	1	Grant (WT)	6900	32¼	31½	32¼	31½
69¾	55⅝	5	Gri Nor pf	1200	57⅛	54¼	57	54½
			Gri Nor Ore	400	21½	21½	21¾	21¼
			Grt W Sug	500	8¼	8¼	8¼	8¼
			Grt W Sug pf	50	89	89	89	89
			Grisby Gru	600	4	3⅞	4	..
			Guan Sug	100	1	1	1	..

—H—

30	20½	1¾	Hack pf A	30	20½	20½	20½	20
9¾	5¾		Hahn Dpt St	700	7	6¾	7	6¾
43⅞	30	6½	Hahn Dpt pf	100	55	55	55	
44¼	30	2	Harbison	2700	30	30	30	30
117	100¼		Harbison pf	50	115½	115½	115½	
8	3¼	8a	Hayes Body	700	4½	4¼	4¾	4¼
18	11¾	1.20	Hercules Mot	100	13¾	11¾	11¾	
103⅝	31	4	Hershey	4100	88¾	86½	86¾	86½
104	85	6	Hershey pf	1800	103	100¼	103	100⅜
19½	6¾		Hollander	700	15½	14¾	15	14¼
9¾	6¼		Hoodaille B	400	7	7	7	6½
68⅛	33¾		Houston Oil	1200	42	39½	42	39¾
14½	8¼		Houston Oil new	400	9¼	9	9¼	8⅞
39½	18¾	3	Howe Sound	300	19¾	19¾	19¾	18¾
44¾	27	1.30	Hud Mfg	200	32¾	31	32	..
26	15½	1	Hudson Mot	1400	17¾	16¾	17¾	16⅝

BIG RECEIPTS HIT HOG AND CATTLE PRICES

Lamb Values Show Independent Strength in Livestock Market

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, May 8—Heavy receipts of cattle and hogs at the Union Stock Yards here caused a slump in values while short runs of lambs gave prices a boost during the last week, according to a report by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture.

Fed steers and yearlings dropped mostly 25 to 50 cents, weighty kinds off most, while lightweights of the common order continued to hold their own, comparative scarcity and broad demand for stockers being factors. Better grades of yearling heifers lost 25 to 50 cents while some of lower quality showed little change. Weighty fat cows continued dull, but weakened only moderately while most of the lightweight kinds and better grades held a firm basis. Bulls remained steady throughout the period and vealers ruled strong. Stocker and feeder steers held firm.

Both medium-weight steers and long yearlings topped at $9.75 early in the week, but $9.25 stopped the best after the break which occurred about mid-week. The bulk of the steers and yearlings brought $7 to $8.25 during the period. Yearling heifers topped at $8.25 and weighty Kosher heifers at $8.

It was hard to get more than $5.25 for the best weighty cows, but light-weights ranged upward to $6. Selected vealers topped at $9.50 late. Most weighty sausage bulls turned at $4.25 to $4.40.

The hog market broke sharply early in the week, then advanced on the middle session and sagged back again at the close to a basis around 25 cents under the close of last week. The Thursday top was $7.25 early, but most of the good kinds weighing under 220 pounds went at $7.10 to $7.25 later, most 230- to 300-pound averages at $6.60 to $7, and heavier butchers down to $6.40 and below. Packing sows bulked at $5.60 to $6. Pigs were salable at $7 to $7.25. Shippers took only a small percentage of the week's run and local packers were bearish.

Lambs gained 25 to 50 cents during the week, while ewes held steady. Old-crop wool skins reached $10.25 on Wednesday, the highest price in more than nine months, but the best went under $10 on the close. The late bulk of good and choice kinds brought $9.25 to $9.50 and clippers $1 less. The native springers made $10 to $11. Shorn ewes brought $2 to $3.

CONSTRUCTION SHOWS BIG GAIN OVER LIKE WEEK OF LAST YEAR

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, May 8—Engineering construction activities which reached the proposed stage during the last week showed appreciable gains in three major divisions—public work, industrial and schools—as compared with the previous week and the similar period in 1930, according to the McGraw-Hill Construction Daily Reports.

Proposals in every class, except highways, for the week totaled $64,072,000, as compared with $63,435,000 in the preceding week and $42,283,000 in the corresponding week last year, the reports said.

Among the largest projects reported were a $15,000,000 power-plant construction enterprise in the middle West by a large utility company; a steam power plant on Utah Lake, the first unit of which calls for the expenditure of $4,000,000; school plans totaling $12,507,000, which included $5,000,000 for college buildings and dormitories at Drew University, Madison, N. J., and $3,000,000 for the new Franklin K. Lane High School in Brooklyn.

LEATHER DEMAND IN MARCH LARGER

WASHINGTON, May 8 (AP)—The spring demand in this country for leather manufactured goods is in evidence again this year.

The Department of Commerce reports imports from all sources amounted to $2,841,789 in March, as compared with $1,161,858 in February, and with $1,821,361 in January. The bulk is made up of leather gloves and leather footwear in the approximate ratio of 50 and 40 per cent, respectively.

Germany, during the current quarter, supplied the United States with 1,422,060 pairs of leather gloves, with France supplying 894,980 pairs, and Italy 388,394. Czechoslovakia supplied 978,426 pairs of footwear, with Switzerland, Austria, the United Kingdom and Germany supplying respectively, 66,751; 56,075; 35,439 and 33,735 pairs.

PANHANDLE PROD. & REFINING

CHICAGO, May 8—Panhandle Producing & Refining Company reports for the quarter ended March 31 net loss of $126,557 after taxes, depreciation, depletion, amortization, intangible development costs, interest, etc., compared with net of $37,225 in first quarter of 1930, equal to $1.66 a share on 22,332 shares of $ per cent cumulative preferred, on which there are unpaid back dividends.

NO MOVE IN BIG OIL MERGER

NEW YORK, May 8—Questioned by stockholders at the annual meeting regarding the possibility of consolidation of Standard Oil Company of California and Standard Oil Company of New Jersey, K. S. Kingsbury, president of Standard of California, said the situation remains unchanged, and there have been no developments since preliminary negotiations early last year.

HAYES BODY LOSS

DETROIT, May 8—Hayes Body Corporation reports for the quarter ended March 31 net loss of $93,335 after depreciation, interest, etc., compared with net loss of $106,695 for the like quarter of 1930.

THE securities advertised in this newspaper are not guaranteed as investments by The Christian Science Monitor.

The publishers aim to accept advertisements of sound securities only, but those making investments on account of such advertisements should make their own investigations before buying.

Purchases made will not involve responsibility on the part of the publishers.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 2:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Ab Straus 5½s '43		
Adams Express 4s '48	100¾	99¾
Albany PWP 6s '48	87½	87½
Alleghany Corp 5s '44	55	55
Alleghany Corp 5s '49	74½	74½
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	74	74
Amer & Foreign Pow 5s 2030	100¾	100½
Amer I G Chem 5½s '49	83½	83½
Amer Ice Co 5s '53	101¾	101¾
Am M & Foundry 6s	83	83
Amer Metals Co 5½s '34	105	105
Amer Nat Gas 6½s '42	90½	90
Amer Smelting 5s '47	39	39
Amer Sugar Refining 6s '37	103¾	103¾
Amer T&T 4½s cv	104¾	104½
Amer T&T col 5s '46	132¾	130½
Amer T&T deb 5s '60	107½	107
Amer T&T 5s '65	108½	108⅜
Amer T&T deb 5½s '43	108¾	108½
Amer WW & Elec 5s '24	110¼	110⅛
Amer WW ¾ Elec deb 6s '75	103	102¾
Anglo-Chile Nit 7s '45	105½	105¼
Armour & Co 4½s '39	75	75
Armour & Co of Del 5½s '43	81¾	81¾
Atch T&SF adj 4s '95	71	70¾
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	96	95¾
Atch T&SF 4½s '48	99¾	99⅝
Atl Coast Line 1st con 4s '52	115½	115¼
Atl Coast L L&N col 4s '52	97½	97½
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	88	88
Balt & Ohio 1st 4s '48	101	101
Balt & Ohio 4s Tol & C div '59	98	96
Balt & Ohio 4½s '33	85	84½
Balt & Ohio 4½s cv '60	101	100¾
Balt & Ohio frg 5s '95	92½	92½
Balt & Ohio 1st 5s ctf '48	101¾	101¾
Balt & Ohio 5s series D 2000	107½	107½
Balt & Ohio rfg 6s '95	101½	101⅛
Bangor & Aroos 4s '51	108½	108
Belding Hem 6s '36	90¾	90¾
Bell Tel of Pa 5s A	90¼	90¼
Bell Tel of Pa rfg 5s '48 B	113⅜	113⅜
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	109½	109½
Boston & Maine 5s '55	103	103
Boston & Maine 5s '67	100¼	100¼
Botany Cons Mills 6½s '34	100¼	100
Bklyn Ed gen 5s A '49	26½	26½
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	107¼	107¼
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50	102¼	102
Bklyn Un Gas 5s '45	105	105
Bklyn Un Gas 5s '50	110¼	110¼
Buff R & P 5s gen '37	105¼	105¼
Buff Gas & El 4½s	103¼	103¼
Bush Term 1st 4s '52	103½	105
Bush Term Bldg 5s '60	92	92
Calif Petroleum 5s '39	100½	100½
Can Nat Ry gen 4½s '54	90	90
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	101	100¾
Can Nat Ry 4½s '68	101	100¾
Can Nat Ry 4½s '55	101	101
Can Nat Ry 5s '70	103¼	103¼
Can Nat Ry 5s July '69	107	107
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct '69	107½	106⅞
Can North 4½s '35	107	107
Can North deb 7s '40	102½	102½
Can Pacific deb 4s	112½	112½
Can Pacific 4½s '60	88⅝	88⅝
Can Pacific 5s '44	99½	99
Can Pacific 5s '54	107	106½
Can SS Ltd 6s '42	104⅜	104¼
Cen Hud Gas 5s '57	59¾	59¾
Cen of Ga, Macon	105½	105½
eCn of Ga 5s C '59	101	101
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	87⅞	86⅞
Cen Pacific 5s '60	98⅜	97
Cen RR NJ gen 5s '87	104	103½
Certainteed 5½s '48	114	114
Ches Corp 5s '47	40	38⅞
Ches & O gen 4½s '92	99¾	99½
Ches & O 4½s B	106	106
Chicago B & Q 3½s Ill div '49	102	101½
Chicago B & Q 4½s '77	93½	92½
Chicago Gt West 4s '59	103	103
Chicago M&StP gen 4s '89	66	66
Chicago M&StP 4½s '89	81¾	81¾
Chicago M&StP 4½s reis E '23	90½	90½
Chicago M StP&Pac adj 2000	90½	90½
Chicago & Nw gen 3½s '87	23¼	23
Chicago & Nw 4½s 2037	61½	61
Chicago & Nw 4½s cv '49	78	78
Chicago & Nw rfg 5s 2037	86½	86
Chicago Railway 5s '27	80	79¾
Chicago R I&P gen 4s '88	102½	102½
Chicago R I&P rfg 4s '34	96½	96½
Chicago R I&P 4½s '52 A	97¾	97¾
Chicago RI&P 4½s cv '60	87	86¼
Chicago Un Sta 4½s A '63	84¼	83¾
Chicago & W Indiana 4s '52	105	105
Chic eConper 5s '47	99¾	99¾
Cler CC&StL 4½s E '77	96½	96½
Clev Un Term 4½s '72	99½	99½
Colonial Oil 6s '38	104¼	104¼
Colo Industrial 5s '34	41	40
Colo & So 1st rfg 4½s '35	88½	86½
Columbia Gas & E Co 5s deb '61	99	98¼
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 Apr	99¾	99¾
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 May	100	99¼
Com Credit Co 6s '34	100	100¼
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	100¾	100¾
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	98½	98½
Con Gas Co deb 5½s '45	42	40
Container Corp 5s ctf '42	108¼	107⅝
Container Corp 6s '46	35	34
Crown Cork Paper 6s '51	58	57
Crown Zellerbach 6s ww '40	63½	62¾
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42	42¼	41¾
Cuba RR 1st 6s '52	41¾	41¾
Cumberland T&T 5s '37	84	84
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	105	105
Del & Hudson 5½s '37	97	97
Den Gas & Elec 5s '51	103¾	103¾
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	103¾	103¾
Den & Rio G Wn 5s '55	87½	87¾
Den & Rio G Wn rfg 5s '78	63½	63½
Detroit Ed 5½s '33	73¾	73¾
Detroit Ed 5s '49	104½	104
Dold Packing 6s '43	107⅜	107
East Cuba Sug 7½s '37	65½	65½
Erie RR gen 4s '96	35	34
Erie RR ref 5s '67	87½	87
Erie RR gen lien	77¼	76¾
Erie RR gen 5s '75	74	74½
Erie (Pa) col 4s '51	77½	77½
Fisk Rubber 8s '41	99½	99½
Fla East Coast 4½s '59	33½	32½
Fla East Coast 5s '74	78	76
Gannett 6s '43	20	20
Gen Am Inv 5s '52	93	93
Gen Bak Co 5½s '40	91¼	91¼
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	94½	94½
Gen Theater Equip 6s '40	104¼	103¾
Goodrich 6s '45	45	44
eGoodrich 1st 6½s '47	57½	56¾
Goodyear Tire 5s '57	96¼	96¼
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	90	89½
Grand Rap Ind 4½s	112½	112½
Great Northern 4½s '76 A	101¼	101¼
Great Northern 4½s '77 E	99	99
Great Northern 7s '36 A	98½	98½
Gulf States Steel 5½s	111½	110¾
Hocking Valley con 4½s '99	72¾	72
oHe & Co 6½s '34	105¾	105¾
Houston Oil 5½s '40	57½	57⅜
Hudson & Man rfg 5s '57	91	91
Hudson & Man adj in 5s '57	78	77½
Humble Oil 5s '37	99½	99½
Humble Oil 5½s '32	100½	100½
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	102¾	102¼
Ill Central 4s '52	104¾	104¾
Ill Central 4½s '66	82¾	82¾
Ill Central 6½s '36	85½	84½
Ill Central CBtL&NO 4½s '63	84	83¼
Ill Central CBt&NO 5s '63	93	91½
Ind Union Railway 5s B	103	103
Inland Steel 4½s A '78	97¼	97¼
Inland Steel 4½s B '81	94½	94½
Inter Hydro El 6s '44	94½	94
Inter Match 5s cv rcts '41	84¾	84½
Inter Match Corp 5s '47	98¼	95¾
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	92¼	92
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	70	70
Int Ag col 5s sta '32	70	70
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	97	97
Int & G Nor 1st 6s '52	84½	84½
Int & G Nor adj 6s '52	89	87¼
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	62	62
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	82¾	82
Int Paper 6s '55	70¼	70¼
Int Rys Cen Am 5s '57	49½	49½
Int Rys Cen Am 6s '41	67¾	67¾
Int Rys Cen Am 6½s '47	70½	70½
Int Tel & Tel 4½s '52	70	70
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	78½	78½
Int Tel & Tel 5s '55	80¼	80¼
Kanawha & Mich 4s '90	85¼	84⅝
Kendall Co 5½s ww '48	89	89
Kan City So rfg 5s '50	62	62
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	100	97½
Kan Gas & Elec 4½s '80	95¾	95¾
Kresge Foundation 6s '36	97¼	97¼
Lack Steel con 5s '50	102¼	102¼
Laclede Gas rfg 5s '34	103	102
Laclede Gas 5½s C	103¾	103½
L'Autare 6s '54	102¼	102¼
Lehigh C&N 4½s A	55	54
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4s 2003	86¼	86¼
Lehigh Val Harbor 5s '54	105¼	105¼
Little Miami 4s	93	93
Loew's Inc 6s '41	95¾	95¼
Long Island rfg 4s '49	94½	94½
Louis Gas & Elec rfg 5s '52	106½	106
L&N unit 4s '40	99¾	99½
L&N rfg 5½s 2003	104¾	104¾
L&N 5s StL div '80	68½	68¼
L&N S&N Ala con 5s '36	101¾	101¾
Manati Sug 1st 7½s '42	21½	21¾
Manhat Ry con 4s '90	56¼	56¼
Manati Sug 7½s sta	23	23
McCormick (Edith R) 6s '34	93¾	93¾
Meade 6s '45 ww	101½	101
Metro Edison 4½s '68	85	85
Metro Water 5½s '50 A	104	104
Mich Cen 4½s '79	82	82
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	101½	101⅝
Mil El Ry & Lt rfg 5s '51	103¼	103
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5s '61	103½	103¼
Mil & Nor con 4½s '34	103½	103½
Min StP & SSM 4s '38	99½	99½
Min StP & SSM 6½s	86¾	85
Mo K & T 1st 4s '90	99¾	99½
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	89½	89½
Mo K & T pd 5s A '67	98⅝	98⅜
Mo Pacific gen 4s '75	99	98½
Mo Pacific rfg 5s A '65	64	64
Mo Pacific 5s F '77	86¼	86⅛
Mo Pacific 5s G '78	86¼	86¼
Mo Pacific 5s H '80	85	85
Mo Pac 5s I '81	86¼	86⅛
Mo Pacific 5½s '49	86½	85½
Mobile & O mont 5s '47	78	77¾
Montana Power rfg 5s '43	74	74
Montreal Tram col 5s '41	104¾	104¾
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	100¼	100¼
Morris & Essex 3½s 2000	72	71¾
Morris & Essex 4½s '55	85	85
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	101½	101½
Nat Lead Co 5s A	102¼	101¾
Nat Radiator 6½s '47	99	99
	15	15

	High	Low
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	83½	83½
N O T & M 5½s '54	83¼	83½
NYC&HR con 4s A '98	85¼	84½
NYC&HR deb 6s '34	94⅞	94⅞
NYCOHR 4½s N	101¼	101¼
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	99⅛	99⅛
NYC&HR cv 6s '38	107	106⅝
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	107	107
NY Chi &StL 1st 4s '37	82¼	81½
NY Chi & StL 5½s '74	99⅝	99⅝
NY Connec Ry 5s '53	94¼	94¼
NY Dock Co 5s '38	105	105
NY Edison 5s '44	62	62
NY Edison rfg 6½s '41	106¼	106¼
NY GELN&P pur m 4s '49	115⅝	115⅝
NY NH&H cv deb 3½s '56	100⅝	100¼
NY NH&H 4½s '67	80⅛	80⅛
NY NH&H cv 6s '40	83⅜	83⅜
NY NH&H cv '48	115	115
NY Ont & W rfg 4s '92	116	115½
NY Steam Corp 6s '47	47½	47½
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	109¼	109¼
NY Tel deb 6s '40	104¼	104
NY Tel rfg 6s '41	111⅛	111⅛
NY Wchester & B 4½s '46	106⅞	106¾
Niag Falls Pow 6s '32	82	82
North Am Co 5s '61	103¼	103¼
Nor Am Ed 5s C '39	99⅛	99⅛
Nor Am Ed 5s A '57	101⅜	101⅜
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	104⅜	104⅜
Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47	104¼	104¼
Nor Pacific gen 3s 2047	107¼	107¼
Nor Pacific pr lin 4s '97	68	68
Nor Pacific 6s B 2047	94⅛	94⅛
Ont Trans 5s	112	111⅝
Ore Wash RR & N 4s '61	104	104
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	95	94⅝
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '40	105	104¾
Pan-Am Pet & T 6 '40	101⅜	101⅜
Paramount Public 5½s '50	42⅜	42⅜
Park-Lex Leasehold 6½s '53	83½	83
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	50	50
Pathe Ex inc 7s '37	90	90
Penn O & D RR 4½s A '77	81	81
Penn Railroad 4½s D '70	100⅜	100⅜
Penn Railroad 4½s '63	96	95½
Penn Railroad gen 4½s '65	103	103⅛
Penn Railroad gen 4½s '80	107½	106¾
Penn Railroad 5s '64	104¼	103⅝
Penn Railroad fien 5s '68	104¼	104¼
Penn Railroad gold 6½s '36	109½	109½
Peoria Pekin Ry 5½s '74	110½	110½
Pere Marquette 4½s '80	103¼	103
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	94	93¾
Philadelphia Co 5s '67	63⅞	63⅝
Philadelphia Elec Co 4s '71	102¾	102¼
Philadelphia Elec Co 4½s '67	97½	96¾
Phil & Read C&I 5s '73	104⅝	104⅜
Phil & Read C&I 6s '49	78⅛	78
Phil Balt & W 4s	73½	73½
Pitts CC&StL 4½s '77	100	100
Pitts CC&StL 5s A '70	101¾	101¾
Pitts CC&StL 5s B '75	110	110
Pitts & West Va Ry 4½s '60	109½	109½
Portland Gen Elec 4½s '60	93¼	93¼
Port Ry Lt & P 7½s '46	90⅜	90
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	107¼	107¼
Pub Svc E&G 5s '65	61⅛	60½
Pub Svc E&G 4½s '67	105⅛	105⅛
Pub Svc E&G 4s	104⅜	104
Pure Oil 5½s '37	97	96¾
Pure Oil 5½s '40	82	80
Purity Baking 5s '48	75¾	75¾
Read rfg 4½s A '97	94½	94½
Remington Arms sf 6s '37	102¾	102½
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	92¾	92¾
Republic I&S rfg 5½s '53	79½	79½
Richfield Oil Co of Cal 6s '44	40	40
Rock I Ark&Lou 4½s '34	83⅜	83½
St Louis IM&S 4s R&G div '33	99	99¼
St Louis & SF 4s A '50	90	74¾
St Louis & SF 5s B '50	74¾	64¼
St Louis SW con 4s '32	87½	87½
St Louis SW 1st 5s '52	74½	74½
San Ant Pub Ser 4s '58	108½	108½
San Ant & Ar P 1st 4s '43	95½	95½
Seabd AL gold 4s st '50	28	28
Seabd AL con 6s '45	13	12½
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s A '35	7	7
Shell Pipe 5s '52	75½	75
Shell Union 5s '47	66⅛	66⅛
Shell Union 5s ct ww '49	67	65½
Sierra & San F Pow 5s '49	104¾	104¾
Sinclair Cn O /col 6½s '38	86¾	86¾
Sinclair Cru O Pur 5½s '37	103¾	103¾
Sinclair Pipe L sf 5s '42	102	101½
Skelly Oil Co 5½s '39	100½	100½
Southern Gele Pow 6s '47	57½	57½
Southern Pacific 4½s '68	103⅛	103⅛
Southern Pacific 4½s '49	94	93¾
Southern Pacific Ore A 4½s '77	101	100⅝
Southern Ry gen 4s '56	81¾	81¾
Southern Ry gen 6s '56	94½	94½
Stand Oil NY 5s '46	104¾	104⅝
Stevens Hotel 6s '42	95	87½
Tenn Copper 6s & '44	85	85
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	80	80
Ter RR Assn STL rfg 4s '53	107½	107½
Texarkana 1st 5½s '50	103½	103½
Texas Corp 5s '44	103¾	103¾
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	50	49½
Third Ave 5s '37	50	48¾
Third Ave adj 5s '60	50	48½
Trubull Steel 5s '40	98	98
Union El L & P 5½s '54	97½	97½
Union Oil Cal 6s C '35	104½	104½
Union Oil Cal 6s '42	96⅜	96⅜
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	103¾	103¾
Union Pacific 4½s '67	107½	107½
US Rubber Co 5s '47	103¾	103¾
US Rubber 1st 5s '42	103¾	103¾
Utah L & Trac 6s '44	106	106
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	89½	89½
Util Pow & Lt 5s '44	103⅛	103
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	93½	93½
Vertientes Sugar 7s '42	37	37
Virginia Ry 5s '34	87¼	87¼
Wabash RR 4½s '76	104	104
Wabash RR 2d 5s '39	51½	51½
Warner Quinlan 6s '39	102	102
Warner Bros Pict 6s '39	51¾	51¾
Washington Ter 5½s '45	82¾	82¾
West Pa Pow 5s C '46	92⅜	92⅜
Western Maryland 4s '52	106	106
Western Maryland 5½s '77	80½	80½
Western NY & Pa 5s '37	92½	92½
Western Union R E 4½s '50	101½	101½
Western Union 5s '50	106	106
Western Union 5½s '56	105	105
Western Union 5s '60	108	107⅝
Westchester Light 5s	101	100½
Wheeling & L Erie con 4s '49	109	109
Wheeling Steel 4½s B '53	81	81
White Eagle Oil 5½s '37 ww	102¼	102¼
Willys-Overland 1st 6½s '33	99¾	99¾
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	98	96¾
Youngstown Sheet 5s '78	100½	100¼

LIBERTY BONDS

	High	Low	May 8	May 7
3½s '47	102.30	102.50	102.50	102.30
1st 4¼s '47	103.30	103.30	103.30	
4th 4¼s '38	104.80	104.10	104.10	104.60
US 3¾s '43 March	102.90	102.10	102.80	
US 3¾s '43 June	102.20	101.30	102.20	
US 3¼s '56	106.80	106.80	106.80	
US 4s '54	108.20	108.20	108.20	108.70
US 4¼s reg	112.31	112.25	112.31	112.16

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 102.2 as 102 8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

Abitibi PP 5s '53		
Adriatic Elec 7s '52	51	51
Akershus 5s '63	99½	99½
Antioquia 7s A '45	96¾	96⅛
Antioquia 7s C '45	53½	53½
Antwerp 5s '58	53½	53½
Argentine Gov 5s '45	101	100¾
Argentine Gov 5½s '62	84½	84
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	81⅝	
Argentine Gov 6s '57	87½	87
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	87½	87½
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	87½	86
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	86⅜	86⅛
Argentine Gov 6s May '61	87	87
Argentine Gov 6s '57	86	86
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	87½	86⅛
Australia 4½s '56	87½	87½
Australia 5s '55	53¼	52
Australia 5s '57	58½	58
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	58	57¾
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	96	
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	107¾	107¾
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	94½	94½
Belgium (King) 6s '55	85	85
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	105	104½
Belgium (King) 7s '55	110¾	110¾
Belgium (King) 7s '56	115⅝	115⅝
Berlin (City) 6½s '50	110½	110½
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	86¾	86¾
Berlin Elec 6½s '59	82¾	82¾
Berlin Elec 6s '66	82½	82
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	77	77
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	19¼	19
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	19½	17½
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	30¼	30
Brazil (Cen El Ry) 7s '52	103¾	103¾
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	54½	53
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	52	50
Brazil (US) 8s '41	52	50¼
Buenos Aires 6s '61 (Prov)	70	68
Buenos Aires 6s '61 (Prov)	64	63
Bulgaria 7s '67	83	83
Caldas (Rep) 7½s '46	70½	70½
Canada (Dom) 4s '60	60	60
Canada 5s '52	95	94¾
Chile (Bank) 6s '61	106¾	106¾
Chile (Bank) 6½s '57	70¾	70
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	74	74
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	71½	70¼
Chile (Rep) 6s '63	84	84
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '46	71½	70½
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Jan	61	60¾
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	59½	58¼
Copenhagen (City) 5½s '53	60	60
Copenhagen Tel 5s '54	96¼	96¼
Costa Rica (Rep) 7s '51	100¾	100¾
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	65	65
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '45	97	97
Cundi (Rep) 6½s '50	71	70
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s '51	55½	55½
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	110½	110½
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	97¼	97
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	101¾	100¾
Dutch Hl 6s '47	100½	100¼
Dutch Hl sf 6s '62	101¾	101¾
Finland 5½s '53	101⅝	101¼
Frankfort 6½s '53	82	
French (Rep) 7s '49	82	81½
French (Rep) 7½s '41	118½	118½
Gelsenkirchen Min 6s '34	125⅜	125¼
German 7s '49	92	91¾
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	105	105
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	88	88
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	78¾	78¾
Germ Cen Agr Bk 5½s '58 rcts	78	77½
Germ Gen Elec 6s '48	80	80
Germ Gen Elec 7s '45	100½	100½
Germ Gov Int 5½s '65	78½	78

Better Wool Market Revealed by Survey

FURTHER improvement in the market for wool has exerted a cheering influence in the wool trades.

A survey by Frank J. Hagenbarth, of Spencer, Ida., shows a shortage of woolen goods in retailers' hands and at the mills, as well as a none-too-large supply of raw wool on the market. These conditions are believed to indicate that the turn in the wool industry has been made.

Recent advances in the price of wool in London, Mr. Hagenbarth says, indicate world buyers of wool are expecting an upward trend.

NEW YORK EXCHANGE ANNOUNCES RULES ON FIXED TRUST SHARES

NEW YORK, May 8 (AP)—The New York Stock Exchange has just announced the inauguration of stringent regulations under which member firms may distribute the securities of so-called fixed investment trusts.

This action has been taken to protect the small investors, and is regarded as one of the more revolutionary steps taken by the exchange in recent years. The fixed trust vogue among security distributors, as a means of serving the small investor, has spread rapidly during the past year. Roughly $1,000,000,000 worth of these securities have been distributed, mostly in 1930 and 1931.

Trusts desiring to have their securities sold through any Stock Exchange house must henceforth make a detailed application to the Stock Exchange for approval. Furthermore, the exchange will inspect all advertising or sales circulars

RELIEF POLICY CAUSES SPLIT IN FARM RANKS

Dissenters Leave Corn Belt Committee Over Marketing Act

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

DES MOINES, Ia., May 8—Disagreement over the Federal Farm Board policies arising within the ranks of the Corn Belt Committee of farm organizations at its meetings here May 5 terminated in the formation of a new organization by a group which pledged its support to the Federal Marketing Act.

The dissenters, who named their new group the National Committee of Farm Organizations, objected, among other things, to certain remarks by William Hirth of Columbia, Mo., chairman of the Corn Belt Committee, in what seemed to them to be an effort to use the organization to discredit the Hoover Administration.

This split in the Corn Belt Committee echoes a similar break at the annual meeting of the National Farmers' Union at St. Paul last fall in which the federal farm program was involved. The actual break here occurred, however, following the seating of several other groups which considerably increased the membership of the Corn Belt Committee. In the controversy, there was some reference to a third political party.

About 30 men representing some of the more substantial farm organizations who are supporting the Federal Marketing Act, even though they are not entirely satisfied with some of the provisions and who are also holding up the hands of the Federal Farm Board, comprised the group which withdrew. They believe that the act should be preserved, that the board should be supported and that changes in the act should come, as experience shows that it should be amended, but that the amending should be by its friends rather than by its enemies.

They further believe that agriculture is entitled to this arm of the Federal Government set up for the expressed purpose of aiding the producers in their marketing problems, and they maintain that through the support of cooperative marketing agencies both the producer and the consumer can realize much benefit.

The new organization was effected, its backers state, with 700,000 charter members drawn from 21 groups in the corn belt states representing, it is claimed, two-thirds of the constituency of the corn belt committee. The officers chosen to direct the new organization for the coming year are representative of some of the large farm organizations of the middle West.

Ralph Snyder, president of the Kansas Farm Bureau Federation, was named president; W. H. Settle, president of the Indiana Farm Bureau Federation, vice-president, and A. W. Ricker, editor of the Minnesota Farmers' Union Herald, secretary. Charles E. Hearst, president of the Iowa Farm Bureau Federation and vice-president of the American Farm Bureau Federation, was named chairman of the Legislative Committee.

A statement of the position of the National Committee of Farm Organizations, a committee of which Mr. Hearst served as chairman, said that the purpose must be economic rather than political; that "we believe in cooperative marketing and to that end are giving the Federal Farm Marketing Act and the Federal Farm Board our active and energetic support," also "we are expecting an active membership of a large majority of the active bonafide organizations of the United States."

The Corn Belt Committee reëlected William Hirth its chairman; Milo Reno, formerly president of the Iowa Farmers' Union, vice-president, and John A. Simpson, Oklahoma City, president of the National Farmers' Union, was made chairman of the Resolutions Committee. All three are known as Democrats.

Argentina Expects To Sell Corn Crop

BUENOS AIRES, May 8 (By U. P.)—An optimistic report, predicting that Argentina would have little difficulty in marketing its great corn crop, was issued yesterday by the Ministry of Agriculture.

The report, covering the export surpluses of the countries of the world, stated that the world production of corn at present totals 98,391,000 tons, representing a decrease of 12.7 per cent compared with last year, and also a decline from the average of the last five years.

"Wherefore," the Ministry stated, "it is reasonable to deduce that Argentina's exportable surplus, although greater than in recent years, will find a ready market, since the United States, by reason of the diminution of its production, has been effectually eliminated as a competitor."

Referring to the Russian crop, the report says that it is impossible to predict the total, but assuming that it reaches the record figures of 1929—4,210,000 tons—it cannot influence the international market since the domestic requirements certainly must absorb that amount."

BASS

● Has your radio set lost its deep, rich, mellow bass? If so there is no cause for alarm. Weakened tubes cannot maintain a full tone. It is time to re-tube with the DeForest Certified 1931 Tube Kit, obtainable at your local dealer or department store.

de Forest AUDIONS

RADIO TUBES

Standard for 25 Years

Action in Egypt Draws Protest of Former Premiers

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CAIRO, May 8—Banning of today's meeting of the so-called National Congress by the Sidky Government has brought a strongly worded protest from four former Premiers and 23 Ministers, who declare this wholesale suppression of opposition opinion can have no other effect than to nullify the forthcoming elections. This manifesto is certain to have considerable repercussions on the Egyptian political situation and weaken the position of the present Government, which is a virtual dictatorship.

The Sidky Government banned the proposed meeting because it would have been composed mainly of Wafdists and Liberals who have decided to boycott impending elections and this is considered subversive by the Government.

In addition to the protest over the meeting, opposition is voiced against the suppression of individual liberties by the Sidky régime which, it is claimed, has had serious effects upon the economic, social and political life of the country. This protest is to be submitted to King Fuad and representatives of foreign powers.

Further signatures to this document are still being appended by prominent representatives of all interests of the nation. The names of the former premiers who have signed are Mustapha Nahas Pasha, president of the Wafd Party; Mohamed Mahmud Pasha, president of the Liberal Party; Ahmed Ziwar Pasha, former dictator, and Adly Yeghen Pasha.

CHAPLIN REFUSES ROYAL STAGE BID

LONDON, May 8 (AP)—Charlie Chaplin will stick to the silver screen. Not even the invitation or "command" of Britain's King and Queen will lure him to the stage.

The Evening Standard, recording an interview with the film pantomimist at Juan Les Pins, France, said today he had refused a royal invitation to appear at a coming benefit vaudeville performance which the King and Queen will attend.

"I don't appear in public that way," the newspaper quoted Mr. Chaplin. "The last thing in the world I want to do is to make a stage appearance. It would be bad taste."

The Evening Standard said that Mr. Chaplin was sending a check to the benefit, which has been arranged by a royal committee for elderly and disabled vaudeville artists.

DRINK EVIL DENOUNCED BY FORMER SENATOR

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SPARTANBURG, S. C.—The forty-second Great Sun convention of the great council of South Carolina Red Men, held here in the high school auditorium, was addressed by Coleman L. Blease, former United States Senator, on the liquor evil.

"One thing I want the Red Men of South Carolina to do," he declared, "is never to vote for the man who sponsors the legalized return of the curse called whisky. I know that they say there is much crime under prohibition, that our young people are drinking, but all that is merely a condition, a circumstance that will remove itself in the course of time."

GIRL LAW STUDENT HONORED AT EMORY

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ATLANTA, Ga.—Patricia Collins, one of the two girl members of the law class at the Lamar School of Law of Emory University, has been appointed by the dean to carry on a series of research problems sponsored by the American Law Institute.

Emory University has been chosen as the law school in Georgia to assist in the national criminal survey by the institute. Miss Collins will make a close study of the disposition of criminal cases which came up before grand juries in this State during a certain time in the year 1929, following these cases from the time of the indictment to the actual sentencing of the defendant.

Art Promotes Racial Sympathy, Jane Addams Proves in Chicago

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, May 8—On opening a little shop in one of Chicago's most exclusive buildings for the sale of Hull House art work, Miss Jane Addams, founder of the settlement, said that art had been one of the most potent factors in promoting sympathy and understanding between the people of many nationalities who have been thrown together in the Halstead Street neighborhood where the settlement is situated.

Moreover, Miss Addams said, art is an invaluable part of any social work, because "many a gifted person, never having a chance to express the art of which he is capable, becomes inhibited, maladjusted, and a disturber in the community. We at Hull House are trying to find the child who needs this chance. By working together in arts and crafts they reveal themselves to each other, are proud of the arts and crafts of their parents from the older countries and help to make in this country a culture which we could get in no other way."

The small shop where the work of the students is on display is situated in Diana Court of the Michigan Square Building. Miss Addams said she expected the shop would be a great spur to the students, because nothing was better than to make them realize that other people, beyond the confines of the settlement, were interested in the things they were making.

Because of the large Mexican element in the Hull House neighborhood, much of the work done in the settlement studios reflects the Mexican influence, and two Mexican youths, adept in the art of clay modeling, are on hand in the shop to demonstrate their work. In addition to many kinds of painted pottery and other pieces molded from clay, hand-woven table scarfs, rugs, basketry, drawings, paintings and hand-made greeting cards are shown.

Miss Addams, who spoke on "Arts and Crafts at Hull House for 40 Years," gave the first of a series of five lectures on art under Hull House auspices in the Diana Court salon.

BRITISH COLUMBIA TAXES ALL INCOMES

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

VICTORIA, B. C.—British Columbia's new universal tax of 1 per cent on all incomes within the Province has attracted much attention. Taxation officials at Washington, D. C., London, Eng., Oregon and Washington, as well as the other provincial governments of Canada and the Federal Government, are seeking a detailed explanation of the levy.

The tax, as finally imposed by the Legislature, applies to all married persons earning $25 a week or more, and to all unmarried persons earning $15 a week or more. It is designed to reach thousands of citizens who use all government services and yet pay little or nothing toward their cost. Employers are compelled to collect the levy and submit it to the Government.

Spending a Spell With Hoover

© Harris & Ewing

THE PRESIDENT AND SYLVIA DIDECH

Sylvia is 12-Year-Old Champion Speller of Cook County Schools and is Presenting to the Chief Executive a Letter of Introduction From Her School Superintendent.

Little Chicago Miss of 12 Years Spells Her Way to Washington

Champion Among 40,000 Boys and Girls of Cook County, Sylvia Didech Wins Trip to National Capital and Is Received by President

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—A mite of a miss, Sylvia Didech, literally spelled her way to the nation's capital. Her eyes flashed under her straight black bobbed hair as she shook hands with President Hoover and received his congratulations for her spelling ability. As champion of a spelling bee contest in which 40,000 boys and girls in Cook County took part, Sylvia was awarded a trip to Washington from her home in a Chicago suburb.

Ever since last November Sylvia had been spelling in preliminary contests, always coming out on top, until finally she was one of five who stood before the radio microphone in Chicago to wrestle with the difficult words of the English language—a-l-l-o-t-m-e-n-t, d-é-b-r-i-s, i-r-a-s-c-i-b-l-e, a-r-b-i-t-e-r-s, v-i-l-l-a-i-n-o-u-s—words which listeners-in might easily stumble over.

So tiny and so short was Sylvia that she hardly reached the shoulders of her cospellers. So modest and so retiring, too, that although she was 12 years old, no one suspected she might be the winner. Whenever her turn came at the microphone, she stepped out, straightened up with her hands behind her, her head thrown high as if gazing at the stars, and sent her voice clearly to the radio instrument.

All finally had been spelled down except Sylvia and one other girl. The rule was that when one of these missed a word, the other was required to spell it correctly, plus another word from the list, before she could be proclaimed champion. The schoolmaster pronounced "hoydenish." Ah, not so familiar. The other girl put in an extra "n." Sylvia tackled it. Right. Then came "coercion." That, too, was correct, and Sylvia had won first place.

"Have you ever been away from home before?" she was asked on her return from Washington.

"Yes, on picnics," was the shy reply. In fact, picnics and a few auto trips to neighboring lakes were the only precursors of this first long train trip for the queen of words. Everything to her was wonderful—the mountains, rivers, cities—to say nothing of eating and sleeping on a train.

In Washington she was all awhirl. So much to see that so small a maid could hardly absorb the quickly changing scenes. In the sight-seeing bus, her feet scarcely touching the floor, she heard from the guide's megaphone descriptions of dazzling white marble buildings, Library of Congress, Washington Monument, Lincoln Memorial, and all the rest. She saw the manufacture of dollar bills and postage stamps. She got a glimpse of the last petals of cherry blossoms along the basin. She visited Mount Vernon, Arlington, Annapolis.

The three-day frenzy over, once more she boarded the long chain of cars which steamed her toward the West. Somehow it got noised around that a champion speller was on board. Grown people and children took a walk through the coaches for a peak at the wide-eyed little lady curled up close to the window. Only a smile and a few assents could be pulled from Sylvia, who, although a master of juggling the letters into the right places in words, is nevertheless not much of a talker.

Back again in the middle western suburb, Sylvia climbed the neatly scoured steps to the second-floor home of a two-family house. It was the same home where she had first seen the light of day and where she had spent her 12 summers preceding the first big departure. Aunts, cousins, neighbors, schoolmates crowded into the modest parlor and dining room. Flowers, telegrams and letters of congratulation warmed her homecoming.

But Sylvia, somehow, was content to get back to the day's round of civics, drawing, arithmetic and "picnics."

CANADA TO ELIMINATE AMERICAN DETOURS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

VICTORIA, B. C.—The last link in a southern highway across British Columbia, designed to make detours into the United States unnecessary, will be completed by the Provincial Government this year. This new road, between Kuskanook and Gray Creek, on the eastern shore of Kootenay Lake, will be ready for use in July, it is expected. The Government has also inaugurated a new fast ferry service for automobiles across Kootenay Lake as part of the highway project. Recently, with the abandonment of the steamship service and the substitution of a railway, motor traffic was forced to detour through the United States. This will no longer be necessary and travel across this Province from the prairies to the coast will be put on a new basis of speed and efficiency.

HIGHWAY PLANNED ALONG LAKE ONTARIO

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BUFFALO, N. Y., May 8—A $10,000,000 highway extending along the south shore of Lake Ontario from the Niagara River to the Thousand Islands is the goal of planners and civic officials in that area.

Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt's signature to the Tellier bill, providing $15,000 to survey the road through Monroe, Wayne and Cayuga counties, is a step in the plan. The highway now is paved from Youngstown, at the Niagara mouth, to Lakeside in Orleans County.

Red Cross Stamp Request Refused

WASHINGTON, May 8 (AP)—The request of Governor Ely of Massachusetts that Red Cross commemoration stamps be placed on sale May 21 at North Oxford, Mass., the birthplace of Miss Clara Barton, founder of the organization, as well as at Dansville, N. Y., where the first chapter was formed, was denied today by the Post Office Department.

"While Miss Barton was born in Massachusetts, she was educated and spent a larger portion of her life in New York," the department said. However, it had sent to North Oxford a quantity of the stamps so that they could go on sale there the second day after issuance.

Cornell Fails To Alter List On War Tablet

ITHACA, N. Y., May 8 (AP)—Livingston Farrand, president of Cornell University, after an all-afternoon conference, yesterday declined to announce any change in the tablet on Cornell's World War memorial to add the omitted name of Hans Wagner, who fell fighting for Germany.

The memorial tablet lists the names of 264 other sons of Cornell who perished during the war. All of them served in the A. E. F. or the allied armies. President Hoover, according to announced plans, speaking from the White House May 23, will participate in the dedication of the memorial, a group of four buildings to serve as dormitories.

All afternoon Robert E. Treman, a major in the A. E. F., a student while Wagner was at Cornell, and the chairman of the War Memorial Campaign Committee that raised the $600,000 for construction of the buildings, was closeted with the university's head. He, too, had no statement to make after the conference.

He went to the president after considerable discussion developed following the appearance of an editorial in the Cornell Daily Sun, student publication, advocating the inclusion of Wagner's name in the list as a "noble gesture."

Wagner was enrolled at Cornell in 1908-1909. Inclusion of his name on the memorial, the Sun argued, would make that edifice a monument to international understanding. It would provide a recognition that there are two sides to international questions, and that war judgments are distorted by passion, the Sun suggested.

"War as an institution," said the editorial, "no one wants to commemorate; memorials are raised in honor to the courage and devotion to duty that characterized our war heroes. No single army had a monopoly on these virtues."

Harvard's war memorial problem, it was pointed out, is duplicated by Cornell's. "Fortunately the Harvard episode has brought to our attention a serious oversight and has given the university an opportunity to make a noble gesture," said the Sun.

Deck Chair Nearly Cost an Ocean Trip

A desire to own a deck chair that would be their personal property nearly cost two passengers on the North German Lloyd Line steamer Stuttgart the loss of a journey across the Atlantic.

Hellmut H. Hellmut, known as Germany's roving radio reporter, and Baron F. K. von Warthausen, an aviator who recently flew around the world in a small-powered airplane, boarded the Stuttgart in New York yesterday. The steamer called at Boston today to pick up additional passengers.

During the short stop here the two tourists decided to go for a shopping expedition in down-town Boston. Unable to find the deck chair they wanted in several large Boston furniture stores, they continued to explore the retail district in a taxicab. Finally securing the chair they desired, the two land rovers put long-distance telephone calls to Washington and New York on business.

Reaching Commonwealth Pier, the two surprised gentlemen found the steamer gently pulling away from the wharf. Efforts to stop it failed. Spotting a towboat tied to the pier, the two men immediately made a deal with the captain to take them to the departing steamer. The fast boat soon overtook the vessel, and they clambered aboard while the Stuttgart swept through the channel and out into the open sea.

FEED CROPS EXPAND IN NORTH CAROLINA

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CHARLOTTE, N. C.—Further headway in the "Live-at-Home" campaign in North Carolina is indicated for 1931 by the reports received at State College and analyzed by C. A. Sheffield, assistant extension director.

According to Mr. Sheffield the reports show that farmers of the State will expand acreages planted to all major crops for conversion into food and feed. The increases will range from 7 per cent in corn acreages to 40 per cent increase in barley planted.

JUNIORS AT MAINE TAPPED FOR SKULL

ORONO, Me., May 8 (AP)—Eight juniors at the University of Maine were tapped today for Skull, honorary senior society, as a part of the junior week program at the university.

They were: Maynard Hincks, Walter E. Riley, both of Portland; Lester C. Fickett, Skowhegan; James M. Simms, Andover, Mass.; John D. Dickson, Waterford, N. Y.; Lowell C. Chase, Houlton; Raymond A. Smith, Combined Locks, Wis., and Everett Gunning, Waterville.

HIGHWAY HEAD NAMED

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

RALEIGH, N. C.—E. B. Jeffries of Greensboro, N. C., publisher of the Greensboro News and the Greensboro Record, has been named by Gov. O. Max Gardner as chairman of the new state highway commission, and will be in charge of the administration of the new road law adopted by the present General Assembly.

MISS BLUNT NAMED FOR BOARD

NEW LONDON, Conn., May 8 (AP)—Miss Katherine Blunt, president of the Connecticut College for Women, has been appointed by Gov. W. L. Cross to membership on the State Board of Education. The Governor is one of the trustees of Connecticut College.

GENERAL BOOTH REELECTED

KNOXVILLE, Tenn., May 7 (AP)—Gen. Ballington Booth of New York, founder of the Volunteers of America, yesterday was reëlected president of the organization he has headed 35 years at the annual convention here.

The Dialer's Guide

Features followed by sponsor and network in parenthesis.
"CBS": Columbia Broadcasting System. "CBS Chicago," from Chicago. "CBS Pacific," from west coast.
"NBC": "WEAF Chain" and "WJZ Chain." "NBC Chicago," from Chicago. "NBC Pacific," from west coast.
"To KOA," "To KOH": when following above, indicates western limit of network.
"-T": coast to coast network.
Call letters given single station programs.
Time: p. m., eastern daylight saving, unless otherwise stated.

FOR SATURDAY, MAY 9

Rhythmic Music

Ted Lewis and his Musical Clowns (Valspar—WEAF Chain to WOAI, San Antonio) 7:30.

Frank Parker, tenor; Earle Spicer, baritone; Arthur Schutt, pianist; Don Voorhees's Orchestra (Fuller—WJZ—T). 8:30.

Domino Orchestra, Irving Gitling, director (American Sugar—WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). Strauss waltz, "Tales from the Vienna Woods," characteristic "Arrabolero Bondoneon," "Maria, La, O," and popular group. 9:30.

Bert Lown and his orchestra (CBS—T). 11.

Guy Lombardo and his Royal Canadians (CBS—T). 11:30.

Laughner-Harris Orchestra (NBC Pacific). 8:30, 11.

Popular Soloists

Morton Downey, tenor; orchestra (CBS—T). Fifteen minutes. 7.

Gene Austin (WEAF—T). Ten minutes. 7:05

Welcome Lewis, contralto; Lew Conrad, crooner; orchestra (RCA—WEAF—T). Fifteen minute "Varieties" period. 8:15.

Ben Alley, tenor; Ann Leaf, oranist (CBS—T). Fifteen minutes. 8:15.

Mary Charles, soprano; Nat Brusiloff's Orchestra (CBS—T). "Do Do Do What You Done Done Done Before" and "I Surrender," by Miss Charles. 8:45.

Lanny Ross, tenor; string trio (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). "Troubadour of the Moon" period. 11.

Little Jack Little (WEAF Chain to KOA, Denver). 11:45.

Ann Leaf, organist (CBS to KDYL, Salt Lake City). "Nocturne." 12:30 a. m.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

Amos 'n' Andy (Pepsodent—WJZ Chain to WLW, Cincinnati). 7. NBC Chicago and Pacific 10, 7.

Rise of the Goldbergs (WJZ—T). 7:30.

Weber and Fields (WEAF Chain to KSL, Salt Lake City). 8.

The Silver Flute (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). A story within a story. 8:30.

Harbor Lights (WJZ Chain to WGAR, Cleveland). Sea story. 9.

"Don Caesar De Bazan" (CBS—T). Hank Simmons Show Boat company. 10.

Cuckoo (WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). Burlesque skit with Raymond Knight. 10.

Clara, Lu and Em (WJZ Chain to KWK, St. Louis). 10:30.

Talks

"The Highroad of Adventure" (WEAF—T). Go armchair adventuring with Gilbert E. Gable. 6.

Ted Husing's Sportslants (CBS—T). The world of sport before the mike. 6.

Lowell Thomas (WJZ Chain to WLW, Cincinnati). 6:45. WGAR to KFYR, 10:1:.

"How Fast Is Light?" (WOR). Allan Broms. 9.

National Radio Forum (CBS—T). Series by members of President Hoover's Cabinet. 9:30.

Orchestral

Black and Gold Room Orchestra (WEAF—T). 6:15.

Armand Vecsey and his Ritz Carlton Orchestra (CBS—T). Forty-five minute dinner music program. 7:15.

Elsie Mae Gordon, monologist; Ellis Mediarmid, flutist; Josef Bonime's Orchestra (Wallace—CBS to WRR, Dallas). 8:30.

Symphony Orchestra, Walter Damrosch, conductor (General Electric—WEAF—T). 9.

Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain to KOA, Denver). 11.

Daytime Programs

Morning Moods (CBS to KFJF, Oklahoma City). Orchestral. 9 a. m.

Columbia Male Trio; Virginia Arnold, pianist (CBS to KDYL, Salt Lake City). 10 a. m.

New World Salon Orchestra (CBS to KDYL, Salt Lake City). 10:30 a. m.

Keys to Happiness (WEAF Chain to KOA, Denver). Piano lessons under the direction of Sigmund Spaeth. 11:30 a. m.

Columbia Revue (CBS to KFJF, Oklahoma City). Catherine Field, soprano; Vincent Sorey conducting orchestra. 11:30.

"On Wings of Song" (WEAF Chain to KED, St. Louis). String trio. 12 noon.

"Piano Moods" (WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). Lee Sims, pianist. 11:30 a. m.

"Japanese Prints" (WOR). Huger Elliott of the Metropolitan Museum. 12:15.

National Farm and Home Hour (WJZ—T). Sketch, "Mr. and Mrs. Bureau Farmer's Home Life." 1:30.

Columbia Salon Orchestra (CBS to KLZ, Denver). 2:30.

Dedication of Institute of Human Relations (WTIC). Inauguration ceremonies of educational experiment at Yale. Speakers include Dr. George E. Vincent; James Rowland Angell, president of Yale; Governor Wilbur L. Cross of Connecticut; Ray Lyman Wilbur, Secretary of the Interior. 3.

Chicago Serenade (WJZ Chain to WDAY, Fargo). Orchestral. 3:30.

The Campus (WEAF Chain to WDAF, Kansas City). Adventures of Dick Trevor, freshman. 3:30.

Ann Leaf, organist (CBS—T). 4.

Classic Gems (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). 4.

Pacific Feature Hour (WJZ—T). Forty-five minute classical program from San Francisco. 6:15.

Spanish Serenade (CBS—T). Orchestra under Vincent Sorey. 4:30.

Little Orphan Annie (WJZ Chain to WGAR, Cleveland). 6:30.

Transoceanic Program

Franz Von Mendelssohn, incoming president of the International Chamber of Commerce (WEAF Chain). Speaking from Berlin over facilities of the NBC, address directed specially to the International Conference of Chambers of Commerce in Washington, D. C. 1.

FOR SUNDAY, MAY 10

Soloist and Orchestra

Symphonic Hour (CBS—T). Toscha Seidel, violinist; symphony orchestra. 3.

Pop Concert (WEAF Chain to WOC-WHO). Cleveland Concert Orchestra and soloists. Program from WTAM, Cleveland. 5.

Nathaniel Shilkret's Orchestra; soloist (RCA—WEAF—T). 7:30.

Detroit Symphony Orchestra; Edgar A. Guest; Muriel Kyle, soprano (Graham Paige—CBS—T). From Orchestra Hall, Detroit. 9:30.

Vocal and Instrumental

Old Singer's Memories (WEAF—T). Henry M. Neely, narrator; chorus; orchestra. 7:05.

Edward A. Kane, tenor; audition mixed quartet; concert orchestra, Josef Pasternack, conductor (Atwater Kent—WEAF—T). Operetta, popular ballads and musical comedy selections. 9:15.

Orchestral

Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (Kellogg—WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). Half hour of popular classics. 10:30.

"Quiet Harmonies" (CBS—T). Orchestra under the direction of Vincent Sorey. 12.

Vocal

National Oratorio Society (WEAF—T). 1.

Russian Symphonic Choir, Basil Kibalchich, director (Swift—WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). 3:30.

Cathedral Hour (CBS—T). Soloist, chorus, organ and orchestra in hour of religious music. 4.

Mixed quartet (Enna Jettick—WJZ—T). Familiar ballads and a hymn. 8.

Male quartet (Heel Hugger—WJZ—T). 11:15.

Rhythmic Music

Ho May Bailey, soprano; Lee Sims, pianist; Josef Koestner's Orchestra (WJZ—T). 3:30.

Maurice Chevalier; Dave Rubinoff's Orchestra (Standard Brands—WEAF Chain to WOAI, San Antonio). One hour. 8. NBC Pacific program at 9.

Morton Downey, tenor; orchestra (CBS—T). Special program. 8:45.

Irene Bordoni; Eugene Ormandy's Orchestra (Coty—CBS to KOIL, Omaha). 9.

Pioneers Orchestra (Westinghouse—WJZ Chain to KFYR, Bismarck). 9:45.

Jesse Crawford, organist; Paul Small, tenor; Louis Witten, master of ceremonies (Royal—CBS—T). 10.

Talks

"The World's Business" (CBS—T). Dr. Julius Klein. 7.

Kaltenborn Edits the News (Straus—CBS to KOIL, Omaha). 8:30.

"Our Government" (WEAF Chain to WOAI, San Antonio). David Lawrence. 9.

Fortune Builders (B-B-D—CBS—T). Word Pictures of American business men by Douglas Gilbert. 10:30.

"Why Do Gang Killings Go Unpunished While Other Murders Invariably Are Solved? (WJZ—T). Charles Francis Coe. 10:15.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

"The Unknown God" (WEAF Chain). Resumption of the Biblical dramas, a favorite NBC feature. 12:30.

Feature Magazine Hour (Collier's—WJZ—T). Senator William E. Borah of Idaho, guest speaker. 8:15.

"Florence Nightingale" (Iodent—WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). Big Brother Club. 9:45.

Famous Trials in History (National Dairy—WEAF Chain to WOC-WHO). 10:15.

Sunday at Seth Parker's (WEAF—T). 10:45.

Musical Lectures

"Jewels of Destiny" (WEAF Chain). The history of gems and stories of noted ones, with appropriate music. 11:30 a. m.

"The Revelation" (WEAF, WJZ—T). Seventh in series of talks on opera appreciation by Deems Taylor, assisted by soloist and orchestra. 2.

"Theatrical Scrapbook" (WJZ Chain). Word pictures of great stage stars of the past, by Montrose J. Moses, well-known critic and author, assisted by NBC orchestra and soloists. 7:30.

Characteristic Music

Neapolitan Days (WEAF—T). Italian program by Italian soloists and instrumental group. 11 a. m.

Around the Samovar (CBS—T). Russian program by soloists and balalaika ensemble. 7:30.

Recitals

Edgar White Burrill, reader; string orchestra (WEAF Chain). 10 a. m.

Ann Leaf, organist (CBS—T). "Nocturne." 12:30 a. m.

Transoceanic Program

"Scotland" (CBS to KLZ, Denver). Sir Iain Colquhoun, speaking from London in the second of a series of international travel talks. 12:30.

Radio Tonight

DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—NBC, "The Lady Next Door."
5:15 WEEI, String Ensemble.
5:30 NBC, Interior decoration talk.
5:45 Limerick program.
5:50 Quaker Puzzleman.
5:55 "Old Painter."
6:00 Big Brother Harmonica Symphony; Radio Rascals.
6:30 Announcements; news.
6:45 WEEI String Ensemble.
7:15 Editorial News Review.
7:30 Whiting's "Buddy and Blake" sketch.
8:00 NBC, Jessica Dragonette, soprano; Cavaliers Quartet; Cities Service Orchestra, Rosario Bourdon, conductor.
9:00 NBC, Harry Reser's Clicquot Club Eskimos; Raymond Knight, master of ceremonies.
9:30 Earle Nelson and John Herrick, soloists; dance orchestra; male trio.
10:00 NBC, Kodak Week-End Program; Counteess Albani, soprano; Men About Town trio; Nathaniel Shilkret's Orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Theater of the Air: Margaret Schilling, Peter Higgins, soloists; RKO-Ilans Orchestra.
11:00 E. B. Rideout; news; announcements.
11:17 NBC, Vincent Lopez's Orchestra.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—Concert program.
5:15 Jolly John's Birthday Club.
5:30 NBC, Little Orphan Annie.
5:45 Agricultural markets.
6:00 Time; weather; Bookman; Sport Review; temperature.
6:15 Piano duo.
6:30 Tom Clines's Statler Orchestra.
6:45 NBC, Lowell Thomas, Topics in Brief.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 Prudence Musical Hits.
7:30 NBC, Phil Cook, Quaker Man.
7:45 Dixie Jubilee Singers.
8:00 NBC, Julia Sanderson, guest soloist; Nestle Orchestra.
8:30 Popular orchestra and soloists.
8:45 Boarding House: Skit.
9:00 NBC, Jones and Hare; Interwoven Orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Armour Orchestra; Ruth Lyon, soprano; Lillian Knowles, contralto; quartet.
10:00 NBC, Neysa McMein, artist, guest speaker; Lois Bennett, soprano; Mary Hopple, contralto; quartet; Armstrong Orchestra.
10:30 NBC, "Clara, Lu and Em."
10:45 Temperature; Radio Billboard.
10:50 Louie's Hungry Five; Skit.
11:00 Time; weather; Sport Review.
11:14 Joe Rines and his orchestra.
11:45 Adolph Goebel, organist.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—Ted and his Greater Gang.
5:35 Show Tunes: orchestra.
5:30 "Around the Corner"; sketch.
5:45 Educator Orchestra; time.
6:00 Sunshine Program: Neal O'Hara, master of ceremonies; Albert K. Boswell, "The Man Who Speaks Faster Than Floyd Gibbons"; La Paradis Band, Joe Smith, director.
6:30 CBS, Vicie Winter Inn: Roy Atwell, monologist; soloist; orchestra.
6:45 CBS, Serial mystery story.
7:00 CBS, Morton Downey, tenor; orchestra.
7:15 Recorded golf talks.
7:30 Russell's Headliners.
7:45 "Books and Authors," Edwin F. Edgett.
8:0 CBS, Arthur Pryor's Band.
8:15 CBS, Barber Shop Quartet.
8:30 CBS, Helen Oelheim, contralto; Nelson Eddy, baritone; Eugene Ormandy's Orchestra.
9:00 CBS, Magazine Story Hour.
10:00 CBS, Annette Hanshaw, contralto; Van Heusen Orchestra.
10:30 CBS, "The March of Time": News Sketches.
11:00 The Mystery of the Microphone.
11:15 Baseball; time; news; weather.
11:30 Jimmie Gallagher and his orchestra.
12:00 Jacques Renard and his orchestra.
12:30 a. m.—CBS, Ann Leaf, organist; Ben Alley, tenor.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:30 p. m.—Fishermen's Program.
5:45 Popular vocal program.
6:00 Weather; dance music; temperature.
6:30 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:45 Soloist and organ.
7:00 Billy Dooley and his orchestra.
7:45 Studio program; announcement; time.

WAAB, Boston (1410kc-213m)

5:00 p. m.—CBS, Light Opera Gems; chorus; orchestra.
5:30 CBS, Dodge Twins, songs.
5:45 CBS, Tony's Scrap Book.
6:00 CBS, Frank Winegar's Orchestra.
6:30 Baseball scores; news; time.
6:45 Eddie Welch and his orchestra.
7:15 "Reading a Pleasure," Priscilla Fortescue.
7:30 Massachusetts D. A. R. Program.
8:00 The Gossipers.
8:15 Myles Standish Trio.
8:30 Talk.
8:45 Voice and piano.
9:00 Le Paradis Band, Joe Smith, director.
9:30 Organ recital; Adrian O'Brien, soloist.
10:00 Cocoanut Grove Orchestra.
10:30 Time; news; organ recital.
11:00 CBS, Fletcher Henderson's Orchestra.
11:30 CBS, Ben Bernie and his orchestra.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC, The Early Birds.
8:30 a. m.—NBC, "Cheerio."
9:10 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:01 p. m.—NBC, "On Wings of Song."
2:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WBZA

7:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
9:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:00 a. m.—NBC, Dance Miniature.
11:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:15 p. m.—NBC, Pat Barnes.
12:45 p. m.—NBC, Organ Melodies.
1:30 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
2:30 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WNAC

6:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:15 a. m.—CBS programs.
1:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
2:00 p. m.—CBS programs.
3:00 p. m.—Braves-Cincinnati, reported by Fred Hoey.

WAAB

7:45 a. m.—News; recordings; talks.
9:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
10:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
1:30 p. m.—CBS, Savoy-Plaza Orchestra.
2:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
3:00 p. m.—CBS programs.

Radiocasts of Christian Science Services

FOR SUNDAY, MAY 10

NEW YORK—Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. D. S. T., WPCH, 810kc-370m.

JAMESTOWN, N. Y.—First Church of Christ Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., WOCL, 1210kc-224m.

PHILADELPHIA—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. D. S. T., WPEN 1500kc-200m.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8, E. S. T., WJSV, 1460kc-205m.

LUDLUM STEEL NET

Ludlum Steel Company reports for the first quarter of 1931 earnings from operations, aft.r depreciation and taxes, of $16,391.

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in the Atlantic, Central and Pacific editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 60 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.

AGENTS WANTED

POLMET, THE WONDERFUL POLISHING CLOTH that cleans all metals without liquid paste or powder; approved by "Good Housekeeping" and "Modern Priscilla"; sell at 25c; sample free. F. C. GALE CO., Dept. 102, 1 Edinboro St., Boston, Mass.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

TWO GENERAL MERCANTILE stores; northern California; established 30 years; A-1 condition; each has postoffice; bank references available; on railroad; beaut

Local Classified Advertising

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 50 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, maximum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.

For other Classified Advertising see preceding page.

CAMPS AND COTTAGES

FOR RENT, Point Independence, Onset, Cape Cod—5-room cottage, wide veranda, modern improvements, garage; excellent bathing; Christian Scientists preferred. P. O. Box 343, Point Independence, Mass.

CARPENTERS

R. W. WHITEACRE
Carpenter and Builder. Repairs of every description. Personal attention given. 70 Brington Road, Brookline, Mass. Tel. Aspinwall 1669.

DRIVING INSTRUCTION

PRIVATE driving lessons on your own car, or car furnished. O. L. DYER, 78 Exchange St., Lynn. Breakers 8147 or 6 Grove St., Reading 0962.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

BANKING, Brokerage and Commercial Office and Sales positions for men and women.
THE PERSONNEL COMPANY
198 Broadway, N. Y. C., Rooms 300-301 Cort. 7-2363

LOUISE C. HAHN—Opportunities for men and women seeking office positions. 386 Broadway New York City Telephone Worth 2-2000

MRS. J. E. CURTISS—Formerly manager employment department Remington Typewriter Co.; business opportunities for men and women. 158 W. 45th St., New York City. Bryant 6835.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

EXPERT hairdresser wanted; only experienced need apply. Telephone Kenmore 5775 (Boston).

WANTED—Experienced child's nurse for two children, boy 5, baby 9 months; wages $15 per week. MRS. FRANZ MOMS, Westport, Conn. Telephone Westport 965.

HOUSES TO LET

ARLINGTON, N. J.—For summer rent, 6-room house, furnished, modern improvements, garage; 40 minutes from New York City. Write E. A. GILDERSON, 63 Stuyvesant Ave., Arlington, N. J.

BROOKLINE, MASS.
Restricted section, modern 7-room house with oil heat and 2-car garage. NAUMAN & CRAWFORD, Inc., exclusive agents, 1318 Beacon St. Aspinwall 6100.

LARCHMONT, N. Y.—Six rooms, bath, three bedrooms, also breakfast nook, sun porch, garage; beautifully located near R. R., school, stores; furnished until September or yearly unfurnished. R. B. PETTIT, 18 Smith St., Brooklyn. Tr. 5-7684.

MILLINERY

HATS made to fit the individual; expert hat remodeling; moderate prices. MME. REISS, 3 West 8th Street, Hotel Marleton, New York City.

MADE TO ORDER

MAKE to order, curtains, draperies, spreads, pillows; woman; will call. Tel. Boulevard 8-9907, Forest Hills, Long Island, N. Y.

MOVING AND STORAGE

LONG distance moving, house to house moving, packing, shipping, storage; work guaranteed; 30 years' experience. N. E. AUTO VAN CO., N. Stacey, Mgr., 423 Brookline Ave., Boston Asp 2907. Unl 3795-W

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

KNABE GRAND PIANO, reasonable. Phone Stillwell 4955 mornings, Col. 5-4146 afternoons (New York City).

OFFICES TO LET

IDEAL LOCATION
for PRACTITIONER
NEW YORK, 2067 BROADWAY
72nd Street Subway Express Station
LARGE AND SMALL OFFICES
Reasonable Rent, including Service

NEW YORK CITY, 33 N. 42d, Room 825—Private office in quiet, attractive suite with telephone, with or without secretarial service.

ORGANISTS

EXPERIENCED church organist desires position: Christian Science church preferred. Address Box 56, care Representative, The Christian Science Monitor, 1281 National Press Building, Washington, D. C.

PAINTING AND DECORATING

INTERIOR and exterior work; highest grade; city or country; experience in Christian Science churches. WALTER OLSEN, Tel. WA. 7-1609, 601 West 162nd St., New York City.

PAYING GUESTS

BOSTON—A home away from home for study, rest and recreation; excellent cuisine; guide for sightseeing; folder. THE OPEN DOOR, 291 Beacon St. Comm. 8947.

CRAG-CREST
Cragmore Park, Mahwah, N. J.
High in the Ramapo Hills, a home of quiet surroundings and atmosphere of love for rest, study, recreation. MRS. JANE CRAFT STEWART. Tel. Cragmere 3905.

SILVER BIRCHES
Lake Ronkonkoma, Long Island, N. Y.
Artistic and cultured environment for study and recreation. Excellent cuisine and moderate prices. Booklet.

SUNSET VIEW FARM
In the HEART of the WHITE MOUNTAINS
Bethlehem, New Hampshire
Restful, with splendid opportunity for study; home cooking; rates moderate; booklet. Mrs. ELLA W. GILMAN, Box 153.

WILLISTON PARK
LONG ISLAND, N. Y., 20 Yale St.—Quiet, refined, new home, for rest and study; good food; near R. R. station, Oyster Bay branch; near bus line to N. Y. and beaches; temporary or permanent.

PLUMBING AND HEATING

QUEENS BELLAIRE PLUMBING & HEATING SERVICE—Jobbing and contracting. 9482-214th Place, Queens Village, L. I., N. Y. Hollis 5-3826.

PRINTING

300 LETTERHEADS, $2.00; envelopes, cards, bills, same; combination $7.00; work of all kinds, reasonable; good service. CALL PRINTING COMPANY, 13 East 16th Street, New York City. Algonquin 4-6147.

REAL ESTATE

ASHBY, MASS.—7-room house and barn, all modern improvements, fireplace; 1½ acres land, fruit trees; 50 miles from Boston. GUY A. HUBBARD, Ashby, Mass. Tel. Ashby 58.

ATLANTIC BEACH, L. I., N. Y.—Seashore year-round bungalow, steam heat, fireplace; corner lot; $9200, cash $700. J. E. CLARK, Cedarhurst 0630-J.

ATTRACTIVE home for sale, 10 rooms, 2 baths, fireplace, sun room, large garage; landscaped plot, 90x200 ft, some fruit; one hour commuting New York; low price; easy terms. R. BURDGE, Tel. Norwalk 4652, Rowayton, Conn.

BAYSIDE—Spacious colonial home; beautiful setting of old trees and shrubs; 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, also maid's room, bath, gas furnace; exceptional value at $20,000. Phone or write for appointment to
ARTHUR C. WOELFL AGENCY
46-13 216th Street (at Rocky Hill Road)
Bayside, L. I., N. Y. Bayside 9-6850

FOR SALE—Unfurnished house, 16 rooms, 4 baths, garage; Fisher Hill, Brookline, Mass.; $45,000 or offer. Appointment apply TOWNSEND, Stadium 2038.

GREYSTONE BEACH

MARBLEHEAD, MASS.

OCEAN front homesites, for year round, or summer, in exclusive, carefully restricted community with private bathing beach, private park, private roads, and opposite the world-famous yacht race course. Property located on Atlantic Avenue between Clifton and Devereaux Stations.

STERLING REALTY CO.
BOSTON OFFICE, 60 FEDERAL STREET

MARSHFIELD HILLS, MASS.—For sale or rent, furnished, 8-room colonial house with garage, steam heat, electric stove, Frigidaire, continuous hot water, sun porch; all in perfect condition; good location. Tel. Marshfield 3-3 or P. O. Box 41.

HEMPSTEAD, LONG ISLAND, N. Y.
GEORGE H. DOSS & CO.
Real Estate—Discount Bonds—Insurance
Tel. 3906 Fulton and Franklin Aves.

NEWARK, N. J.—Six-room house, all improvements; good location; convenient transportation facilities; price $11,000 for quick sale. Write WILLARD BOOTH, 491 Summit Ave.

ROOMS AND BOARD

DAMON LODGE—Quiet country place, modern with home cooked food, comfortable beds and pleasant surroundings. Address MRS. C. R. DAMON, 43 South St., Williamsburg, Mass.

MELROSE, MASS., 29 Crescent Ave.—Overlooking Beautiful Fellsway—Home for rest, study or recreation; elderly people or those needing special care lovingly accommodated; $15-$25 a week. Phone Melrose 0977-R.

NEW YORK CITY, 34 West 53rd Street—Large room with bath, first floor; smaller rooms, breakfast, dinner; references.

WHEN you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.

ROOMS TO LET

ASK MISS ROLFE
Rooms in select homes $7.00 up
604 W. 113th St. New York City Cathedral 8-2660

BOSTON—Ruth C. Everett's Room Registry is now being operated under the name The Home Bureau. Open Saturday, May 9, from 2 to 5 p. m., 23 Norway St. Attractive apartments, suites and rooms all sizes reasonable. Beginning Monday, office hours from 9-12 a. m. and 2-5 p. m. Kenmore 7492.

LARCHMONT, N. Y.—Comfortable large, cool room in private home. 61 Cooper Lane. Tel. Larchmont 185.

L. I. CITY, N. Y.—Large sunny room, $7 single, double $10; 15 minutes Grand Central Station. Phone Stillwell 4-4955.

MELROSE, MASS., 31 Orient Ave.—Large sunny rooms in private home; newly resurfaced, furnished or unfurnished; home privileges; $3 and $4 weekly. Tel. Melrose 1142-W.

NEW YORK CITY, 2026 Broadway (70th)—Penthouse bachelor studio, independent entrance; Hudson view; delightfully furnished; reasonable. MR. MATA.

NEW YORK CITY, 218 West 101st St.—Attractive front, double, $10-$12; single $7.50; quiet; private. (Apt. 7-C.)

NEW YORK CITY, 504 West 113th—Large front room $8; small $6; kitchen privileges, elevator. Apt. 4-E. Tel Cathedral 8-3725.

NEW YORK CITY, 235 West 70th—Exceptionally lovely, spacious suite, bath shower, kitchenette; also several singles; refined surroundings.

N. Y. C., 70th (Broadway)—Bright Broadway room, adjoining bath; comfortable elevator apartment; congenial home; visitors chaperoned; references. Endicott 3-9461.

N. Y. C., Beekman Pl. at E. 51st St.—Large, sunny, quiet, attractive room with private shower; 10th floor. Wickersham 2-9437 between 8-12 a. m.

NEW YORK CITY, 2647 Broadway (100th St.)—Front room; reasonable; also smaller room $5.50. Tel. Riverside 9-4188, MITCHELL.

NEW YORK CITY, 140th St., 537 West (72)—Pleasant, adjoining bath; only roomer; gentleman; elevator; $6.00. Telephone Au-3-2040.

NEW YORK CITY, 58 West—Business person; small room, private bath; near park; private home; $8.50. Circle 7-1015.

NEW YORK CITY, 66 West 94th—Large comfortable room, lavatory; suitable 1 or 2; private home. Riverside 9-6852.

WINTHROP, MASS.—Single or connecting rooms with privileges; private family; garage; near church. 20 Chester Ave. Ocean 0938.

SALESMEN AND SALESWOMEN

YOUNG woman, young man, sell Connecticut and Manhattan property; commission basis; full support given. Write Box B-31, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

SEWING MACHINES

REPAIRING and renting all makes of sewing machines; some good used machines, $7 and up. 817 Boylston Street, Boston. Com. 0527.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

ATTENDANT-COMPANION, experienced, cultured, reader, typist, light cooking; recommendations. Write Box B-26, Room 1804, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

YOUNG man, married, seeks employment involving building construction or any allied business; previous experience with architect and general building contractor includes architectural and mechanical drafting, office and field supervision of construction, decorative interiors and installation of mechanical equipment, of office apartment, and hotel buildings and suburban dwellings. Write Box L-31, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

BOOKKEEPER-STENOGRAPHER, 11 years' experience (10 years one position); complete charge of office; references. Write Box M-39, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

BOOKKEEPER and typist, part time, experienced. M. C., 52 East 97th Street, New York City.

EXPERIENCED young Englishwoman offers services as companion or attendant; cheerful and willing to assist light duties. L-51, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

EXCELLENT COOK, managing housekeeper, and daughter as chamber maid, waitress or kitchen girl. POMEROY, 319 W. 94th St., New York City. Tel. Riverside 9-5363.

YOUNG girl entering college next fall wishes care of children with family traveling or vacationing during summer months. J-93, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

YOUNG woman, wide experience, very efficient, desires position of trust; attendant-companion, housekeeper; highest references; go anywhere. Write Box B-32, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

SOLOISTS

SOLOIST (soprano), experienced; available as substitute summer months. Box T-7, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

SUMMER BOARD

OLD MYSTIC, CONN.—Country place on river, near ocean and lake; boating, bathing, tennis, hilltop; ideal for seniors; booklet. MRS. AILEEN GRAY.

POLLYANNA LODGE
Invites you to the Maine Coast at Sheepscot Bay.
It offers hiking, swimming, boating, dancing and fishing, or opportunity for rest and study. The homelike atmosphere and good food speak for themselves. For reservations write to us at FIVE ISLANDS, MAINE.

UNION LODGE
German and Italian Cuisine
COTTEKILL, Ulster County, N. Y.

SUMMER HOMES

CHAPPAQUA, Westchester County, N. Y.—Seven rooms, two baths, garage, electric refrigerator; quiet, secluded, in private residence park; one hour from Grand Central Terminal; seven minutes' walk from station; high altitude; large grounds, flower garden, shade trees, fine views; pool; will rent for summer or by year, furnished or unfurnished. W. S. ARCHIBALD, Chappaqua, N. Y.

SUMMER PROPERTY

CAPE COD—Must let or sell my beautiful home on shore in East Brewster; all modern conveniences; cost $25,000 to build; rent for $1000; will sell it at great sacrifice. ELEANOR GLEASON, Wareham, Mass.

SUMMER RENTAL

THREE furnished rooms for light housekeeping, with privilege of using bathing beach and canoe. MRS. ANNA V. BAXTER, Box 50, Rowayton, Conn. Tel. Norwalk 2766.

TO LET—FURNISHED

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
LOVELY VENTNOR HOME
Year or season, beautifully furnished, corner property; ideal location; 3 large bedrooms, 2 baths, glass-enclosed sleeping porch, electric refrigeration, oil heat, double garage, maid's room, bath; also on same grounds, delightful boathouse, large living room overlooking water, breakfast room, kitchen, 2 bedrooms, bath; will rent together or separate. 5 N. Oxford Avenue.

NEW YORK CITY—Would like young lady to share kitchenette apartment in Washington Sq. district. 111 Waverly Place. Spring 7-1594.

WOMAN desires a middle-aged couple or lady (Christian Scientists preferred) to share home and expenses. MINERVA MATTHEWS, William St., Amityville, L. I., N. Y.

UPHOLSTERERS

UPHOLSTERING, repairing, refinishing, reglueing; will serve at home or office. AL. WARNER, 204 West 55th Street, New York City. Tel. Circle 7-2000.

WANTED TO BUY

WANTED—GROCERY, CONFECTIONERY, or Gift Shop location; will consider partnership in established business radius 100 miles from New York. Write Box N-4, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

WEARING APPAREL

BUILT-WELL CRAVAT
We are prepared to supply you with hand-made silk lined cravats at $1.25 each, of excellent fabrics, conservative designs for your spring wardrobe; will call at your office or home with complete line. Write or phone BUILT-WELL CRAVAT, Room 709, Hotel Marie Antoinette, New York City. Trafalgar 7-3000.

MAINE

AUBURN

We are now featuring all kinds of plants for your
WINDOW BOXES
Geraniums—Petunias—Begonias—Coleus—Ivy and other vines
GEO. M. ROAK CO., *Florists*
80 COURT STREET Tel. 960

Auburn's Big Market
It's a part of our job to deliver groceries. We make deliveries right to your home, promptly, courteously and without charge. You save bother and money, too.
Phone 2570 or Come In
OLFENE'S
178 COURT STREET

SHOES REPAIRED
Mean Money Saved
Try our expert work at moderate prices.
Men's Taps, 50c Women's Taps, 75c
ROBERT W. VICKERY
104 TURNER STREET Auburn

AUBURN (Continued)

YOU SPEND
30 per cent of your time in your shoes, and it pays to be sure they are right. The fit and price are both right at
Barney's Shoe Store
80 COURT STREET, Auburn

INSURANCE
of Every Description
Eva B. Harvey Agency
11 TURNER STREET Room 18

SMITH'S GARAGE
AUTO REPAIRING
A. A. A. SERVICE
A. L. A. SERVICE
Terace Gas and Oil
TURNER STREET Tel. 1708

Graduation Suits
Prices $19.50 to $35.00
TWO TROUSERS
L. E. FLANDERS CO.
62 COURT STREET

BANGOR

Rina Ho.
43 MAIN STREET
Women's and Misses' Wearing Apparel
Knitted Sport Suits, Hosiery, Gloves.
We endeavor to meet every demand of the perfectly gowned woman for all occasions.

N. L. FELLOWS CO.
18 CLINTON STREET
COLD STORAGE FOR FURS
Complete insurance protection; moderate charge, 3% of your valuation.
Fur Repairing at Summer Prices.

C. E. LEACH & SON
Meats and Provisions
79 Pickering Square *Telephone 540*
266 Hammond Street *Telephone 938*

ATKINS PAINT CO.
Spray Painting
Paint—Varnishes—Wall Paper
234 and 236 HAMMOND STREET

CALDWELL SWEET CO.
36 MAIN STREET
HIGH GRADE CHOCOLATES
SODA FOUNTAIN SERVICE
With
Special Luncheon Suggestions

RICE & MILLER CO.
MERCHANDISERS
"ON BROAD STREET SINCE 1817"
Hardware, Sporting Goods, Crockery, Kitchen Utensils and Community Plate Silverware.
WE INVITE YOUR INSPECTION

LEWISTON

VESTA BATTERIES
and
BATTERY SERVICE
Headlights Adjusted
Moody Battery Co.
118 MIDDLE STREET Tel. 3220

Make Somebody's Mother Happy on
Mother's Day, May 10
With a box of delicious
CHOCOLATES
from
BABCOCKS
71 LISBON STREET

The Hat and Frock Shoppe
Incorporated
(The Little Shop With the Green Door)
Exclusive Styles Always Moderately Priced With Personal Service
130 MAIN ST., opposite The Empire Tel. 3122

We now have a full line of
Sporting Goods
It will pay you to see this line before buying elsewhere.
SHAW-KITTREDGE, Inc.
65 LISBON STREET Tel. 177
"The Store with the Jade Green Front"

Our Own Mayonnaise
(made at our bakery)
is wholesome, fresh and appetizing.
BREADS and PASTRIES of all kinds.
LEWISTON HOME BAKERY
131 LISBON STREET, LEWISTON
(Auburn Home Bakery, 162 Court St., Auburn)

Judkins Laundry, Inc.
193-195 MIDDLE STREET
"The Best in Laundry Service"
FRED H. TUFTS, Pres.
G. ROYAL TUFTS, Vice-Pres.
GEORGE W. TUFTS, Treas. & Mgr.

COLEBROOK'S
CHOCOLATES
BOSTON TEA STORE
18 LISBON STREET Tel. 183
For Picnics
or Sunday Night Lunches
Have You Tried a Can of
RICE'S FRANKFURTS
FRED I. WILLS
80 ASH STREET Tel. 1000
DELIVERY SERVICE

PORTLAND

Ellen Lea Shoppe
Corselettes—Girdles
Underwear—Hosiery
Tel. Preble 3600
143 HIGH STREET
New Congress Building

Anita Files
HAT SHOP
For 4304
143 HIGH STREET
New Congress Bldg.

LET
CARLES'
Be Your Hairdresser
514 CONGRESS STREET

Poke-About-Shop
3 CHAPMAN ARCADE
Tallies
Lesson Markers
Cards

LEON L. SMITH
ÆTNA-IZER
GENERAL INSURANCE
FIRE—AUTOMOBILE
BURGLARY—BONDS

MAINE

PORTLAND (Continued)

In the
May Sale of Linens
More Values Than we can begin to tell you about! For instance—18" Irish Linen Crash Toweling 33c yd.; 60" Full Bleached Damask 98c yd.; Linen Glass Towels 17½; Tea Mush Towels 50c; Hemstitched Linen Mush Towels 39c. Also Linen Damask Cloths and Sets from $1.40 and $6.98 upward, respectively. Come see and PROFIT.

J. R. LIBBY CO.
PORTLAND, MAINE

OWEN, MOORE & Co.
505-507 CONGRESS ST., PORTLAND, ME.
Ready With New
Summer Wash Silk Dresses
$5.95
Plain and printed shantung and wash crepe dresses. In sleeveless, and short sleeve styles . . . one, two and three-piece models.
ALL SIZES

Langley's
J. S. LANGLEY
630-632 CONGRESS ST. 629 CONGRESS ST.
Both famous for Quality Food and Service
When in Portland give us a call.

MASSACHUSETTS

ARLINGTON

Hutchinson's Markets
ARLINGTON CENTRE
WINCHESTER SQUARE
CENTREVILLE ON THE CAPE
Good Things to Eat
GOLDEN DAWN—*Our Own Mayonnaise*

Firestones
One Stop Service
Socony Gasoline, Alemiting
COLONIAL GARAGE
743 MASS. AVE. Arlington 3230

No Matter Where You Are—
No Matter Where Mother Is—
Send Her Flowers on Her Day
Next Sunday, May 10th
Phone or Call
ANDERSON'S GREENHOUSES
901 MASS. AVE., ARLINGTON 3000; 3001
Member F. T. D.

WE FEATURE
Cape Cod Shirts
in All Colors $1.75
Frank Ready's Men's Shops
LEXINGTON—1753 Mass. Avenue
EAST ARLINGTON—177 Mass. Avenue

Electric Wiring
APPLIANCES—FIXTURES
REPAIRS
R. W. LE BARON, Inc.
804 MASS. AVE. ARL. 0022

Hats for Mother's Day
also
Rajahs and Wash Dresses
WHALON SHOP
CAPITOL THEATRE BUILDING
ARLINGTON

ATTLEBORO

LARRY'S MARKET
99 COUNTY STREET
Swift Premium Steer Beef, Genuine Spring Lamb Legs and Fores
Pork and Poultry

BELMONT

Headquarters for the smartest Frocks, Coats, Hats and Hosiery at prices surprisingly low
Ask to See Our Washable Crepes and Cottons
Edith Goodell's Shops
1654 MASSACHUSETTS AVE.
CAMBRIDGE
Branch—78 Trapelo Road, Belmont, Mass.
Branch—4 Partway, Falmouth, Mass.

The Home Bank in a Town of Homes
Complete Banking Service at Four Conveniently Located Stores
482 TRAPELO ROAD
100 TRAPELO ROAD
293 BELMONT STREET
13 LEONARD STREET
BELMONT TRUST COMPANY

COAL REDUCTION
Prices on Request
MARCY BROS. & CO., Inc.
FRED E. POOR, President
Concord Avenue, Belmont
Telephone Belmont 1200

Have You Had Dinner at
CEDAR HILL
BEAVER STREET, WALTHAM Wal. 0127
Luncheon and Dinner at the Big House
SUNDAY DINNER, $1.25
Duck and Chicken Our Specialities
"The quality of our food is only exceeded by its quantity."

Cyclone "Red Tag"
Ornamental Lawn Fence
P. R. WINTERS CO.
Belmont Centre Payson Park
Leonard St. 94 Trapelo Rd.

YOUNG'S MARKET
24 Leonard Street
Belmont 0345—0346
QUALITY and SERVICE

BOSTON

Tel. DEvonshire 1145 Rooms 302
JOHN P. HUGHES
BOBBING AND PERMANENT WAVE
SPECIALTY SHOP
All Branches of Hairdressing
216 TREMONT STREET

NELSON BROS.
ROOFERS AND METAL WORKERS
Gutters, Cornice, Skylights, Leader Heads, Ventilators, Conductors.
Special attention will be given to all Repair Work.
16 Beebe Court BOSTON, MASS.
Telephone Hancock 1301

MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON (Continued)

BOSTON
Millinery

COLEMAN'S
174 TREMONT ST. at EVERETT
BOSTON

INSURANCE
of Every Description
CHARLES LIFFLER
200 Franklin Street, Boston
1156 Columbus Avenue, Roxbury

COSTUMES and WIGS
for all occasions, pageants, masquerades, operas, etc.
FOR RENTAL
Historic Costumes for Plays a Specialty.
HAYDEN COSTUME CO.
Est. 1868 J. M. VINE, Prop.
788 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON

Special Priced Showing
of
Dress Hats-Sports Hats
Bridesmaids Hats
Blanche M. Johnson
12 West Street, Bigelow Kennard Bldg.

ROYAL SHOE REPAIRING
371 MASS. AVENUE, Cor. WESTLAND AVENUE

Expert Shoe Repairing
Hat Renovating
Quick Service

FLOWERS TELEGRAPHED TO ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD
August
118 MASSACHUSETTS AVE., BOSTON
At Mass. Subway Station Tel. KENmore 6820

Symphony Fashion Shoppe
272 HUNTINGTON AVENUE
BOSTON, MASS.
Showing Spring and Summer Dresses in the latest styles and colors. Prices $9.95—$16.50. May we have the pleasure of serving you. Open evenings.

Rachel Elizabeth Ingersoll
Home Decorating Counselor
Expert Personal Shopper
For appointments call Kenmore 4045 between 10 and 12 a. m.
283 BOYLSTON STREET

Genuine
Eugene Waving
Artistic Haircutting
W. RITTER
Room 725 Colonial Bldg.
Han. 6318

Alice W. Richardson
Joan Lincoln
ALL BRANCHES OF HAIRDRESSING
PERMANENT WAVING
236 Huntington Ave., Boston Ken. 6159

Harriet B Malcolmson Telephone
Catherine G. Briggs Kenmore 4042
Roosevelt Beauty Salon
305 HUNTINGTON AVE., BOSTON, MASS.
Specializing in Eugene Permanent Waving—Marcel and Finger Waving—Hairtinting—Shampooing—Manicuring—Facials

SPRING SHOWING
of exclusive models for all occasions. We also specialize in youthful large size dresses. Prices reasonable. Open evenings 10:30 P. M.
LUDWIN'S & ADORABLE
185-177 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE

Anna E. Whittemore
Ladies' Hairdresser
Marcel and Permanent Waving
Artistic Bobbing Manicuring
Facials Hair Goods
130 Boylston Street Room 501 Dev. 7808

BRAINTREE

GORDON HOSIERY
For All the Family
DRESSES
From 69c to $3.98 Each
PARSON'S DRY GOODS CO.
STORRS SQUARE BRAINTREE, MASS.

TELEPHONE BRAINTREE 0078
SYDGEBUN COAL CO.
30 CRESCENT AVE.
SOUTH BRAINTREE

BUY THE BEST FOR THE LEAST
INDIA TIRES
Pan Am. Gas—Oil—Sunaco
Accessories—Tire Repairing
Willard Storage Batteries
FRANK D. KEEN
3 STEDMAN AVENUE Phone 1365

BROOKLINE

(To Help You)
If the article which you need is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor, call Advertising Records, COMmonwealth 4530.

In Brookline
It's
FREY'S
Start the Season right
with a
FREY'S Permanent Wave
Our SUPERB WAVING are perfect. Subject to MARVELOUS by our experts. SUPERB CARE MEANS BETTER HAIR.
276 HARVARD ST. Coolidge Cor.
TELEPHONE ASPINWALL 6000

J. W. Rogers
FLORIST
1424 BEACON ST., COOLIDGE COR.
Tel. ASPINWALL 0421—0422

MASSACHUSETTS

BROOKLINE (Continued)

DOW
RADIO CO. INC.
239 HARVARD ST.
BROOKLINE
at COOLIDGE CORNER
GENERAL MOTORS RADIO
SERVICE
REPAIRS
INSTALLATIONS
ON ALL MAKES
GENERAL MOTORS RADIO
Asp. 1414

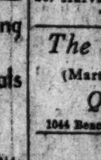
Dutch Cottage Candies
Home Made Chocolates, Bon Bons Fudge, Salted Nuts, etc.
MAIL ORDERS CAREFULLY FILLED
1698 Beacon St. Tel. Asp. 1956

Red Cab Company
Aspinwall 5000
SAFETY—SERVICE—SATISFACTION

(*Mrs.*) A. B. MERRILL, Inc.
FLORIST
267 Harvard St., Coolidge Corner, Mass.
Tel. Asp. 5600, 5601

The IVY FLORIST
(Martin J. Carney, Proprietor)
Quality—Service
1044 Beacon Street Aspinwall 0285

CAMBRIDGE



PURITAN
CANDY SHOP
567 Mass. Ave.
TRY OUR
Home Made Luncheonette
Home Made Candy
College Ices and Ice Cream Sodas
SPECIAL
MOTHER'S DAY PACKAGE
$1 to $5

Mother's Day
Coming May 10th
Brattle Square Florists
39 BRATTLE ST.
UNIV. 1611
Members F. T. D.

Ford
NEW CARS
USED CARS
LIVE SERVICE
Cambridge Authorized Dealer
Harvard Automobile Co.
1230 MASS. AVE. HARVARD SQUARE

Watch Dirt Disappear
With REX-O
Waterless Cleanser

For Woodwork, Linoleum, Automobile, etc.
Russell R. Cameron
36 BRATTLE STREET, HARVARD SQUARE

CAMBRIDGE TRUST CO.
GENERAL BANKING &
TRUST SERVICE
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT
SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS
TRUST DEPARTMENT
MASS. AVENUE AND HOLYOKE STREET
BRANCH
2078 MASS. AVENUE, NORTH CAMBRIDGE

Minerva Permanent Wave, $6

With any of our Permanents, Lorraine, Bonat, or Nestle Circuline, we give a booklet of tickets, each one of which entitles you to our regular $1.50 shampoo and finger wave for $1.00.
Minerva Bobbing Parlors
Mass. Ave., Essex St.
For. 1949

Colburn, Jeweler
Particular attention given to restoring Antique Clocks
Also
Fine Watch and Jewelry Repairing
10 BOYLSTON STREET, HARVARD SQUARE

Foods that Excel
EDWIN R. SAGE Co.
FREE DELIVERY—PORTER 2200

Paint Up and Clean Up
Central Sq. Hardware Co.
669 MASS. AVE. Univ. 6126

Choice Flowers
COVIN
HARVARD SQUARE

Hatters & Haberdashers
The HARVARDASHERY
1388 MASS. AVE.—*Harvard Square*

COLLEGIATE TAILORING
and CLEANSING SHOP
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Tailors and Furriers
Cleansing, Pressing and Repairing
Tels. University 2300—2141
Automobile Service
Proprietor, MAX COHEN
1627 Mass. Avenue, Cambridge, Mass.
Connections to All Trains and Boats
Also House to House Deliveries
Baggage moved from Cambridge to any part of Greater Boston same day.
ARMSTRONG
TRANSFER EXPRESS
Harvard Cooperative Society, Local Agent
Tel. University 6000

MOTHER'S DAY, May 10
LEAVE ORDERS NOW
CANDY
We pack, wrap and mail for you.
Delivery Sunday morning in Cambridge and Somerville.
DALEY'S Inc.
HARVARD SQUARE

WHY NOT DINE AT
The By-Way Inn
1323 MASSACHUSETTS AVE. Univ. 2023
Delicious food. Home Atmosphere.
Sunday Dinners $1.25
A few choice rooms available.

MASSACHUSETTS

CAMBRIDGE (Continued)

Gerber's
STRAINED VEGETABLES
for Children
and Many Other
Nationally Advertised Products
FRANK P. MERRILL,
Company
1673 MASS. AVE.
Univ. 5600

BRINE'S

Clothing Sale
Sport and Business Suits
VALUE SALE PRICE
$42.50 4-piece $32.50
$37.50 4-piece $27.50
BRINE'S
Un. 4215—HARVARD SQUARE—Un. 4217

Atwater Kent
Golden Voice Radio
Compact
Complete With Tubes
$69.50
Clark & Mills Electric Co.
371A Brattle St. Cambridge Tel. Univ. 1180
75 Newbury St. Boston Tel. Com. 0380

MOTHER'S DAY
on May 10th
Wouldn't she just love a box of Fiske's Candy or Ice Cream on that day?

Fiske's
Candy Shops
3 Brattle Street, HARVARD SQUARE
Parson Park, BELMONT
388 Huntington Avenue, BOSTON

CLUETT SHIRTS
STETSON HATS
NETTLETON SHOES
HICKEY-FREEMAN CLOTHES
are a few of the many national brands carried by the
Harvard Coöperative Society
(HARVARD SQUARE)

TAXI SERVICE
Arlington 6498
Car with driver also for hire by hour, day or week; long or short trips will drive your own car if desired.
Miss Danforth 41 Grafton Street

DEDHAM

DEDHAM
CUSTOM LAUNDRY
Tel. DEDham 0108 121-131 East St.
WE AIM TO PLEASE
Work called for and delivered in
Allston Dedham Jamaica Plain Norwood
Back Bay Dorchester Medfield Quincy
Brighton Dover Newton Roslindale
Brookline Hyde Park Needham Roxbury
Walpole West Roxbury

FITCHBURG

MONITOR ADVERTISING
INFORMATION BUREAU
If the service you wish is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor, call Fitchburg 2096, where a bureau of local and national advertisers is maintained.

Now is the Time
to have your Lawn Mower Sharpened
Called for and delivered
A. T. LAVERY
388 MAIN STREET Phone 67
Established for 32 Years

Schadlich's Market
Choice Meats—Fish
Vegetables
72 GREEN STREET Tel. 586

Special Baby Milk
Pasteurized Milk and Cream
Buttermilk and Fresh Eggs
CLOVER HILL FARMS
WHERE QUALITY COUNTS
Tel. 737

F. H. Lane Company
530-532 Main Street
CAPE COD SHIRTS
Guarantee you quality, style and value. Always in stock here at $1.75.

Wilson Tire Co., Inc.
GOODYEAR
Sales and Service
Batteries and Battery Service
OAR and OIL
MORAN SQUARE Tel. 2575

Gruener's Hardware
BLAIR DRAWCUT
LAWN MOWERS
88 MAIN STREET Phone 205

Style—Quality—Value
are the Keynotes for Spring
Miller Clothing Co.
223 MAIN STREET Opposite Depot

Exclusive Agents for Ironing Dress
ARCH REST SHOE
Sizes 2½ to 10—Widths AAA to EE
GEORGE BROS.
304 Main Street, Corner Mill

Harper Method Shop
ELSA P. HOUGHTON, Proprietor
Frederics Permanent Wave
Shampoo—Shingle—Finger Wave
Manicure
THE JOHNSONIA Tel. 3439

Plants for Sale
All varieties of annuals
20 cents dozen
Ready for sale after May 15
DOUGLAS PROCTOR
Corner Fisher and Pearl Hill Roads
Telephone 4001

MADAME LEVESQUE'S
HAT SHOPPE
Our $5.00 numbers are winners
You cannot afford to be without them. Your order will receive our personal attention.
9 BLOSSOM STREET

MASSACHUSETTS

FITCHBURG (Continued)

NICHOLS & FROST, Inc.
GLASS
LUNCHEON SETS
Daintily etched glass luncheon sets of 25 pieces. Service of 8. Includes cups and saucers. Colors rose and green. Packed in individual cartons ready to ship.
Especially priced
$2.98 set

Printed Silk Dresses
10.75 16.75
For misses and women. Many at 16.75 having Ensemble Jackets. We especially welcome friends made during our connection with Chamberlain Munroe Co.
The Hilma Shoppe, Inc.
390 MAIN STREET

Friends
Baked Beans
and Brown Bread
F. L. Drury & Sons Co.
800 MAIN STREET

ATWATER KENT
New Golden Voiced COMPACT
with the PENTODE TUBE—Superheterodyne
$69.00 complete
Easy terms
Iver Johnson Sporting Goods Co.
466 MAIN STREET

RITTER *for Flowers*
Plants and Cut Flowers
for All Occasions
219 MAIN STREET Tel. 415

RICE & CO.
Wedding Engraving, School Engraving, Stationery Engraving
(plate or non-plate)
JEWELERS and STATIONERS
350

MASSACHUSETTS

HOLYOKE (Continued)

Sale
Silk Dresses
$9

Copies of higher priced models for street and afternoon wear of crepes, chiffons, and georgettes.
Sizes 14 to 48

A. Steiger & Co.

Say it with Flowers
Flowers sent by wire to any part of the United States.
Clark's Flower Shop
466 DWIGHT STREET

LAWRENCE

Million Dollar May Sale

Net Hose—all types of mesh in lisle and silk—priced from $1.00 to $2.50

CHERRY & WEBB CO.
LAWRENCE, MASS.

Mother's Day, May 10
Don't Forget Her
Our Chocolates and Bonbons
Sure to Please
MAILED FOR YOU
JUNKINS
the CANDY MAKER
427 ESSEX STREET, LAWRENCE, MASS.

LAWRENCE BINDERY COMPANY
PRINTING
RULING
BINDING
10 Amesbury Street Phone 25939

LEXINGTON

COLONIAL GARAGE
BUICK EIGHTS
Specialized Alemite Lubrication Service
1668 MASS. AVE. Tel. Lex. 0862

BETSY ROSS GALLERIES
Gifts for Mother's Day
FURNITURE, LAMPS, PEWTER GLASSWARE, MIRRORS, ETC.
1789 MASS. AVE. Lex. 1203

amy and laura hat shoppe
Formerly with R. H. Stearns Co.
Hats Made to Order
ALTERATIONS
1743 MASS. AVENUE

Elite Beauty Shoppe
Regular $8.00 Permanent Wave for May, $5.00
Without Finger Wave, $4.50
1747 MASS. AVE. Tel. Lex. 0669

CARLSON & BROWN
FLORISTS
Flowers for all occasions
EAST STREET Tel. Lex. 0589

BUY JEWELRY
for Mother's Day
It Will Make Her Glad
FORREST E. KING
JEWELER
1745 MASS. AVENUE LEXINGTON

A Full Line of
Summer Suits and Dresses including Wools, Silks, Cottons
MISS CHRISTINE MACLEAN SPECIALTY SHOP
1839 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE

Lexington Fruit Co.
FRUITS—VEGETABLES
We broadcast every Friday evening at 7:45 over Station WLEX.
1740 MASS. AVE. Tel. Lex. 0789

ARTHUR'S AUTO REPAIR SHOP
Arthur B. Field, *Proprietor*
We Repair All Makes of Automobiles
851 MASSACHUSETTS AVE. Tel. Lex. 1070-W

SELTZER
THE LEXINGTON TAILOR
Cleaning Pressing Repairing
1853 MASS. AVE. Tel. Lex. 0569

For Mother's Day
Give a Box of Chocolates
ERNEST C. MARTIN
Registered Pharmacist
LEXINGTON CENTRE Tel. Lex. 0373

Time to have your lawn mowers sharpened and repaired
We have the F&N non-breakable, stay-in-adjustment Lawn Mowers for sale.
FISKE BROS.
1766 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE

SEEDS
Flower, Vegetable and Lawn Seeds, all fresh stock of known value. Garden Tools, Vigoro, Lawn Rakes, Lawn Mowers.
HERBERT M. LAWRENCE
1777 MASS. AVENUE Phone Lex. 0300

GIFT SUGGESTIONS for Mother's Day
at BAKER'S

MASSACHUSETTS

LOWELL

PORCH FURNITURE
SWAYING DIVANS for lawn or porch
PORCH CHAIRS AND ROCKERS
Sturdy construction
REED AND FIBRE SETS
Attractive colors
AEROLUX PORCH SCREENS
A. E. O'HEIR & CO.
15 HURD STREET

YES—WE SELL
Heinz Products—Gerber's Strained Vegetables—Clapp's Baby Foods—Ivory Salt—Postum—Friend's Beans—Burnett's Extracts—Campbell's Soup—and other popular products.
BROCKELMAN'S MARKETS
Fitchburg, Lowell, Nashua, Gardner, Leominster, Clinton and Worcester

Morse & Beals
FLORIST
14 KEARNY SQUARE Phone 4400

Lillie
181 CENTRAL STREET

LYNN

Estimates Cheerfully Submitted
For the upholstering of furniture or the making and hanging of window shades. No order too small or too large. Satisfaction guaranteed.
W. B. GIFFORD
99 MARKET ST. Breakers 0781 LYNN

We carry a complete line of the most popular items in
Elizabeth Arden Toiletries
Goddard Corp.
MARKET STREET, LYNN

MisSimplicity
GOSSARD
Women who are inclined to fullness through the diaphragm enthusiastically endorse MisSimplicity, $3.50 to $18.50
Shown Exclusively by
ISABELLE HALL PHILBROOK
322 UNION STREET

J. B. & W. A. LAMPER, Inc.
COAL
3 CENTRAL SQUARE
Tel. Bks. 7129—7128

We Have a Service Suitable for Every Household
Whyte's Enterprise Laundry
83-87 Willow Street, Lynn, Mass.

HARRY E. HARDY
Building Contractor
17 Andrew Road, Swampscott, Mass.
Established 1904

COAL
Anthracite and Bituminous and WOOD
Sprague, Breed, Stevens & Newhall
Incorporated
8 CENTRAL SQUARE

MALDEN

Dorothy Benham
Millinery
An excellent assortment of hats, especially priced at $5.00.
147 PLEASANT ST. Tel. 0631-W Malden

Curtains—Yard Goods
The JONES STORES
MALDEN—EVERETT—MELROSE

Permanent Waving
EUGENE – REALISTIC
Including Shampoo and Finger Wave
RUTH E. ASH
BEAUTY CULTURE
442 MAIN STREET Tel. 2797

William A. Sullivan
Florist
Variety of Fresh Cut Flowers Daily
Decorating a Specialty
300 PLEASANT ST. Malden 4680

George Downie
JEWELER
Full Line of Pewter Ware
28 Pleasant Street, Malden, Mass.

CENTRAL HAT CLEANING *and* SHOE REPAIR SHOP
Specialize in Ladies and Gentlemen's Panamas, Leghorns and Felts
33 PLEASANT STREET, Malden, Mass.
Telephone, Malden, 6245

MEDFORD

JOHN C. DE WOLFE
INTERIOR and EXTERIOR PAINTING
CEILING WORK
27A Williams Street, Medford Mys. 0591-M

BRUNO the Hatter
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Hats Cleaned and Blocked
115 MAIN STREET
Corner Emerson Street

MISS DESMOND
DRESSES, COATS and MILLINERY
17 Main Street, Medford

W. F. LEAHY & CO.
Agents for
Lamson-Hubbard
HATS AND CAPS
30-32 Main Street Medford Square

MASSACHUSETTS

MEDFORD

Sport Sweaters

HI-HEAT
Imported Anthracite
"The Proof of the Pudding Is the Eating Thereof"
"The Proof of Hi-Heat Coal Is the Burning Thereof"
TRY ONE TON and let it prove itself
GLENDALE COAL CO.
47 MEDFORD STREET, CHARLESTOWN
Tel. Charlestown 1197

New Summer Prices Now in Effect!
ANTHRACITE COAL
N. E. COKE
Deliveries anywhere in Greater Boston
Dependable Service
HIGHLAND COAL CO.
394 HARVARD STREET SOM. 1020

TEA ROOM
MID-DAY LUNCHEON AFTERNOON TEA DINNER
Sunday Dinner served from 12:30 to 2 P. M.
For reservations phone Mystic 2000
43 Salem Street Cor. Medford Square
Telephone MYSTIC 0727

Chapman's Repair Shop
All makes of automobiles repaired and reconditioned
Body and Fender Straightening
DUCO SPRAYING
4 Ship Avenue—off Riverside Avenue
Authorized State Inspection Station

Mystic Jewelry Co.
Diamonds : Watches : Silverware
EXPERT WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRING
CASH OR CREDIT
3 High Street Medford Square
Mystic 0944 Open Thursday Eve.
GIFTS *LINGERIE*

The RAYE HAT SHOP
(E. Raye Abbott, Proprietor)
30 Salem Street, Medford Square
COSTUME JEWELRY—HOSIERY

MELROSE

Remember Mother
with a
Flowering Plant
THE FLOWER SHOP
418 MAIN STREET
Near Grove

HIGH GRADE FUEL OIL
Beech, Birch and Maple
Fire Place Wood
PROMPT SERVICE
C. B. & F. H. GOSS, Inc.
Telephone 0794—0795

We carry a complete assortment of beautiful designs for
HOOKED RUGS
and materials to make them
THE DAINTY SHOPPE
"We do HEMSTITCHING"
502 MAIN STREET Tel. 2063

HATS FOR STREET and DRESS WEAR
MISS NADEAU
450 MAIN STREET Tel. 2957-M

ANNA JEFFICK Shop
$5 LAST $6
FEARER BROS.
486 Main Street
Melrose 2204-J

HAIRDRESSING
Le Mur Permanent Waving
Mrs. HAZEL R. PILLSBURY
1035 Main St., Melrose Hlds. Tel. 3156

NEW BEDFORD

It may be a little out of the way, but it pays to walk
Come in and see our wonderful values
SURPRISE CLOTHING CO.
962 Purchase Street, corner of High

Gulf Hill Dairy
Gulf Hill Ice Cream Parlors
So. Dartmouth, Mass.
Light Lunches
Cake, Pastries, Candies
Grade "A" Milk
J. T. Fernandes, Prop.
596 PLEASANT STREET
Formerly Bates Kirby Co.

TABER'S, Inc.
Central Market and Grocery
254-258 UNION STREET
Opposite N. B. Theatre

Mitchell's Dairy
MILK
CREAM
BUTTERMILK
167 Mt. Vernon St. Tel. 3303

George W. T. Case
204 UNION STREET
WATCHES—DIAMONDS
SILVER—CLOCKS
Official Watch Inspector N. Y., N. H. & H. R. R.

OLSON & APPLEBY
General Contractors
Houses, Mills, Stores and Alterations and Repairs

Insist on
DAVIDSON'S MacGREGOR BRAND SCOTCH HAM
J. DAVIDSON & SON
1663 Purchase Street

"FRIENDLY SERVICE"
MICHAUD'S Inc.
Clothing and Furnishings
333 UNION STREET

MASSACHUSETTS

NEWBURYPORT

"Advertising Records"
is at your service in Newburyport
If the articles or service you need is not advertised in this issue of the Monitor, call 332-R or 331.

Make Mother Happy Sunday
With a Box of Choice Chocolates From CHASE'S FOUNTAIN and CANDY SHOP
39 STATE STREET

Protect Your Property and Car With Reliable Insurance
CHASE & LUNT, Inc.
86 PLEASANT STREET

SOCONY
PHILBRICK BROS.
170 HIGH STREET
Step Here for Real Service

TARPON FISH MARKET
FRESH SEA FOOD DAILY
Inn Street, near Pleasant

Wilfred Beauty Shoppe
Bonit Permanent Wave $8.00
Specializing in
All Branches of Beauty Culture
45 STATE STREET Tel. 1339

DINE AT
The Ocean Grill
Special Dinners and a la Carte Service
Fresh Sea Food Our Specialty
12 PLEASANT STREET

Remember MOTHER May 10th
With FLOWERS from MORSE'S
82 PLEASANT STREET Tel. 1920
Next to City Hall

NEWTON

Spring Time Is Garden Time
GOOD SEEDS
Should be backed up with Good Fertilizer
BRECK'S and RICE'S SEEDS
All popular kinds of
FERTILIZER
Lawnmowers and Other Tools Sharpened and Repaired
FREE DELIVERY
Wares & Thomas
361 CENTRE STREET NEW. NO. 0301

Cedar Hill Farm, Inc.
40 Years' Experience
Milk of Highest Standard of Quality and Safety at
LOWEST PRICE POSSIBLE
All Milk From Our Own Cows
Accredited by Federal Government
Visitors Welcome
NORTH AVENUE, KENDAL GREEN
Tel. Waltham 0187

Florence E. Rand Hat Shop
423 Centre St., Newton Newton No. 6914-M
1436 Beacon St., Brookline, near Marion St., Res. 2022
INDIVIDUAL HATS

W. F. WOODWARD
1241 CENTRE STREET
NEWSDEALER—STATIONER
SPECIALTY
Subscriptions to Newspapers and Magazines

WILSON BROS.
304 CENTRE ST. New. No. 7116
Monarch and Hatchet Brand Canned Goods
Kitchen Utensils

NEWTON—Waban

High-Grade Meats—Poultry—Fish
Fruits—Vegetables
FYFE'S MARKET
89 WYMAN STREET, WABAN
Center Newton 3024 and 3025

NEWTON CENTRE

Holeproof Hosiery
for MEN
"AUTOGART"
55c and $1.00
BOND'S CONVENIENCE SHOP
Bray Block Cen. New. 1027-J

Joy Ashbourne Flower Studio
751 BEACON ST. Cen. New. 1886-W
QUALITY FLOWERS — QUALITY SERVICE

A. C. JEWETT & CO.
101 UNION STREET
Gilt Chairs for Bridge Parties
Wallpapers—Upholstering—Draperies
Painting
Hammocks and Gliders

B. S. HATCH CO.
Cen. New. 3180 West New. 2500
COAL—COKE—CLEERCOAL
Low Spring Prices on Coal now in effect.

NEWTON HIGHLANDS

C. G. McMULLIN
HARDWARE
We invite you to call and see our new display of advance Frigidaire
1170 WALNUT STREET NEWTON HIGHLANDS
Free Delivery Centre Newton 0443

Highland Beauty Shop
55 LINCOLN STREET
GENUINE
Eugene Permanent Waving $10
Telephone Centre Newton 3944

MASSACHUSETTS

NEWTON HIGHLANDS (Continued)

P. I. MERRY
43 HARRISON ST.
CEN. NEW. 4177
PHOTOGRAPHER

NEWTONVILLE

Augustus Thurgood
FINE WALL PAPERS
WINDOW SHADES
and Interior Decorating
Samples shown at your home
150 Otis Street, Newtonville
West Newton 2511-M

NONANTUM COAL CO.
827 Washington Street, Newtonville
Tel. Newton North 7560
13 Main Street, Watertown
Tel. Middlesex 0081
Bridge Street, Bemis
Tel. Middlesex 0344
COAL—COKE—WOOD
Deliveries in all the Newtons
Watertown Belmont Waverley

Newton Rose Conservatories
Member Florist Telegraph Delivery
A. P. CALDER, *Proprietor*
Plants and Flowers for All Occasions
Horn Mountain Canaries—Cages
389 NEWTONVILLE AVENUE
New. No. 0404 Res. (Night) 4476-J

"A Shade Better"
NEWTON AWNING CO.
Awnings and Canvas Goods
Wedding Canopies for Rental
961-965 WASHINGTON ST. New. No. 4833

Lois Robbins Shoppe
313 WALNUT STREET
For Mother
Fabric Hand Bags—$1.50 to $4.50
Costume Jewelry—Scarves
Gloves—Handkerchiefs—Hosiery

Bonnar Atwood, Inc.
Cordially Invites Your Inspection of Their New Studio at
783 WASHINGTON ST. New. No. 1780
Lamps *GIFTS* Draperies
Interior Decorators

Dana B. Clark Co.
Complete Garage Service
La Salle Limousines for Hire
Socony Gasoline and Oils
863 WASHINGTON ST. New No. 3818

JUST INSURANCE
ALFRED E. FULLER
60 AUSTIN ST. Newton North 7304

WEST NEWTON

C. A. STIMETS
GOLD MEDAL
KITCHEN TESTED FLOUR
(If All Else Fails—Use It First)

HILL BROTHERS
Remember Mother by giving her a pair of As-You-Like-It Rubber Gloves

Auto
Stock

PITTSFIELD

ARATONE SHIRTS
A fine poplin shirt in smart Spring patterns, $2.50
C. H. CUTTING CO.

W. H. Shedd & Son
Plumbing and Heating
730 Tyler Street Tel. 2175

FULL LINE OF
MONARCH
FOOD PRODUCTS
HERBERT'S MARKET
Tel. 633-633 208 ELM STREET

WHITE DAMASK SETS
Hemstitched Table Cloth and Napkins at Lower Prices
BATCHELDERS
83 EAST STREET Opp. Court House

CHAITIN'S
Exclusive Fur Shop
281 NORTH STREET

LADIES' and GENTLEMEN'S TAILOR
Dyeing, Cleaning, Pressing, Repairing
Tuxedos for Rent
ALFRED H. COHN
40 COLUMBUS AVENUE Tel. 4110

The Flower Shop Inc.
40 FENN STREET
Pittsfield's Flowerphone—1140

JEWELRY GIFTS
for All Occasions
RAINEY & MERRY
JEWELERS 23 NORTH STREET

The AGRICULTURAL NATIONAL BANK
Resources Eleven Million Dollars
Why Not Start a Savings Account?
On hot toast or hot biscuit our fresh churned
Creamery Butter
improves the flavor
GRAND UNION
"THE BEST FOR LESS"

MASSACHUSETTS

PITTSFIELD (Continued)

NEW!
LISLE MESH STOCKINGS
$1.00 a Pair
Paris is very enthusiastic about mesh stockings . . so is London and New York . . and England Brothers proves that a successful fashion need not be an expensive one by presenting mesh stockings in fine imported lisle at once, $1.00 a pair.
ENGLAND BROTHERS

Cellophane Wrapped Mottled Finish Stationery
39c a pkg.
if boxed—Wallace price would be 49c
By buying this paper in attractive cellophane packages you save considerably. Buy three packages for $1.00 and save more. 24 sheets and 24 envelopes to package. Large size, folded, club sheets, or large, single flat sheets. Choice of white or buff.
(Mail orders graciously filled.)
The Wallace Company

New Low Price on
KUPPENHEIMER SUITS
this Spring
$35
Other Good Suits
$22.50 $29.50 $42.50
BESSE-CLARKE
273 NORTH STREET, Pittsfield

Walk-Over
SHOES FOR MEN AND WOMEN
Hosiery and Neckwear
Walk-Over Shoe Store

Complete Home Furnishers
Atwood Furniture Co.

SPECIAL
WHITE ROSE PRUNES
3 lbs. 35c
KELSEY'S GREAT MARKET
Truly a Great Place to Trade.

QUINCY

Furniture at Retail
Warehouse Prices
We Sell Fine Furniture for Less
Deliveries Everywhere
ROBERT H. STEARNS FURNITURE CO.
180 OLD COLONY AVE. Wollaston

Watch Our Windows
A "Special" Each Week
GAMBLE'S MARKET
1551 HANCOCK STREET Granite 8600
Tel. Granite 0264

W. L. WIGMORE
Watchmaker and Jeweler
61A Billings Rd., Norfolk Downs, Mass

SHIP'S HAVEN
Restaurant and Food Shop
Reservations Made for Special Parties
29-31 Temple Street Granite 3698

There is a very up-to-date beauty shop in your community
Eugene Permanent Waving, Cutting, and All Branches of the Profession
Edna May Beauty Shoppe
30 Greenwood Avenue Open evenings.
Granite 7798

M. R. LYONS
Real Estate *Insurance* *Mortgages*
Rentals *Care of Estates*
1359 HANCOCK ST., Quincy
Granite 0788

PETTENGILL'S
Jewelry and Gift Shop
Jewelry, Silver, Glass
Telechron Clocks, Bulova Watches
1462 HANCOCK STREET Granite 2724-W

RALPH COAL CO.
33 Weston Ave.
Wollaston
Granite 0839
A RELIABLE PLACE TO TRADE

The MATRIX Shoe FOR MEN
For the man who demands COMFORT, STLYE and WEAR
MOORHEAD'S SHOE STORE
1547 HANCOCK STREET

RADIO
Stromberg-Carlson—Victor
General Electric—Atwater Kent
Sales and Service
HARRY G. MARCH
1590 HANCOCK ST. Granite 4240

MASSACHUSETTS

QUINCY (Continued)

HOUSE CLEANING DRUDGERY AVOIDED
Curtains—Overdrapes
Blankets—Portieres
Domestic RUGS *Oriental*
Expertly Cleaned
Old Colony Laundry
Phone: President 5000

Get the Habit
Shop at
TALBOT-QUINCY
See Our Window Display This Week of the
Famous Cape Cod Shirts
5 Pastel Shades to Choose From—
Guaranteed Fast Colors—Blue, Tan, Green, Orchid, Grey, also White
1.75 and 2.50
Better Quality Whites at $2.00
TRY A CAPE COD SHIRT—YOU WILL LIKE IT.
TALBOT-QUINCY
Incorporated
1387 HANCOCK STREET

Commercial *Savings*
Investment *Safe Deposit*
Foreign *Women's*
Travel Checks *Night Deposit*
Certfs. Deposit *Christmas*
Wills & Trusts *T. & V. Clubs*
GRANITE TRUST COMPANY
Oldest—Strongest—Largest
Commercial Bank in "The Granite City"
QUINCY—Granite Trust Building
WOLLASTON—Post Office Building
NORTH QUINCY—Next Regent Theatre

QUINCY TRUST CO.
1486 Hancock St., Quincy
651 Hancock St., Wollaston
415 Hancock St., Norfolk Downs
Commercial Department, Savings Department
MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

TYPEWRITERS and OFFICE SUPPLIES
Remington, Royal and Corona Portables
Graphite, Carbon Paper and Ribbons
McKENZIE'S
2 TEMPLE STREET Tel. Granite 8131

READING

BIG SALE NOW ON
Footwear and Furnishings
WESSON'S
READING

Authorized *Sales and Service*
Bailey Chevrolet Company
108 MAIN STREET
OFFICIAL INSPECTION STATION
GOODYEAR TIRE SERVICE
SERVICE THAT WILL PLEASE
OPEN EVENINGS Phone Read. 0080

FRED F. SMITH
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Hay, Grain and Straw
Lime, Brick, Cement and Sewer Pipe
Builders' Hardware of Every Description
PHONE 450-451 READING

WHITE'S LUNCH
READING SQUARE, READING
JUST GOOD FOOD
THAT'S ALL

TORRE'S
Vanilla Walnut Ice Cream
WE MAKE OUR OWN
READING SQUARE

VAN ALSTINE'S
Gifts and Greeting Cards
for MOTHER'S DAY
183 MAIN ST. Tel. Reading 0081

Send Mother Your Love
With Flowers on Mother's Day
A Single Blossom or a Large Bouquet Will Give Her Happiness
JOHN N. WESTON
Tel. Reading 0091-W

ROSLINDALE

Satisfaction Guaranteed
at
WHYTE'S LAUNDRY, Inc.
54 Auburn Street, Roslindale
A Service for Every Household
A SHIRLEY BROWN, Manager

SALEM

Naumkeag Trust Co
GENERAL BANKING and TRUST COMPANY BUSINESS
Savings Department and Safe Deposit
217 ESSEX STREET

SOMERVILLE

Glines Express Co.
Furniture and Piano Moving
DEPENDABLE SERVICE
Baggage Transfer to All Points
159 Pearl Street Somerset 8190-8191

GORDON
The Haberdasher
STETSON HATS
Men's and Young Men's Clothing
533-535 MEDFORD ST., MAGOUN SQ. SOM. 1593

MASSACHUSETTS

SOMERVILLE (Continued)

J. A. MARSH COAL Co.
SOM. 0319
Contract with us now for your next season's supply of New England Coke. Cash contract price $12.00 per ton, delivered in your cellar.
J. A. MARSH COAL Co.
38-40 Park Street, Somerville
Tel. SOM. 0319

ROSE HARDWARE CO.
Spring Is Here
Start now. Fix your screens . . fertilize your garden . . garden seeds and tools . . . screen frames and wire of all kinds.
1931 WALL PAPER AT LOW PRICES
See our samples. Free delivery
529-531 MEDFORD ST. Prospect 1000-1007

Evelyn Beauty Shoppe
Permanent, Marcel, Finger and Water Waving, Shampooing, Facial, Bobbing, Manicuring.
OPEN EVENINGS
2 LINCOLN STREET
UNIV. 1011

ROOFERS
Established 1857
C. J. MIERS & SONS
Slate, tin and gravel roofs, asphalt shingles, copper gutters and conductors put up and repaired. All work given personal attention and guaranteed.
Office, 20 Pearl Street Somerset 0633-R

Open for the Season
SAWYER'S
DELICIOUS SANDWICHES
CURB SERVICE
(Tray attached to your car)
Delicious Barbecue Sandwiches
Hot and Cold Drinks—Ice Cream
894 MASS. AVE., Arlington

PEARSON'S
Fancy Packages for Mother's Day
304 BROADWAY WINTER HILL

BELL'S
Candy and Ice Cream
Beautiful Mother's Day Packages
514A MEDFORD ST. Magoun Sq.

KARL T. SMALL
APOTHECARY
Kozak
Auto Dry Wash
TEELE SQUARE Somerset 2170

Davis Square Florist
Somerville's Most Beautiful Flower Shop
Flowers Telegraphed Everywhere
Bonded Members
TWO HOBBS BUILDING
Somerville's Flower-Pone Somerset 7800

BELDEN & SNOW
"The Men's Wear Stores"
UNION SQ. SOMERVILLE DAVIS SQ. WEST SOMERVILLE
and
632 MASS. AVE., ARLINGTON, MASS.

Mrs. Davidson's Laundry
WET WASH FLAT WORK
ROUGH DRY
17 Kensington Ave., Somerville, Mass.
Somerset 2681

KENNETH READING
GENERAL INSURANCE
4 Cogswell Ave. Telephone
Cambridge, Mass. University 5419-W

W. D. BROOKS
GROCERIES, PROVISIONS and FISH
236 HOLLAND ST. Somerset 1700
Teele Square

SPRINGFIELD

(TO HELP YOU)
If the article which you need is not advertised in this issue, call The Christian Science Monitor Advertising Information Bureau, where a record of advertisers is kept. Telephone 3-1817 21 Bezas Place. 1 to 5 daily

CITY DYE WORKS
Cleansers & Dyers
DIAL 4-5651
1159 STATE STREET

FRED A. VOGEL
REALTOR
Pirnie Building, Court Square
Appraisals, Chain Store Leases, Industrial and Commmercial Properties, Investments, Mortgages, Management, Homes, Farms, Suburban Estates General Insurance.

Mother's Day, May 10
CHOOSE from this selection of lovely Gift Merchandise:
GORDON SILK HOSIERY, COSTUME JEWELRY, BAGS, SILK UNDERWEAR
BARBIER'S WOMAN'S SHOP
784 STATE STREET

David Charon Beauty Shoppe
Specialists in
Permanent and Finger Waving
CONTOUR HAIRCUTTING
Rooms 403-405
WOMAN'S SHOP BLDG. Tel. 6-3750

GUENTHER & HANDEL
DELICATESSEN
Home of G. & H. Mayonnaise, also finest of Cooked Meats, Pickles, Relishes, Cheeses and Imported Delicacies.
7 STOCKBRIDGE STREET

THE POSY SHOP
Wreaths, Potted Plants, Pan Geraniums and all kinds of Cut Flowers for Memorial Day.
C. A. MEACHAM, Prop.
Incorporated 145 STATE STREET

GOOD PRINTING
for Over 25 Years
John E. Stewart Company
367 WORTHINGTON ST. Tel. 34187

North End Flower Shop
Mrs. L. D. ROBINSON
Choice Potted Plants, Cut Flowers, Greeting Cards, Also Bedding Plants
2589 MAIN STREET Tel. 3-1940

HARDER COAL *and* SUPPLY CO.
Jeddo-Highland Coal
SUMMER PRICES NOW IN EFFECT
278 KING ST. Tel. 3-0017

MASSACHUSETTS

TAUNTON

N. H. SKINNER CO.
TAUNTON, MASS.
Ladies' Pure Linen Handkerchiefs
With Spoke Hemstitch Hems, 25c
IRISH PRINTS IN LINEN, 19c

H. L. DAVIS CO.
HOME BEAUTIFIERS
With Wall Paper—Paints
Pictures—Draperies
16-18 TRESCOTT ST., TAUNTON, MASS.

OAKLAND—PONTIAC
Motor Cars
Reconditioned Used Cars
WM. H. McKENNEY
61 COHANNET STREET

QUALITY
MEATS GRO RIES
H. P. SIMMONS & SON
29 WEIR STREET Tel. 2170
FREE DELIVERY

WALTHAM

GEO. I. KELLY, Inc.
"Good Places to Buy Good Clothes"
HENLEY CLOTHES
STETSON HATS
Autograf HOLEPROOF HOSIERY
429 MOODY STREET 684 MAIN ST.

HARRY'S
SHOE Walk-Over *SHOP*
offers Men's and Women's Shoes with the Main Spring Arch Comfort and Style Type
HARRY'S SHOE SHOP
89 Pleasant St., Malden, Mass. 270 Moody St., Waltham, Mass.

CHARLES T. MORGAN
INSURANCE
ALL KINDS
Tels.: Wayland 0235, Waltham 4374, Hubbard 0700

COBB'S
on MAIN STREET
Department Store

Waltham Coal Co.
Established 1872
Main and Lexington Streets
Clean Coal *Careful Teamsters*
Prompt Delivery

A. T. BALL
609 MAIN STREET, Opposite City Hall
Toys
BOOKS—STATIONERY
OFFICE SUPPLIES

WATERTOWN

CAPE COD » »
BROADCLOTH Shirts, $1.75
PAJAMAS . . SHORTS
CHARLES A. HARRIS
10 Mt. Auburn Street

WELLESLEY

SWIRLS AND CURLS SHOP
EUGENE
PERMANENT WAVING
(Mr. R. Palmer, Operator)
Artistic Hair Cutting
and Finger Waving
350 WASHINGTON STREET Wellesley 0172

Another Savings Account
It is safe and convenient to make deposits by mail. Its adoption is in line with our policy to keep our service up to the hour.
WELLESLEY TRUST CO.
Wellesley Hills, Mass.

WINTHROP

CYCLONE "RED TAG" Ornamental Lawn Fence

Shirley Hardware Company
Prompt Delivery
Opp. Beach Station
Open Evenings Ocean 2050

DELICIOUS
FRESH FRUIT
STRAWBERRY MOUSSE
$1.00 a quart delivered
75c a quart at our stores
H A M'S
Winthrop Orient Heights
Spanish Gables, Revere

The Winthrop Flower Shop
9 BARTLETT ROAD
Say It With Flowers
MOTHER'S DAY, May 10th
Telephone Ocean 0030-0031

For School Pageant Costumes
Cambric 12½c per yard
(Brown—Blue—Gray)
COTTAGE CURTAINS—GORDON HOSIERY
CLARA J. PAINE
Ocean 0930

CALL OCEAN 1008
Winthrop Taxi Service Co.
Cars for Every Occasion
CALL OCEAN 1008
For Those Who Want the Finest
Copeland
DEPENDABLE
HENRY E. KEOUGH CO.
38 PAULINE STREET Ocean 2227

Ruttle's Greenhouses
294 BOWDOIN STREET
Cut Flowers and Plants for
MOTHER'S DAY
TELEPHONE OCEAN 0789

ELIZABETH BRADFORD RESTAURANT
A restaurant that specializes in food and service. For those who want good food, ice cream and candy, plus service, a trip to the Elizabeth Bradford Restaurant, 15 Somerset Avenue, Winthrop, will be an ideal way to have an enjoyable meal. The food is home cooked. Reasonable prices.

WINTHROP STORAGE CO.
John Henry J. B. Tewksbury
Packing, Crating, Shipping, Storage
LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE MOVING
22 Fremont Street
Telephones Ocean 0151-1752

Special Week End Sale!
DRESSES
Crepes—Prints—Wools—Chiffons
$5.00, $6.75, $10.00
The DRESS SHOPPE
32 WOODSIDE AVENUE Ocean 1897-M

MASSACHUSETTS

WORCESTER

Paris Styled
SPRING HATS
Moderately Priced.
Grace & Merit
4 FRONT STREET

ESTABROOK & LUBY
43 PLEASANT STREET
FLORISTS
Flowers and Plants
Telegraphed Anywhere

INSURANCE
for Every Need
Telephone for Appointment, Dial 5-6225
Information cheerfully given
O. R. UNDERHILL, 50 Francis St.
Room 1118 Park Building Dial 3-4741

FLOWERS
for MOTHER'S DAY
Also LIVING BOUQUETS and CUT FLOWERS for DECORATION DAY.
Other Plants a Specialty.
Order Early Dial 5-9196
FIERER'S FLOWER SHOP
21 Pleasant St. *(Next to Olympia Theatre)*

TATMAN & PARK
INSURANCE
OF ALL KINDS
Stock and Mutual Companies
44 FRONT STREET

SCHONBECK'S
32 ELM STREET
For Mother's Day
Home Made Candies and Bon Bons
Attractively Boxed

NEW HAMPSHIRE

CONCORD

MERRILL & COTE
THREAD-RUBBER Willard
Battery, Electrical
Speedometer, Lovejoy
and Brake Service
151 No. Main St. Phone 1595

JACKMAN & LANG
Insurance of All Kinds
2 So. Main St., Concord, N. H.

The BOSTON STORE
Special Values for May
Annual May Sale
11-23 SO. MAIN STREET

Gifts of Charm
for Every Occasion
THE HOUSE OF
PICKETT & STUART
CONCORD, NEW HAMPSHIRE

LORNA DOONE TEA GARDEN
HOT WAFFLES, SANDWICHES
CHICKEN DINNERS
Open the year round On the Dover Rd.

Edson C. Eastman Co.
Incorporated
STATIONERS, BOOKS
OFFICE SUPPLIES
120 North Main Street Tel. 186

CINDERELLA
An Eating Place of Quality
Cooked Food, Pastry, Ice Cream
Lunches put up to take out.
Concord, N. H. Opp. State House

Gordon's Fish Market
BEST QUALITY FISH
Canned Goods, Fresh Eggs
and Vegetables
12 PLEASANT STREET Tel. 594 or 595

Seaman's Electric Shop Inc.
WESTINGHOUSE REFRIGERATORS
and Appliances
R. C. A. RADIOS
Silent Automatic Oil Burners
5 ODD FELLOWS AVE. Phone 1486

Fuel Oil
QUALITY and SERVICE
HALL BROS. CO. Phone 1100

CONCORD FURNITURE CO.
Home Furnishers
Interior Decorators
Opposite State House, Concord, N. H.

"The Hunt Club"
Gorham's New Pattern in Sterling
Ask for Price List
N. C. NELSON CO., *Jewelers*
Since 1872

GEO. R. TAYLOR & CO
Coal and Coke
HEAVY TRUCKING
29 North Main St. Tel. 364-W

DEW-DROP-IN
For HOOD'S ICE CREAM
Daily and Sunday Papers
The Christian Science Monitor always on sale.
Prop. W. N. Hanson 84 So. Street

The CAROLYN SHOP
Gowns—Knit Sport Wear—Hats
Hosiery—Bags—Novelties
116 N. MAIN STREET Tel. 2836

NEW HAMPSHIRE

CONCORD (Continued)

Home of Mis-Simplicity
Gossard's
Latest
Corset
Achievement!
Slenderizes the waistline. . . .
Firmly persuades the body to correct posture!
$5 $10
HARRY G. EMMONS
Concord, N. H.

CITY COAL CO.
GEO. R. TAYLOR, Prop.
Sole Distributors of
OLD COMPANY'S
LEHIGH COAL
11 N. Main St. (Martin's Drug Store)
Tel. 3080—3081

TRASK
RADIO and ELECTRIC SHOP
ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES
LAMPS AND SHADES
GOLF AND TENNIS
70 North Main Street
Just North of Emmons'

HARPER METHOD SHOP
Eugene Method
Permanent Wave
Shampoo and Marcel
4 PARK STREET
202 Patriot Building

Some Women Enjoy Leisure Hours
Why Not You?
Let us tell you about the time-saving convenience of an
EASY WASHER and a PREMIER CLEANER
CONCORD ELECTRIC CO.
15 Capitol Street

PROFILE BRAND
KIDNEY
YELLOW EYES
or PEA BEANS
DICKERMAN & COMPANY
CONCORD, N. H.

GENERAL ELECTRIC
REFRIGERATORS—RADIO
WASHERS—HOTPOINT
ERNEST S. BROOKS
TEL. 1236

The Farm Kitchen
D. W. HIGHWAY
11 Miles South of Concord
Special Tourist Luncheons, Sandwiches and Salads
Chicken and Steak Dinners, Afternoon Tea
Parties of all Kinds
Tel. Suncook 309-12 Hooksett, N. H.

Empire Apparel Shop
Ladies' Outer Apparel,
Millinery, Lingerie, Hosiery
96 N. MAIN STREET TEL. 825

ELIZABETH CLAY
Frederics, Vita-Tonic Permanent Waving
Finger Waving, Shampooing, Marcelling
42 N. STATE ST., CAPT. APTS. Tel. 2402

Jack's Boot Shoppe
Selby
Arch-Preserver Shoes
for Men and Women
54 NO. MAIN STREET Tel. 2149

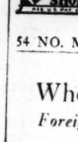
Diversi
Wholesale Fruit Co.
Foreign and Domestic Fruits
and Produce
6 DURGIN AVE. Phone 2100
Retail Dept., 10 N. Main St., Phone 1370

Endicott Furniture Co.
Complete House Furnishers
CASH OR CHARGE
1 So. Main St., Corner Pleasant St.

Bartlett's
Fountain and Food
125 WARREN ST. Tel. 1110

Brown & Saltmarsh
Gifts and Novelties
for Showers or Bridge Parties
Stationery, Mottoes, Kodaks and Films
61 NO. MAIN STREET Phone 88

The Friendly Shop
MILLINERY
Dressy and Sport Models
69 NO. STATE ST. Tel. 1816


Maynes's Greenhouse
CUT FLOWERS
for All Occasions
Landscaping, Potted Plants
56 WEST ST. Phone 1822-W

BANKS FISH MARKET
Fish, Vegetables
Imported and Domestic Cheese
FANCY CANNED GOODS

DOVER

ORDER YOUR
Groceries and Vegetables
At WEBB'S GROCERY
110 WASHINGTON
We Carry Monarch Pickles
Prompt and Courteous Service

NEW HAMPSHIRE

DOVER (Continued)

Our Nearest Store Is Your Best Shopping Place
LOTHROPS-FARNHAM CO.
Dover, Rochester, Durham, Farmington, Hampton Beach, New Hampshire

Littlefield, Frary & Co.
125 WASHINGTON STREET
First Class Plumbing
Atlantic Ranges

VARNEY'S LAUNDRY
81 WALDRON STREET
A COMPLETE
LAUNDRY SERVICE
Phone 1075 and Driver Will Call.

Jenness Hardware Co.
110 WASHINGTON ST., DOVER, N. H.
FRIGIDAIRE
GENERAL ELECTRIC RADIOS
Sporting Goods, Sherwin Williams Paints.
Telephone 815-W

A. V. GREENLAW & SON
Roofers
and Metal Workers
217 WASHINGTON ST., Dover, N. H.

LACONIA

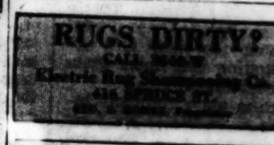
ROBERTS' MARKET
QUALITY TEL 267 *SERVICE*
605 MAIN STREET, LACONIA, N. H.
Meats, Poultry, Fish, Vegetables, Canned Goods
Fruit, Milk, Cream, Butter, Cheese, New Hampshire Maple Syrup
ROBERTS' GREENHOUSES
Bedding Plants Potted Plants

MANCHESTER

NEW HAMPSHIRE'S LARGEST ROOFERS
Chatfield Roofing Products
Flat Roofs a Specialty
Estimates Freely Given
JAMES A. SMITH ROOFING CO.
127 SOUTH MAIN ST. Tel. 368
Dover Portsmouth Nashua Laconia

"CANADA DRY"
STEELE'S
Service Stores
Always Keep a Carton in House, $1.45
815 Chestnut 396 Phone
776 Elm 4567 Phone

PORTABLE TYPEWRITER
We sell Corona, Royal or Underwood. All leaders at home, in school, at work or while traveling. What could possibly make a more pleasing gift at graduation or on a birthday.
CASH OR BUDGET PLAN
New Hampshire Typewriter Company
141 HANOVER STREET



CHAS. B. KEARNS
EXPERT SHOE REPAIRING
NEW ADDRESS: 73 HANOVER STREET

Walk-Over Shoes
Walk-Over Hosiery
G. W. DODGE SHOE CO.
931 ELM ST. Manchester, N. H.

Only 10% Down
Buys a GENERAL ELECTRIC or KELVINATOR ELECTRIC REFRIGERATOR
18 Months to Pay

A. L. Franks & Company
1196 ELM STREET, MANCHESTER, N. H.
Electrical Contractors
APPLIANCES OIL BURNERS
Phones 667 and 668

WALTER M. LANG
REAL ESTATE and INSURANCE
814 Elm St., Beacon Bldg. Phone 697

EUGENE PERMANENT WAVE
HAIRDRESSING
Finger Waving, Manicuring,
Shampooing
Edna Sargent . . . 448 Hall St.
TEL. 3726-R

THE SMART SHOP
MARY P. FOLSOM, Prop.
May Reductions on Coats
59 HANOVER

REALISTIC
PERMANENT WAVING
Expert Finger and Marcel Wave, also Manicuring and Haircutting.
IDA PATZKE, 21 Dubuque St.

THE ARCH PRESERVER
Sold Exclusively by
SULLIVAN'S
ARCH PRESERVER SHOE STORE
49 HANOVER STREET Phone 3570

Moore & Preston Coal Co.
1308 ELM STREET Phone 323
668 ELM STREET Phone 197-W
CLEERCOAL
The Most Heat with the Least Effort

CLAIRE'S HAT SHOP
Before deciding on your hat be sure to see our delightful assortment.
CLAIRE'S HAT SHOP
1111 ELM STREET

GREEN ACRE FARM DAIRY
Pasteurized
and Raw Milk
268 SOUTH MAMMOTH RD. Phone 3304

NEW HAMPSHIRE

MANCHESTER (Continued)

VARIETY . . .
The "Spice of Life" and the Essence of
COAT FASHIONS
that are making coat history about town at only $25
The type you prefer is here in sizes for Misses, Women and Larger Women.
Other Coats, 15.00 to 59.50
JAMES W. HILL CO.

FLOWERS *and* PLANTS
for Every Occasion
Flowers Telegraphed to Any Destination
HERMAN C. STACHE
683 Second Street Tel. 1261

NASHUA

WINER'S
BOOT Walk-Over SHOP
Exclusive Agency
for Nashua and Vicinity
131 MAIN STREET

J. C. MANDELSON CO.
Clothes of Good Taste for
Men and Young Fellows
179 MAIN STREET

Blanchard's Boston Branch
Buy your Groceries, Fruits and Vegetables where Quality, Service and Right Prices Prevail
19 Years a Service Store
31 MAIN STREET Phone 849

McQuesten's Market
MONARCH
Choice Meats, Groceries, Vegetables
Fruit, Fish, Oysters
Phone 2595 1 MAIN STREET

RHODE ISLAND

NEWPORT

THE D. J. Sullivan Company
Coal and Wood
PHONE 575
515 THAMES ST.

WM. GOODMAN & SON
Top-to-Toe Outfitters
To Man and Youth
Duo-Fold Underwear Interwoven Hose
Tel. 897 261 THAMES STREET

SAM WALTCHER
Ladies' and Gentlemen's
CUSTOM TAILOR
FRENCH DRY CLEANING, REPAIRING AND DYEING
All Goods Called for and Delivered
64 WARNER STREET Telephone 2630

R. G. BIESEL
Trunks and Travelers' Requisites
Horse and Dog Supplies
LEATHER GOODS
Repairing
Established 1877 256 Thames St.

JULIAN N. JOHNSON
Formerly C. A. Manchester & Co.
CHOICE GROCERIES
ISLAND PRODUCTS
Tel. 125 328 BROADWAY

"Over to Friends"
For Everything in
Building Materials
52 BRIDGE STREET Tel. 311

Boston Store
The King-McLeod Co.
Newport's
Dry Goods Store
Phone 2300 Estab. 1877

Greason'sLaundry
The Best in
Laundry Service
Phone 2617
387 THAMES ST.

POWER, GROFF CO.
KELVINATOR
Electric Refrigeration
44 PELHAM STREET Phone 701

PHILCO BABY GRAND
Screen-Grid Radio
With Tubes $68.00
You may hear one of these little radios right in your own home, without obligation.
PLUMMER'S MUSIC STORE
203 THAMES STREET Tel. 788

GEORGE BOWEN COAL COMPANY
Wilkes-Barre Coals in all sizes
Nelson Red Ash, Lykins Valley Red Ash, Coke
Kindling Wood, Wood for Fireplaces
BOWEN'S WHARF Tel. 915

PAWTUCKET

Arnold's Garage
Telephone Pawt. 258
Summer Street Pawtucket, R. I.

PROVIDENCE

THOMSON'S GARAGE
314 Washington Street
REPAIRING
Day and Night Parking

VERMONT

RUTLAND

Walk-Over
SHOES
RUTLAND, BURLINGTON
For Men and Women
They Satisfy
BROWN SHOE CO.
RUTLAND, VT.

DAILY FEATURES

All Nature

Pink Lady's-Slipper

ABORIGINAL Indians fancied they saw a resemblance between the inflated, pendulous pouch of this pink orchid, and the shape of their footgear, so they called it the "moccasin" flower. They were not alone in thinking of these flowers in this way, as the Latin botanical name means "slipper of Venus."

The blossom is remarkable for the strangely distended shape of the one-piece corolla which appears to be entirely closed, with the exception of a narrow slit through which bumble-bees pass to collect the nectar and pollen. The minute seeds seldom are capable of germinating, which causes the plant to be almost wholly dependent upon its bulbous root for propagation.

In early days the pink lady's-slipper grew in great patches, commonly distributed across the greater part of eastern North America from southern Canada to Georgia; but it has been the victim of flower vandals until now it is considered a rare flower. In May or June if we find a number of moccasin blossoms in oak and pine woods, and we cannot resist taking a souvenir, let us remember to cut the flower stalk without disturbing the root.

The heavy-headed solitary slipper rises from a sheath of two long, pointed green leaves that are ridged with prominent veins. The three pointed sepals may be tinted to match the flower, which often stands 10 inches above the ground.

Some wild flowers adapt themselves readily to cultivation, but orchids seldom take kindly to being transplanted. We should not remove them from where they grow naturally unless great care is taken in lifting them and acid soil and similar conditions to their native habitat be supplied.

A Word a Day

Stultify

Pronounced stul'-ti-f, with u as in up, first i as in it, second as in ice.

The Latin *stultus*, "foolish," and *facere*, "to make," are the roots of this word, the two having been combined into *stultificare*, "to cause to seem foolish."

We continue to use the word in the sense of "to make a fool of, to make foolish," and apply it to that rendered useless because it has been made to appear ridiculous.

Example: "Through overzealous presentation of his points he stultified his argument."

Notes and Queries

Blessed (A letter to the Feature Editor from the publishers of Webster's dictionaries):—"A correspondent has asked for the pronunciation of the word 'blessed' as it occurs in Matthew 13:16, 'But blessed are your eyes, for they see, and your ears, for they hear.' And she has asked that we send the answer to you for reply in your column. As 'blessed' is a predicate adjective in this sentence, the usual pronunciation is bles'-ed. The use here is the same as in the Beatitudes, Matthew 5:3-11.—Very truly yours, G. & C. Merriam Company."

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Editor.

Brevities

Washington Star: A movement is on foot to designate May 21 as "Lindbergh day." Just how will ordinary folks celebrate it—everybody eat two ham sandwiches?

Los Angeles Times: An Oregonian is in the news because he raises a turnip weighing 20 pounds. It could have been worse. It might have been spinach!

In Lighter Vein

Playing Zoo

"Will you come and play at a zoo, Auntie?' cried little Willie.

"Certainly, my dear," replied Auntie, "but how do you play?"

"Oh, I'll be the elephant, and you will be the kind lady that feeds him with sweets and buns."—*Pearson's.*

Good Solid Food

Teashop Proprietress: "I'm sorry you don't like my cakes, but I can assure you this business has been built up almost entirely on my cookery."

Candid Customer: "I don't doubt it. With a few more buns like those you could build a hotel!"—*Tit-Bits.*

Out of the Mouths of Babes

Great bunches of seaweed came floating in from the bay, and lay stranded on the shore when the tide receded.

Millie grew pop-eyed with excitement. "Look, Mother!" she cried. "The spinach is feeding on the sands."

"Jane, I've already told you about those curtains—they're odd ones. Why haven't you changed them?"

"Please, Mum, I don't know which is the odd one!"

A Quotation for Today

IT IS a shameful thing to be weary of enquiry when what we search is excellent.—CICERO.

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

Motor Samaritan

Urbana, Ill.

A WOMAN accompanied by her son and daughter and a guest were driving from Chicago to Urbana to attend the annual "home-coming game" at the state university. They had covered half the distance safely and comfortably when a breakage in the motor forced them to be towed to a garage, where the car was left for repairs.

They hired a car and proceeded on their way, but upon covering about 15 miles engine trouble developed. On telephoning to the garage from which they had procured the car they were told that an effort would be made to send another to replace the disabled one; but the motorists were confronted with the probability of a long wait by the roadside and the disappointment of having to give up the anticipated meeting with friends and witnessing the game.

A passing motorist, himself on the way to the game, perceiving their difficulty, invited them to ride with him. It was quickly decided that explanations could be made to the garage by telephone and the invitation was gladly accepted. This new-found friend assisted in the transfer of passengers and bags to his car, remarking as he did so that he was a little late on account of not knowing until the last minute that he could get away.

Not only did he refuse to accept anything for this kindness, but upon stopping at a little wayside church where dinner was being served, he procured the tickets and all were ushered into places at the table before remonstrance could be made.

The stadium was reached in ample time for the game, and when asked to accept at least the price of the dinners this "motor Samaritan" smilingly declined, saying it was far more pleasant to have company on such a trip than to travel alone.

The Children's Corner

Baby Teddy Takes His Bath

IT IS springtime at the Zoo, and little Teddy Bear knows it, for he feels the warm sunshine and sees the blue sky. Yes and Mother Bear knows it, too, for just see how she plays with Teddy, running and jumping all over the inclosure that is their home. It is made of rock with small caves for them to sleep in. But neither Mother Bear nor Teddy are thinking of sleep just now. Oh, no! It is much too bright a day to go to sleep, besides they have spring in their thoughts. Just see how they romp and play!

But what is this that seems to be so interesting to little Teddy, but which his mother wants him to stay away from? It is a big bathtub! And Teddy is determined to get in if he can. Mother, however, does not agree to this; perhaps Teddy has had enough baths for today.

Just at this time someone offers Mother Bear some peanuts so she runs over to the fence of her inclosure to get some, and for a time she forgets all about the bath. Teddy has not forgotten, though, and seeing that his mother is quite busy, he scrambles back to the tub; he looks at his mother, he looks at the water, again he looks at his mother. She is still busy with the peanuts; all is safe and he decides to get in the tub. But how, we ask, Teddy is not a bit disturbed about that, for he knows. He gives one more look at his mother, then he very carefully puts one paw into the water, moves it about a little, then v-e-r-y s-l-o-w-l-y puts in the other one, moves it about, then in goes his head. After this he grasps the edge of the tub with one hind leg and puts the other into the water. He hangs this way for a few moments, then off comes the other paw and away he swims!

What a good time he has! How the water moves as he goes forward, and how we all enjoy seeing him! He swims and swims about as happy as a little bear can be!

But now the peanuts are all gone, and Mother Bear looks round to see where Teddy is. It does not take her long to find him and she looks as if she might be saying, "What, are you in there again? Come out now, for it is time for little teddy bears to get dry and go to bed."

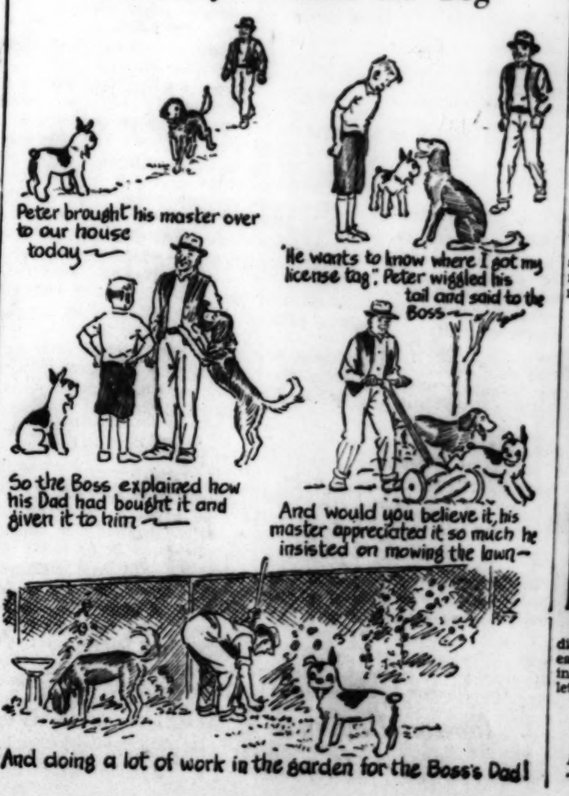
But Teddy is not very obedient today for he swims away to the other end of the tub. Mother turns away as if to say, "You will be glad to come to me soon." She lets him play for a little while longer, then she sits down beside the tub and backs into the water, that is half of her does so; the other half—the head half—remains on the ground outside the tub. Presently Teddy comes nearer to her, and then his mother lifts him onto her back with her hind paw and sets him on the dry ground. Here he shakes himself to dry his fur (he has no towel) and then he scampers off.

Almost at the same time the spring and the sun talk to him again, and again he tries to get into the tub. But this time his mother is quite determined that he has had enough; so she turns quickly and gives him one big spank that rolls him over and over.

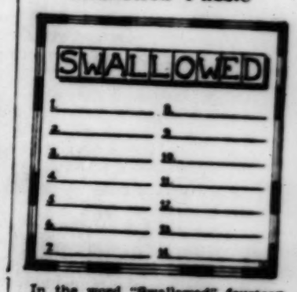
We who were looking on enjoyed it as much as Teddy himself, for it was great fun to see him and his mother and to see how she takes him out of his bath.

Also we learned another lesson and saw that even little bears are corrected by their mothers when they are not obedient.

The Diary of Snubs Our Dog


Peter brought his master over to our house today—
So the Boss explained how his Dad had bought it and given it to him—
"He wants to know where I got my license tag". Peter wiggled his tail and said to the Boss—
And would you believe it, his master appreciated it so much he insisted on mowing the lawn—
And doing a lot of work in the garden for the Boss's Dad!

Swallowed Puzzle



In the word "Swallowed" fourteen different words are swallowed up, each being spelled without transposing or changing around any of the letters. Can you find them?

Key to Puzzle

Answer to "What Maxim" Puzzle: "Light strokes fell great oaks

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, MAY 8, 1931

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"

PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

The Christian Science Monitor
Editorial Board

The Editorial Board as constituted by The Christian Science Board of Directors for The Christian Science Monitor is composed of Mr. Willis J. Abbot, Contributing Editor; Mr. Roland R. Harrison, Manager of The Christian Science Publishing Society; Mr. James E. Patton, member of the Board of Trustees of The Christian Science Publishing Society, and Mr. Frank L. Perrin Executive Editor. It is the duty of the Monitor Editorial Board to consider and determine all questions within the Editorial Department of The Christian Science Monitor, and also to carry out the stated policy of The Christian Science Board of Directors relative to the entire newspaper. Each member of said Editorial Board shall have equal responsibility and duty.

All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.

EDITORIALS

Wheat—the World Approach

IN NO other commodity may the marketing difficulties of post-war readjustment, mentioned by President Hoover in greeting the International Chamber of Commerce, be better traced than in wheat. From 1909 to 1913 Danubian and Russian fields supplied almost 50 per cent of the import wheat requirements of the price-dominating market of industrial Europe. In 1927-28 the ratio had dwindled to 5 per cent. The post-1928 effort of revived Danubian and Russian areas to regain their pre-war quota at the expense of the great non-European areas has created a marketing problem of vast proportions.

The London conference which meets on May 18 is a response to this problem. It is the successor of many other conferences which failed to make headway because they shut their eyes to the universality of wheat. The European parleys culminating in Paris three months ago confined discussions to the plight of the Danubian states. They excluded Russia, which, according to competent observers, is destined to play the leading rôle in world markets.

Only one thing can exclude the Soviet Union from world markets. That is the application of universal embargoes. But the Danubians could no more hope to persuade western Europe to ban wheat which is cheap and good though Bolshevist than the anti-Bolsheviki in the United States can hope to dissuade American manufacturers from doing their part to make the Five-Year Plan a success. Trade does not seem to be a respecter of political policies. Only a fear that the debt-ridden Danubians might go Bolshevist induced the mountain of the Paris conference with twenty-four nations in attendance to bring forth a mouse in the shape of a plan for an agricultural credit institute.

Evasion of an issue has never settled one. A month's excogitation on the place of Russia in the world of wheat produced an invitation to Moscow to attend the March conference at Rome. This time the conferees left their antagonisms at home. But they were hamstrung before they started by a vacant seat at the conference which logically should have been filled by the United States. What was the use of talking about a world marketing scheme when a nation with all its terminals choking with excess wheat did not choose to attend? How could any plan for the allocation of markets be worked out when an absentee had just announced a program to begin selling its stored surplus abroad? Asking these questions, the conference adjourned in order to await the answers.

At the time the Monitor along with other newspapers pleaded for a change of front on the part of the United States. The agitation has produced the desired result. The United States will be represented at London by Samuel R. McKelvie, wheat member of the Federal Farm Board, together with a representative of the Department of Commerce and a following of experts. The meeting will thus be complete. That wheat men have at last discovered a universality commensurate with their product is matter for congratulation.

Yet no easy path marks the way to agreement. Wheat offers the thorniest problem in the whole catalogue of commodities. It is the problem of big surpluses competing for narrowing markets in which all the exporters can be expected to wrestle vigorously for "adequate" shares. To insure agreement a newspaper proposal has been advanced to enlist the driving force of Thomas L. Chadbourne, New York lawyer, who brought the world sugar producers together in a marketing pool. Whether Mr. Chadbourne has as intimate a knowledge of wheat as he has of sugar to add to his steering ability may be doubted. The matter may be left to the wheat men themselves. If they really want a tsar, they can be depended upon to recruit the right man.

Unemployed But Not Idle

IT IS significant in connection with the increased patronage of libraries during the business recession that the types of literature chosen have swung away from fictional to the more practical kinds, such as history, travel, biography, language and technical instruction. This trend is not so definite among women, who continue to prefer art, education and music, as among men, particularly those who because of unemployment have turned to the public library for inexpensive recreation and for instruction free of charge.

The change is reflected also in the publishing business. A census shows, for example, that fiction production has dropped off 6,000,000 copies from the peak of 36,000,000 in 1927, and that the publishing of histories alone has tripled, with 3,000,000 volumes in 1929.

This trend is attributed to the fact that unemployed workers are going to the library for cultivation of knowledge, denied before because of economic activity, and to increase their technical and professional abilities.

It also is attributed by many to the popularization of these subjects by writers who have learned to state their messages in simple terms and with evidence of human interest.

The swing away from fiction does not mean a change in popularity of the classics, but rather a decreasing popularity of the post-war wave of sensational books. There has been no loss in culture, and a decided advance in useful attainment.

Those who have thus applied their time in informative reading may have been unemployed in the ordinary sense, but they have not been idle. When jobs reopen to them they will find a twofold profit from this use of their time. They will have new equipment not only for their work but also for their leisure.

Sunday Cinemas in Britain

THE prolonged, sometimes sharp, but often amusing controversy in Great Britain about the opening of cinemas on Sundays has now reached the floor of the House of Commons. When a popular practice, such as that of permitting the exhibition of moving pictures on the Sabbath day, is suddenly discovered by a court of law to be illegal, something has got to go—either the practice or the law—and in Britain only Parliament can decide.

The legal question is not quite so simple as it appears. The law forbidding Sunday entertainments for profit was passed as long ago as 1780, when sectarian feeling was far less tolerant than it is today; and it is of the same period as another old act, still on the statute books, which imposes penalties on any person who fails to attend church on the Sabbath. In the preliminary stages of the debate Parliament voted against the ancient ban. But here at once it was confronted with a number of inconsistencies to which the new bill would give the sanction of law. Movie shows were to be permitted on Sundays, but only on condition that part of the profits went to charity.

Now this appears to be a condition very difficult to justify. Either Sunday cinemas are harmful or they are not. If they are harmful, they ought to be forbidden absolutely; if they are harmless, the condition is uncalled for. If attendance at cinemas on Sundays is wrong, the rightness of charity does not make the amusement less wrong. To drag in charity appears to be an attempt to compound with conscience.

The feeling of the majority in Parliament is evidently in favor of confirming by law the privilege which the cinemas have enjoyed for fifteen years. But here the managers of legitimate theaters step in. If the picture houses are to be open, by what right are their competitors to be compelled to close? Why, it is asked, should these exhibitions from Hollywood receive preference over the performances of English drama rendered by English actors? If the law is to be revised, there should not be one law for the cinema, and another for the theater.

But suppose it is decided to retain the ban on both—what then? What form of activity will the multitudes seek when they are not going to church? The saloons of England—the "public houses"—are open for many hours. Is it not an intolerable inconsistency that the saloons should have this freedom to open their doors at times when the much less harmful amusement of the theater and the movie is forbidden?

Parents' Day

ARE parents necessary? Perhaps not. But children agree they are desirable—most of the time, at any rate. True, there are problems connected with their education. Some of them learn with difficulty the things they should never have forgotten. And many a ten-year-old philosopher has made the observation to his contemporaries that parents "do all the things they tell us not to do."

But parents are here to stay, children believe. And as human beings they are entitled to a certain amount of recognition. In fact twice a year has not been considered too often to celebrate their presence on the scene. Mother has her day, the second Sunday in May. And father has his, in June. There is at the moment, however, a movement afoot to combine Mother's and Father's days into one, to be known as Parents' Day. On this subject the children have not yet been heard from.

It seems well to point out at this time some of the advantages in such a combination. Primarily—and on this the children are expected to agree—a parents' day could be used to emphasize the responsibilities of parenthood, and in particular the coöperative features of the profession of parenthood, in which both father and mother must take a definite part. Then, too, the changing of Mother's and Father's days into Parents' Day might help to free these days from the commercial atmosphere that has too long pervaded them. Perhaps the churches could offer something as attractive for their celebration as the stores have done. Or the day could be devoted to the pleasurable business of getting reacquainted with one's parents, or with one's children.

It might just be recalled here that a problem has recently arisen, as a result of chemical experiments, as to how much recognition Mother should receive on Mother's Day and how much should be given to manganese, which has been declared to be the source of mother-love. While it seems safe to assume that children know more about mother-love than do chemists, some parents have suggested that another day be set aside, to be known as Manganese Day!

Be this as it may, however, let it not be forgotten that the remembrance of parents should be a present realization the year round. As the value of continuing rather than periodically reviving sympathy and understanding between members of the family gains recognition, every day is becoming recognized as parents' day in an ever-increasing number of homes.

—and Spinach?

ICE CREAM has passed through many changes since the days when it rarely was served in any flavors other than vanilla, chocolate and strawberry. Like a great many other things, ice cream has advanced and now occupies a plane of popularity that few other fancy food products have attained. A generation or so ago ice cream was seldom encountered by the rural boy or girl. It made a brief appearance at ten cents a plate at the annual strawberry festival. And perhaps it was served once during the summer if the day was especially hot and Father had time to hitch up the old mare and go up to the Four Corners for a piece of ice.

In that event Mother stirred up a quantity of eggs and milk, put in a spoonful or so of cornstarch and a bit of extract of vanilla, and father and the boys did the rest. This generally entailed the breaking up of the ice in an old burlap bag, depositing it in a washtub and plunging a covered tin pail containing the incipient ice cream into the mass, there to be whisked around vigorously until frozen. Rock salt was occasionally added to speed the process, and when the ice cream was "done" it was "done," and so beautifully that two or three cooking spoons sometimes were doubled up before excavations were successful. But those solid chunks of home-made ice cream were good.

Today ice cream is everywhere, in department stores, corner groceries, bootblack stands, gasoline stations, country post offices, roadside markets, restaurants and railroad stations. From a midsummer luxury it has passed through various stages to an everyday "'tween meal."

Although it is still eaten without trimmings, it appears more often perched in the crater of a pastry cone or dressed luxuriously in some such creation as a gown of marshmallow, faced with chocolate, with banana revers and walnut and cherry trimmings. The flavors of today would fill a book. They run the entire range of the fruits and are gathered from such other strange sources as brown bread and grapenuts.

Only recently the vegetable kingdom was entered for new flavors, with the result that carrots, beets, celery and asparagus are doing their bit in bidding for the fickle taste of the ice cream addict. Evidently the cabbage and onion have been overlooked, but they may not escape. And when ham-and-eggs ice cream and beef-stew sherbet make their appearance, the ice cream of a generation or two ago probably would have difficulty in recognizing in the product of today a lineal descendant of the ancient but still honored vanilla, chocolate and strawberry.

Flying Safety Gets Wings

BY TEMPORARILY grounding some forty trimotored passenger transport planes in use on various American air lines in the interest of public safety, the Department of Commerce has brought home the fact that the air control laws of the United States have teeth in them. At the same time the operators of the affected airways have shown splendid coöperation with the Government by immediate compliance with this order without protest, despite the fact that many of them will have virtually to stop passenger service for a period.

The plane under suspension is the 1929 Fokker, F-10 and F-10A type, one of which was involved in the crash in which Knute Rockne, famous football coach, and seven other persons were killed. Investigation by the Department of Commerce showed that this type of plane demands special maintenance for passenger service. These planes may continue in operation for mail and express work, and reconditioning will make them available for passenger work once more.

In short, the order means more frequent inspection of passenger planes. As one of Anthony Fokker's engineering assistants, A. A. Gassner, said, "It is not fair to the builder of anything to run it for long periods with small attention. Materials must deteriorate with use." This does not necessarily place a charge of negligence upon the operators, but points out that more intense routine should be followed to keep passenger transport planes in first class condition.

It is just this contention which is made by Col. Clarence M. Young, Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Aeronautics, who issued the order. He made it clear that no blame should be placed upon the builder or his designs, for they were satisfactory. This is a most important point. It corrects the first impression given by the news reports, which was that the order was due to faulty design.

The Government's drastic order, coming shortly after issuance of a book written by Mr. Fokker in which Admiral Byrd was criticized, started the rumor that this action was a retaliatory one on the part of the armed services against someone who had criticized one of their leaders. This has been vehemently denied. At the same time, this charge will put the spotlight upon the Department of Commerce to see whether it is equally watchful and rigorous in its safety demands upon other manufacturers.

Further action should not be surprising since the investigation of the Rockne crash evidently brought aviation a little further forward by indicating a new and more advanced concept of passenger plane maintenance rules. At least it is certain that this information will form the basis of new rules on passenger aircraft maintenance by the Commerce Department which will make aviation even safer in the future than it has been in the past.

Editorial Notes

From bound to bounding feet in less than a generation! Thus does O. W. Rasmussen, lawn tennis authority in China, sum up, in an article in Lawn Tennis and Badminton (England), the advance made by Chinese women. Fifteen or twenty years ago, he writes, a Chinese lady would rarely have been seen out of a sedan chair or a closed carriage; now thousands have taken up lawn tennis, swimming, volley ball, basketball and other athletics.

A machine has been invented that enables twenty automobiles to be parked where only two could be parked before. They are parked in cages and lifted vertically by an endless chain. If the contraption becomes generally available, this may prove a monumental solution of the parking problem.

News comes from Paris that hotel guests no longer pay the "taxe de sejour." This tax was unique; but so many possible visitors decided to "sejour" elsewhere because of it that the hotel keepers have persuaded the local Government to forgo the distinction.

After a four-year survey of school finance, which educators in the United States will begin next July, one may expect Mr. Schooltax Dollar to be graduated for a more serviceable career.

New York City's investment in an investigation promises to pay big dividends.

My Friend Chico

By HOWLAND COX

IX

CHICO reached forth, caught a firefly and carefully placed it in the breast pocket of his blouse.

Presently he caught another, depositing it in the same place. Both flies glowed warmly through the khaki cloth of his shirt. Down the harbor a beacon light flashed white—a stray bug seeking its mate.

Chico's face wore a smile; a faint smile, forerunner of a tale. It curved the corners of his mouth and formed tiny lines near his eyes. And it made his usual calm, steady gaze waver questioningly, while the slender, black mustache of his round face tilted upward.

He looked at me and laughed. Then, for reasons best known to himself, released the fireflies and watched them circle excitedly beyond the corner of the piazza, where an uncomfortably hot tropical wind blew in upon us.

* * *

"You have theese bugs in los Estados Unidos?" he asked.

I nodded "yes."

"They beeg like theese ones?" he questioned.

"Like humming birds," I told him.

He eyed me and shrugged his shoulders.

"You make keed of me. You ne-ver before saw so beeg bugs."

Again the smile wrinkled the corners of his eyes and the small mustache rose.

"Not so man-ee bugs now as some time ago," he explained when his gaze turned away from me to the thin, black shore line beyond the harbor where scrawny palms marched across the sky line like strange umbrellas.

"You know why theese bugs go away?" he demanded.

Once more I nodded. This time, "No."

"You tongue asleep?" he challenged. "What for you shake only you head?"

"Heat!" I replied.

He shook *his* head.

"Pedro!" he called.

A soldier came, sandals scraping across the piazza floor. In the moonlight I saw his eyes were heavy as if he, too, were weary of the heat. Awkwardly he saluted, not attempting to stand at attention.

Chico's smile deepened.

"That the gener-ral cannot see you is well," he rumbled. "Tonight you no credit the army. Go queekly and bring el señor a fan."

* * *

Turning, the soldier departed and Chico opened his arms wide.

"You excuse heem?" he apologized. "Like you he do not like the heat."

"I do not—" I started to say.

But the man was back.

"Gracias!" I thanked him. He did not reply. Off he went, again.

Somewhere I heard a voice singing and the thrum of guitar strings. Once I heard a dog bark; then another and another until a great din arose. But it ended quickly; a series of yelps far off in the woodland. Below and not many feet away the waters of the bay glittered with stars. A million eyes, they seemed drawing us toward the long, even swells of the Caribbean. Among the rafters of the roof above the piazza the wind sang; a mournful tune of the conquistadores of old. The air was heavy with scent of flowers.

Minutes passed, and Chico watched me closely.

"You cool now?" he queried.

"Capitan, si," I mocked.

"Bueno!" he scorned.

"And waiting," I added.

"¿Cómo?" he asked.

"¿Quien sabe?"

"¿Cómo?" he repeated.

"A story," I suggested.

"About the leetle bugs?"

"The bugs," I agreed.

He sighed deeply.

"'Tees sad," he warned.

"Proceed," I said.

Again he sighed.

"Está bien," he answered.

Far down on the harbor the light on the beacon still flashed. Almost, it might have drawn closer. Perhaps Chico thought so, too, for he faced away, suddenly.

* * *

"Some day it no glow," he warned. "Some day it stop like the leetle bugs."

"Yes," I assented.

Down went the corners of his mouth.

"One time theese place have many bugs. Many, many weeth lights like what you call those of Ford car. They fly all night and all place. E-ven so bright they were we read by them. Then, one queer theeng hap-pen. They not shine. May-be some day they come back like those we see tonight. May be! May be not!"

He was trying to look solemn, but his eyes twinkled. Then he lowered his voice, and leaned forward.

"Right where you seet, a Ger-man who work on the farms come to see me many times. He one great hombre for music. He seeng and he wheestle magnifico. Such music! Sweet and triste, queek and most slow. I like to hear heem, so I ask that he come of-ten. You like music?"

I nodded.

He doubted me, but went on.

"One night theese Ger-man, he come and say to me, 'I choost must amuse der leeddle boogs,' and so I say, 'They weel like that, for the night is most hot and they are tired shining their lights.'

"And so he seet in the chair where you now seet and begeen to wheestle a tune most sweet, and soon the bugs they gather close and seet along the rail of the piazza and leesten and not move.

* * *

"Then, he wheestle some-theeng most queek and catchee and soon the bugs they get up and fly all excited and make their lights most bright. Theese they do some time and get most exhaus-ted. By'n'by he stop, and the bugs go back to the rail and seet down. You understand?"

"I'm 'way ahead of you," I grunted.

"You believe me?" he questioned.

"Of course," I replied.

"You do not," he contradicted, "but I tell you my story just the same. Lees-en! We left the bugs seetting on the rail; they were most wearee. Bueno! Eet is now that some-theeng most strange take place. You geeve me your very close atten-tion. Just as theese bugs get more res-ted and weesh to fly away, the Ger-man he wheestle some-theeng most sweet, most mourn-ful. And the bugs—theese leetle bugs—they sway to and fro on the rail and one by one they do not shine. Their lights go out unteel on-lee the moon shine. Then, they fly away one by one and they ne-ver come heer again. Tonight these leetle bugs are stran-gers. It ees a sad stor-ee, Señor, ees it not?"

With my eyes I measured the distance from the balcony rail to the water in the bay. Chico caught the glance.

His ready smile flashed.

"The other leetle bugs," he apologized. "I did not explain. Perdonne! They—they could not stand the music, so sweet and mournful. They all cry and cry and cry until the tears put out their lights for e-ver. . . . Please, Señor, let me have your fan, the ev'ning is most hot."

Notes From German Cities

What Do Girls Of Today Read?

WHAT do the young German high school girls between fifteen and twenty years read today? was a question put in an inquiry sent out by the association of booksellers. Do they still devour the sweet "tales for young maidens" filled with sunshine and flowers and always ending happily? No, the times have changed. In this age, in which families are struggling to make both ends meet, in which the young woman of the educated class only too often must step out into the world and earn a living, the German high school girls want to read about the world as it presents itself and not as it is imagined. This, anyway, is the gist of the replies received. Make-believe is taboo. With the whole nation having braced itself in the last ten years to face unpleasant facts unflinchingly and to discuss in public conditions, so as to master them, which were formerly not even mentioned in private circles, the young girls do not want to continue living in an abstract rose-tinted world.

For the same reason they decline to be problematic. This, also, marks a change, for not so very long ago the problematic formed the chief topic of countless books, plays and conversations. The Germans have still retained their fondness for deep thinking, but it is now turned toward investigating facts and not abstract questions. The new desire for reality has lessened the appreciation of the classics. This may seem surprising in a country honoring Goethe, Schiller and Shakespeare so highly. But the young girls think much more of the problems, the persons and the happenings of their books than of the poetical form in which they are cast. The books which are to appeal to them must be simple, sincere and straightforward.

* * *

Austerity In Decoration

Simplicity, purity, one might almost say austerity, yet not of a cold nature, in interior decoration has been the cry of the last ten years in many German architectural circles. Let us be matter-of-fact, let us put aside false sentimentality, it is said. But this demand is not the result of a mere craze. It certainly comes from the innermost feeling of a people who have seen so many of their old idols crumble away and who by circumstances have been forced to abandon cherished habits and preconceived ideas. Thus simplicity in architecture and interior decoration, often termed "modernistic" in other countries, is genuine in Germany.

It has even tried to penetrate into the home, for there has arisen a strong aversion to the cluttering of one's home with bric-a-brac having no inner relationship with its owner and kept only because it has always been there. Draperies, footstools, bearskins have been exiled; paintings and sculptures reduced to a minimum. Not the furniture but the person inhabiting the room should give it character, and only such decorative objects should be on view as truly harmonize with the owner of the room, it is said by many. But, while a genuine desire for greater simplicity is certainly quite general in this country, the natural longing for comfort and an occasional touch not prompted by reason but by fancy still exists. And now artists and sculptors, who suffered so severely under the new austerity, are demanding a hearing. Recently a Berlin architect warned against too much intellectualism in interior decoration and pleaded for the sculptors and the painters.

* * *

An Old-Time Traffic Custom

Holding out one's hand to indicate in which direction one intends to turn when driving a car has often been considered an innovation brought about by our age of the swiftly moving traffic. But it was in use 170 years ago in Berlin, as is shown by a decree published at that time. When the conclusion of the peace of Hubertusburg was celebrated in this city, the police headquarters issued the following proclamation:

During tonight's illumination in the city, carriages are ordered to move at a slow pace only, and drivers intending to turn at street corners and enter a side street are ordered to hold out their right hand so that they are not hindered.

One wonders what precautions the city fathers would have taken if an eight-cylinder, 100-horsepower car with screeching horn and glaring headlights had taken part in the nightly corso of carriages.

* * *

"Business" At Oberammergau

Few persons when visiting the Oberammergau passion plays, which take place only once every ten years in the small Bavarian mountain village, think of the business end of this performance. And yet there is a turnover of quite a handsome sum of money in these few months. Last year's accounts balanced with more than 7,000,000 marks, or $1,850,000, a sum which is by no means little for a village way up in the Bavarian Alps. Admittance cards alone were sold for 5,000,000 marks, or about $1,250,000. The sale of literature and pictures brought almost 500,000 marks. Even more interesting are the expenses. About 2,300,000 marks, or more than $500,000, was paid in salaries to the participants. More than 1,000,000 marks, or $250,000, was spent on the improvement of the passion play theater building, on costumes and on necessary road construction.

That the Oberammergauers are not backward but go with the times is shown by an item "publicity" amounting to about 44,000 marks. The whole village seems to profit by the plays, and funds of all kinds are filled on this occasion, just like a settlement in a drought region would place all available vessels out in the open when the annual rain comes. Thus the Musik Verein and the Liedertafel, the musical society and the glee club (and which German town or village would not have one?) received contributions to their funds. Much money was handed to the Roman Catholic clergy. Industry, agriculture, the village funds, all and sundry received something. For a new school building 100,000 marks, or $25,000, was laid aside